




UNIVERSITY OF SARGODHA
OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR
(ACAD BRANCH)

NOTIFICATION

On the recommendations of Academic Council made in its 25th (1/2026) meeting held on 08.1.2026, the Syndicate in its 73rd (1/2026) meeting held on 30.03.2026 approved the revised curriculum of LLM (2-Year) program for implementation w.e.f. Fall 2025-27 (Annex-‘A’).



(WAQAR AHMAD)
Additional Registrar (General)

Dated: 14.05.2026

No. SU/Acad/26/424

Distribution:

- Principal, Law College
- Controller of Examinations
- Director Academics

C.C.:

- Director, QEC
- Additional Registrar (Affiliation & Registration)
- Secretary to the Vice-Chancellor
- PA to Registrar
- Notification File



COLLEGE OF LAW
Faculty of Arts and Humanities

Ref: SU/Law/26/ 308
May 07, 2026

Mr. Asif Mehmood
Deputy Registrar (Acad)
University of Sargodha
Sargodha.

Subject: RECOMMENDATIONS / MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF BOARD OF FACULTY OF ARTS & HUMANITIES HELD ON 21.07.2025.

Reference to letter No. SU/Acad/26/353 dated 17.04.2026 on the subject cited above. Please find enclosed herewith the requisite vetted copy of the scheme of studies of LLM as desired please.

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yasir
Dr. Yasir Aleem
Principal
College of Law

*Request
corrections
marked
with red
pencil,
please*

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*AR.
Mrs. Gistam
08/05/2026*

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Mrs. Gistam
12/05/2026*



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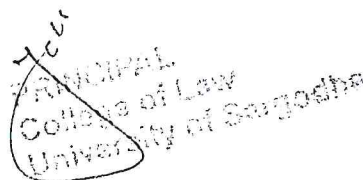
University of Sargodha, University Road
Sargodha-40100, Pakistan

1. **Title of Degree Program: LLM (General) w.e.f Session 2025-26 to onward**
2. **Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs);** *By the end of a degree in LLM, a graduate shall be able to:*
 - Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of legal principles through comparative, transnational, and interdisciplinary lenses. This includes evaluating how law intersects with finance, technology and global policy.
 - Provide effective leadership in guiding policy and legal reforms within the Muslim Ummah and the broader global community.
 - Foster the ability to synthesize complex legal theories with practical applications in domestic and international markets, utilizing information technology and cutting-edge research to solve real-world problems.
 - Cultivate a "spirit of inquiry" that allows students to challenge existing legal categories and contribute to meaningful policy debates on justice, gender, and social change.
 - Formulate original research questions and select appropriate methodologies to produce publishable-quality academic writing and dissertations.
 - Demonstrate excellence in oral and written communication, including the ability to present and defend complex legal arguments in seminars, moots, and international.

Program Structure

Admission Criteria	Discipline
<p>Eligibility: At least Second division or CGPA-2.00 out of 4.00 in LLB from HEC recognized institution + College Test (at least 50% marks)</p> <p>Merit: 70% weightage to terminal degree and 30% weightage to test + interview.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LL.B

*In case of admission on intra-disciplinary basis the candidate will be required to pass a separate GRE-Subject/equivalent test (at least 50% marks) in addition to University Entry Test.



SCHEME OF STUDIES OF LLM (GENERAL) PROGRAM
SESSION 2025-26 & ONWARDS
(1st Year)

Semester-I

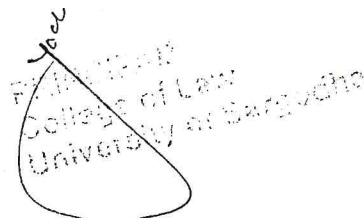
Category	Course Code	Course Title (s)	Credit Hours
Compulsory	ULAW-7101	Research Methodology	3 (3-0)
Compulsory	URCG-5129 / URCG-5131	Fehm-e-Quran-I / Ethics-I	1 (0-1)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Total			13 (12-1)

Semester-II

Category	Course Code	Course Title (s)	Credit Hours
Compulsory	URCG- 5130/URCG- 5132	Fehm-e-Quran-II / Ethics-II	1 (0-1)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Elective	ULAW-71XX	To be Allocated from List	3 (3-0)
Total			13 (12-1)

(2nd Year)**Semester-III & IV**

Research/Thesis 06 cr.hrs
 Total Credit Hours: **32 cr.hrs**



Optional / Elective Subjects

Course Code	Subjects	Credit Hours
ULAW-7102	Administrative Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7103	Alternate Dispute Resolution	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7104	Banking Laws	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7105	Commercial / Business Laws	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7106	Company / Corporate Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7107	Comparative Constitutional Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7108	Comparative Environmental Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7109	Comparative Human Rights Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7110	Comparative Study of Islamic and Western Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7111	Constitutional Law of Pakistan	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7112	Criminology	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7113	Intellectual Property Laws	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7114	International Economic Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7115	International Trade Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7116	Islamic Laws	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7117	Labour Laws	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7118	Law and Politics	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7119	Law and Society in South Asia	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7120	Law of Evidence	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7121	Law of International Institutions	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7122	Law of Taxation	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7123	Legal History of Pakistan and India	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7124	Shipping Law	3 (3-0)
ULAW-7125	Western Jurisprudence and Legal Theory	3 (3-0)

Principal
College of Law
University of Sargodha

SCHEME OF STUDIES OF LLM PROGRAM
2025-26 to onward
1st Year
(Semester-I)

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7101	Research Methodology (compulsory)	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

The course Research Methodology aims to provide students with a theoretical understanding and practical training in the skills and aptitudes necessary for pursuing LLM level research in law. It introduces the theoretical foundations of legal research and develops the ability to apply research methods in practice. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the need for scientific inquiry and research in the field of law.
2. Demonstrate knowledge of fundamental research concepts and methodologies.
3. Design a research proposal addressing a legal issue.
4. Apply basic data analysis techniques in legal research.
5. Conduct a small-scale research project and produce a structured research report in accordance with academic standards.

Contents:

1. Introduction to Research

2. Types of Research

2.1 By Purpose

2.1.1 Basic Research

2.1.2 Applied Research

2.1.3 Action Research

2.2 By Method and Technique

2.2.1 Historical

2.2.2 Descriptive – survey, casual comparative, correlational

2.2.3 Explicative, Normative, Experimental

2.2.4 Qualitative – ethnography, case study, content analysis

3. Research problem

3.1 Selection and statement

3.1.1 Selection

3.1.2 Sources

3.1.3 Statement

3.2 Review of Related Literature

3.2.1 Need

3.2.2 Sources

3.2.3 Note Taking

3.2.4 Organizing and citation

4. Formulation and Statement of Hypothesis

4.1 Definition and purpose

4.2 Types of Hypothesis

4.3 Stating the Hypothesis

4.4 Testing the Hypothesis

5. Selection of Sample

5.1 Sampling: definition, purpose

5.2 Definition of population

5.3 Probability sampling

5.3.1 Random Sampling

5.3.2 Stratified sampling

5.3.3 Cluster sampling

5.3.4 Systematic sampling

5.3.5 Double sampling

5.4 Non-probability sampling

5.4.1 Convenience sampling

5.4.2 Purposive sampling

5.4.3 Quota sampling

5.4.4 Snowball sampling

6. Types of Instruments

6.1 Tests

6.2 Questionnaire

6.3 Interview Schedule

6.4 Observation Schedule

6.5 Rating Scales and other Instruments

6.5.1 Normal Scale

6.5.2 Ordinal Scale

6.5.3 Interval Scale

6.5.4 Ratio Scale

6.6 Criterion for the selection of Instruments

7. Statistics for Research

7.1 Definition of Statistics

7.2 Types of Descriptive Statistics

7.2.1 Graphing the data

7.2.2 Measures of central tendency

7.2.3 The standard deviation

7.2.4 't' Test

7.2.5 Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)

7.2.6 Chi square

8. Research Proposal

9. Research Report

Content and Organization of a Manuscript

APA Editorial style and Mechanics

APA References and Bibliography

Types of Research reports: Thesis, Dissertation and Journal, Article

10. Using Computer for Data Analysis

Books Recommended:

1. Steven M. Barkan, Roy M. Mersky, Donal J. Dunn (2009) Fundamentals of legal Research. – Foundation Press-Hardback – 810 pages – ISBN 1599412187
[http://www.google.com/products/catalog?q=Fundamentals+of+Legal+Research&hl=en&client=gmail&rls=gm&prmd=imvns&bav=on.2,or,r_gc.r_pw.,cf.osb&biw=1017&bih=481&wrapid=tlifl32422658535510&um=1&ie=UTF-8&tbm=shop&cid=1544145398469193766&sa=X&ei=NxjuTvq|AoaWOqbWsN8P&ved=OCFQQ8wlwAA]
2. Alliaga, M. and Gunderson, B. (2002) Interactive statistics. Thousands Oaks: Sage Publications.
3. Best, J.W. and Kahn, V. J (2005). Research in Education. New Delhi. Prentice Hall of India.

4. Cohen, L. Manion, L. and Morrison, K. (2007) Research Methods in education (5th edition). London: Routledge.
5. Leung, W.C. (2001) How to conduct a survey. Student BMJ,9,pp. 143-151,May.
6. Khan, A.J. (2007). Research Methodology. New Delhi: A B H Publishing Corporation.
7. Sharan B. Merriam. (2002). Qualitative Research in Practice. San Francisco: Jossey-brass.
8. Murray, R. (2003). How to do Thesis. Philadelphia: Open University Press

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
URCG-5129 / URCG-5131	Understanding of Holy Quran-I / Fehm-e-Quran-I / Ethics-I	1 (0-1)

Course Title: Understanding of Quran-I

Course Book: Muallimul Quran (Volume 1, 2 & 3) by Dr Ubaid ur Rahman

Credit Hours: 1 (0-1)

Contact Hours: 3 per week

Weeks: 15-16 (45-48 hours)

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Develop the ability to understand basic words of the Quran, phrases and sentences that do not contain verbs (unit 1 to 5 of Muallim ul Quran Book) and then sentences having present tense (first half of unit 6 of Muallim ul Quran Book).
2. Acquire a strong foundation for understanding long verses of the Quran with clarity.
3. Comprehend Quranic vocabulary, particles (operative & non operative particles), compounds (Adjective & Possessive compound), pronouns (singular & plural) and types of plural through hundreds of Quranic sentences.
4. Recognize and understand different styles of Quranic sentences, including nominal sentence, emphatic sentence, double emphatic sentence, negative sentence, interrogative sentence, oath-based sentences.
5. Strengthen understanding of fundamental Quranic linguistic styles, expressions and idioms.
6. Understand at least 30 to 40% of each page of the holy Quran.

Provision of material, content and books:

- **Paper book:** All volumes are available in printed book form.
- **Tutorial videos:** Teaching video of each lesson available on YouTube.
- **Confirmation Videos:** A complete series of confirmation videos of all lessons is available in which the student can confirm his answers.
- **A flip book:** A flip book edition is also accessible.
- **Helping material:** Helping material for the teachers like quizzes, question papers and images is available on website.

Course Outline:

Weeks	Lectures (1.5 hrs)	Units	Lessons	Assignments/Home Task	Linguistic Rules
1.	1.	1	1-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic words Lesson1-8	Proper Noun Masculine & Feminine
	2.	1	9-14	Writing the meaning of Quranic words 9-14	Two kinds of plural Concept of (و) "And" Common Noun
2.	1.	1	15-17	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 15-17	Demonstrative Noun (This & That for Masculine (هذا - هذه) Demonstrative Noun (This & That for Feminine) (تلك تلك)
	2.	1	18-19 &Revisi on (Unit 1)	Writing the meaning of Quranic words , phrases & translation of Sentences 17-19 Quiz	Laam for emphasis (التأكيد لام) Superlative Degreelike أكبر Revision of all Quranic Sentences
3.	1.	Unit2	1-3	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases &translation of Sentences 1-3	Emphatic Particle إن Pre position "For" (اللام) Preposition (في)
	2.	2	4-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 4-6	Preposition (على-من-إلى)
4.	1.	2	7-9	Writing the meaning of Quranic words & translation of Sentences 7-9	Preposition (الباء) Absolute Negation Particle Exceptive Particle (النافية لا) (إلا) (ما النافية) (للجنس)
	2.	2	10-13 &Revisi on (Unit 2)	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 10-13 Quiz	Subordinating Conjunction (أن), Was (كان), Vocative Particle (النداء حرف)

5.	1.	Unit3	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases 1-2	Quranic Adjective Compounds (صفات موصوف)
	2.	3	3-5	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & translation of sentences 3-5	Quranic Possessive Construction (مضاف ومضاف إليه)
6.	1.	3	6-7	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase translation of sentences 6-7	Quranic Possessive Construction (مضاف ومضاف إليه)
	2.	3	8-10 & Revision (Unit 3)	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 8-10 Quiz	Active Participle (الفاعل اسم), Passive Participle (المفعول لاسم), Dual (مثنى)
7.	1.	Unit4	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 1-2	Personal Pronoun He (هو المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun His (المتصل)
	2.	4	3-4	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 3-4	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions في بيته like Pronoun "His" with Pre position like في بيته، له،
8.	1.	4	5-8	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences 5-8	Personal Pronoun You (أنت المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Your (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions في بيتك like Pronoun "your" with Pre positions like في بيتك، لك،
	2.	Mid Term			

	1.	4	9-12	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 9-12	Personal Pronoun She (هي المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Herها (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions ليبيها like Pronoun "Her" with Preposition slike، لها
	2.	4	13-16	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 13-16	Personal Pronoun I (أنا المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Herي (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions like ليبيتيPronoun "My" With prepositions like لي
10.	1	4	17 & Revision on Unit 4	Revision of all Quranic sentences of Unit 4 Quiz	Adverb (حال)
	2.	Unit 5	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 1-2	Masculine Plural جمع المذكر السالم و جمع المذكر السالم المسبور فبالجر
11.	1.	5	3-4	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 3-4	Possessive Construction with Plurals جمع المذكر السالم المسبور قبلا إضافة
	2.	5	5-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 5-6	Personal Pronoun They (هم المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Theirهم (المتصل)
12.	1.	5	7-8	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 7-8	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions Like ليبيهم فيPronoun "Their" With preposition slike لهم
	2.	5	9-11	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 9-11	Personal Pronoun You (أنتم المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Yourكم (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions

					فيبتكم like
13.	1.	5	12-14	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences & verses 12-14	Pronoun "Your" with prepositions like لكم Personal Pronoun We نحن المنفصل Possessive Pronoun Our لنا المنفصل
	2.	5	15-16	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & verses 15-16	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions فيبتكم like Pronoun "Our" with Preposition slike لنا
14.	1.	5	17-18	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & Verses 17-18	Demonstrative Pronoun These, Those هؤلاء- أولئك
	2.	5	19-23	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & Verses 19-23	ما / إلا، إن / إلا، إنما، ليس، ما (أ) / أم، أن، بل، كان، (ألا، اليس، اليوم، يومئذ سبحان، ما بينهما، قل، إذن، بئس، نعم، كلا، ما أدر الك، حسب، أعلم، مصير، مرجع، دنيا (تميز)
15.	1.	5	Revision Unit5	Quiz	
	2.	5	1-3(till Page16)	Writing the meaning of Quranic Verbs & Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses (1-3)	Introduction of Present Tense (و فعل مضارع) Verbal Sentence (فعلية جملة) Present Tense الفعلامضار عصبية المفرد يعلم
16.	1.	6	3(From Page17) &4-5	Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses 3-5	Present Tense الفعلامضار عصبية المفرد يعلم
	2.	6	6	Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses	Present Tense الفعلامضار عصبية الجمع يعلمون

Ethics-1**URCG-5131****1(0-1)****1-Course Description**

The Ethics-1 course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of ethical principles, practices, and theories in various societal contexts. Throughout this degree program, students will explore the complexities of ethical theories of Semitic and non-Semitic religions along with decision-making and develop critical thinking skills to navigate moral dilemmas. This course will also enable the students to interact with others religious identities with humanistic, inclusive and holistic approach

2-Learning Objectives

This course aims to

1. Introduce students to the fundamental concepts, scope, and importance of ethics
2. Explore the relationship between law, morality, and social values.
3. Develop a clear understanding of virtuous and immoral ethics and their impact on individual and collective life.
4. Study the role of major religious figures in the moral development of human society and enable students to apply ethical principles for personal development, conflict resolution, and social harmony.

3-Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course, students will be able to

1. Students will be able to identify and analyze major ethical theories, values, and their scope in social and individual life
2. Differentiate between law and ethics, and analyze their interrelationship.
3. Identify types of virtuous and immoral ethics and assess their social impacts
4. Examine the ethical teachings of major religions and their relevance in contemporary society.
5. Apply ethical principles to address modern challenges in personal and professional life.

4-Course Structure

1. Interactive lectures, Group discussions and debates
2. Reflection papers and presentations
3. Assignments and Quiz

Course Contents**Unit 1: Introduction and Fundamentals of Ethics**

1. Literal and terminological definition of ethics
2. Literal and terminological definition of values
3. Relationship between law and ethics
4. Need, importance, and scope of ethics

Unit 2: Types of Ethics and Their Impact on Society Virtuous ethics concept, types, benefits, and outcomes

1. Immoral ethics: concept, types, and harms
2. Role of ethics in social refinement and establishment of peace

Unit 3: Virtuous Ethics (Akhlāq-e-Hasanah)

1. Concept, need, and importance of virtuous ethics Scope of virtuous ethics in the light of religions
2. Major virtues in revealed and non-revealed religions
3. Impact of virtuous ethics on individual and collective life

Unit 4: Immoral Ethics (Akhlāq-e-Razilah)

1. Concept of immoral ethics
2. Social problems caused by immoral ethics
3. Practical consequences of immoral ethics
4. Major vices in revealed and non-revealed religions

Unit 5: Role of World Religious Figures in Moral Development

1. Prophet Moses (AS) introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement
2. Prophet Jesus (AS): introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement
3. Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ), introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement

Textbook

1. Izutsu, T. (2002) Ethico-Religious Concepts in the Qur'an. McGill-Queen's University Press.

Suggested Readings

1. MacIntyre, A. (2007). After Virine. A Study in Moral Theory University of Notre Dame Press
2. Gert, B. (2005). Morality Ha Nature and Justification. Oxford University Press.
3. Al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid (2001). The Alchemy of Happiness. Islamic Texts Society
4. Naar, S. H. (1994). The Heart of Islam. Enduring Values for Humanity. Harper One
5. Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2019). Principles of Biomedical Ethics. Oxford University Press.
6. Hasan, Z. (2010). Ethics in Islam. Key Concepts and Contemporary Challenges. Islamic Research Institute.

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-I

Credit Hours
03

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-II

Credit Hours
03

PRINCIPAL
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University of Zaragoza

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-III

Credit Hours
03

J
PRINCIPAL
College of Law
University of Sargodha

(SEMESTER-II)

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
URCG-5130 / URCG-5132	Understanding of Holy Quran-II / Fehm-e-Quran-II / Ethics-II	1 (0-1)

Course Title: Understanding of Quran–II

Course Book: Muallimul Quran (Volume 3, 4& 5) by Dr Ubaid ur Rahman

Credit Hours: 1 (0-1) **Contact Hours:** 3

per week **Weeks:** 15-16 (45- 48hours)

Course Learning Outcomes:

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Directly comprehend underds of Quranic sentences & verses.
2. Understand at least 80 to 85 % of each page of the Holy Quran.
3. Understand common verses across different Quranic topics.
4. Achieve proficiency in the basic and advance linguistic aspects of the Arabic language.
5. Understand the difference between Quranic verbs in various forms, such as present, past and imperative.
6. Develop the ability to understand long verses of the holy Quran independently and then comprehend their interpretation.

Provision of material, content and books:

- **Paper book:** All volumes are available in printed book form.
- **Tutorial videos:** Teaching video of each lesson available on YouTube.
- **Confirmation Videos:** A complete series of confirmation videos of all lessons is available in which the student can confirm his answers.
- **A flip book:** A flip book edition is also accessible.
- **Helping material:** Helping material for the teachers like quizzes, question papers and images is available on website.

Course Outline:

Weeks	Lectures	Units	Lessons	Assignments/Home Task	
1.	1.	6	6	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر غائب متالي يعبدون
	2.	6	7-8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر غائب متالي يعبدون
2.	1.	6	9-10	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة مفرد مذكر مخاطب (تعبد) و جمع مذكر مخاطب (تعبدون)
	2.	6	11-12	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر مخاطب (تعبدون)
					صيغة المنكلم (عبد)
3.	1.	6	13	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع المنكلم (عبد)
	2.	6	14-15	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Negative Imperative صيغة المفرد لصيغة الجمع لاتعبد، لاتعبدوا
4.	1.	6	16-17	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Conditional Sentences & masdar moawal (مصدر مؤول)
	2.	6	18-19	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Laamuttaleel (& لا ما تعلقيل) Laamuljhood (الجور دلام)
5.	1.	6	20-21	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present with object pronouns & Passive Voice
	2.	6	Revision (Unit6)	Quiz	
6.	1.	Unit7	1 (sec1-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغياب
	2.	6	1 (Sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغياب
7.	1.	6	1 (Sec 5-6)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغياب
	2.	6	1 (Sec 7-9)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغياب
8.	1.	7	Revision	Understanding & Translation of Verses QUIZ	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغياب
	2.			MID TERM	

9.	1.	7	2 (sec1-2)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة الغائبين
	2.	7	2 (sec3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة الغائبين
10.	1.	7	2 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة الغائبين
	2.	7	2 (sec6-7)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة الغائبين
11.	1.	7	3 (sec1-2)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمين
	2.	7	3 (sec2-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمين
12.	1.	7	3 (sec3-4)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمين
	2.	7	3 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمين
13.	1.	7	4 (sec1-2-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المخاطبين
	2.	7	4 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المخاطبين
14.	1.	7	5-6	Understanding & Translation of Verses Quiz	Past Tense صيغة المتكلم المخاطبين، عدت
	2.	7	7	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الموثق الغائبين
15.	1.	7	8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Passive Voice (Past Tense) فعل مجهول للمفرد
	2.	7	9	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Passive Voice (Past Tense) فعل مجهول للجمع
16.	1.	8	1-4	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Imperative Verb for singular فعل الأمر للمفرد
	2.	7	5-8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Imperative Verb for plural فعل الأمر للجمع

Ethics-11**URCG-5132****1 (0-1)****1-Course Description**

The course Ethics-II is designed to provide students with a deeper understanding of ethical principles and practices from both Semitic and non-Semitic religions, as well as their application in professional and social contexts. Students will engage with Jewish, Christian, Islamic, Hindu, Buddhist, Sikh, Confucian, and Jain ethical traditions. The course emphasizes moral reasoning, decision-making, tolerance, and peace building. It aims to cultivate an inclusive, humanistic, and holistic approach towards ethical living and interfaith engagement

2-Learning Objectives

The course objectives are to

1. Understand the fundamental principles and theories of ethics
2. Introduce the ethical and moral teachings of Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Hinduism.
3. Explore the ethical teachings of non-Semitic religions such as Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, and Jainism.
4. Develop critical thinking skills to evaluate ethical arguments and theories
5. Promote ethical leadership and interfaith harmony

3- Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, student a will be able to

1. Identify anal analyze major ethical theories and teachings from world religions.
2. Understand the role of religions in improving moral values and social behavior
3. Demonstrate ethical decision-making in various personal and professional contexts.
4. Recognize the impact of ethical decisions on individuals, communities, and society.
5. Apply skills of ethical leadership, including communication, conflict resolution, and inclusive engagement.

4-Course Structure

1. Interactive lectures, Group discussions and debates
2. Reflection papers and presentations
3. Assignments and Quiz

Course Contents**Unit 1: Ethical Teachings of Semitic Religions**

1. Judaism and its ethical teachings
2. Christianity and its ethical teachings
3. Islam and its ethical teachings

Unit 2: Ethical Teachings of Non-Semitic Religions

1. Hinduism and its ethical teachings
2. Sikhism and Buddhism, ethical values and practices
3. Confucian and Jain ethical traditions

Unit 3: Professional Ethics

1. Ethics for students and teachers
2. Ethics in doctor-patient relationship
3. Ethics in trader-customer interactions

Unit 4: Concept and Significance of Tolerance

1. Definition, need, and importance of tolerance
2. Teachings of Semitic religions on tolerance and their contemporary relevance
3. Teachings of non-Semitic religions on tolerance and their contemporary relevance

Unit 5: Foundational Values and Ethics for Peace building in Society

1. Respect for sacred scriptures, personalities, places of worship, and religious symbols
2. Promotion of tolerance and broadmindedness
3. Encouragement of dialogue and harmony
4. Benevolence towards humanity
5. Establishment of justice and fairness
6. Patience, forbearance, and forgiveness

Textbook

Kidder, R. M. (2009). *How Good People Make Tough Choices Resolving the Dilemmas of Ethical Living*. Harper.

Suggested Readings

1. Harash, D., & Webel, C.P (2014). *Peace and Conflict Studies*. Sage.
2. Srah, N. (1998). *The World's Religions*. Cambridge University Press.
3. Nast, S. H. (2003), *The Heart of stem: Enduring Values for Humanity*. HarperOne
4. Shanna, A (2006) *Eric Purity, Abortion, and Euthanasia* SUNY Press.
5. Harvey, P. (2000) *An Introduction to Buddhist Ethics: Foundations, Values and issues*. Cambridge University Press
6. Cowart, H. & Perkinson, J. (2013). *A Cross-Cultural Dialogue on Ethical Leadership*. Wilfrid Laurier University Press.
7. Confucius (1998) *The Analects*. Oxford University Press

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-IV

Credit Hours
03

PRINCIPAL
College of Law
University of Sargodha

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-V

Credit Hours
03

Principal
College of Law
University of Sargodha

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-VI

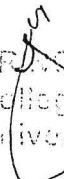
Credit Hours
03

PRINCIPAL
College of Law
University of Sargodha

Course Code
ULAW-71XX

Course Title
Elective-VII

Credit Hours
03


PRINCIPAL
College of Law
University of Sargodha

Optional / Elective Subjects

Course Code	Subjects	Credit Hours
ULAW-7102	Administrative Law	3
ULAW-7103	Alternate Dispute Resolution	3
ULAW-7104	Banking Laws	3
ULAW-7105	Commercial / Business Laws	3
ULAW-7106	Company / Corporate Law	3
ULAW-7107	Comparative Constitutional Law	3
ULAW-7108	Comparative Environmental Law	3
ULAW-7109	Comparative Human Rights Law	3
ULAW-7110	Comparative Study of Islamic and Western Jurisprudence	3
ULAW-7111	Constitutional Law of Pakistan	3
ULAW-7112	Criminology	3
ULAW-7113	Intellectual Property Laws	3
ULAW-7114	International Economic Law	3
ULAW-7115	International Trade Law	3
ULAW-7116	Islamic Laws	3
ULAW-7117	Labour Laws	3
ULAW-7118	Law and Politics	3
ULAW-7119	Law and Society in South Asia	3
ULAW-7120	Law of Evidence	3
ULAW-7121	Law of International Institutions	3
ULAW-7122	Law of Taxation	3
ULAW-7123	Legal History of Pakistan and India	3
ULAW-7124	Shipping Law	3
ULAW-7125	Western Jurisprudence and Legal Theory	3

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7102	Administrative Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the fundamental principles of administrative law, including the nature of administrative acts, functions, delegated legislation, and the structure of administrative institutions.
2. Critically analyze the scope, limits and legal implications of administrative discretion and evaluate its judicial control within constitutional frameworks.
3. Apply the doctrines of natural justice, procedural fairness, and statutory interpretation to assess the legality, propriety and reasonableness of administrative actions.
4. Evaluate the effectiveness of judicial review mechanisms, administrative tribunals and the Ombudsman system in ensuring accountability, transparency and good governance.

Topics of Study:

1. General Principles of Administrative Law
2. Administrative Act and Function
3. Delegated and Subordinate Legislation
4. Administrative Discretion and its Judicial Review
5. Principles of Natural Justice
6. Judicial Review of Administrative Actions
7. Administrative Courts and Tribunals
8. Ombudsman

Books Recommended:

1. HWR Wade, Administrative Law
2. Griffith, JAG, Principles of Administrative Law
3. Jain and Jain, Principles of Administrative Law
4. Yardley, DCM, Principles of Administrative Law
5. David, Faulke, Administrative Law
6. Hamid Khan, Principles of Administrative Law
7. Prof. Sathe, Administrative Law
8. Prof. Chakrawarti, Administrative Law
9. J.M. Garner, Administrative Law
10. Massey, Administrative Law
11. De Smith, Constitutional and Administrative Law
12. ECS Wade, Constitutional and Administrative Law

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7103	Alternate Dispute Resolution	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the theoretical foundations of Alternate Dispute Resolution, including the nature of conflicts, dispute processes, negotiation dynamics, mediation frameworks, and the comparative regulatory approaches used globally.
2. Demonstrate the ability to apply ADR techniques such as bilateral/multiparty negotiation and mediation while considering confidentiality, power imbalances, third-party interests, and procedural variations.
3. Critically evaluate the legal and regulatory mechanisms governing mediation and arbitration in jurisdictions.
4. Assess the role of ADR in civil justice.

Topics of Study:

1. Introduction to the course, Perspective on ADR and Informal Justice.
2. Taxonomy: Conflict, Dispute and Decision Making: The Nature of Disputes and dispute processes. The characteristics of different forms of dispute process. Modes of third party intervention, litigation and settlement.
3. Negotiation: the nature of negotiations. Power in dispute processes. Bilateral and multi party processes. Representative negotiations. The Processual shape of negotiations.
4. Mediation: The nature of mediation and the role of the Mediator. The context and form of mediated negotiations. The different forms of mediation, mediation distinguished from other forms of third party intervention. Problems of confidentiality. The protection of weaker parties and safeguarding of third part interest.
5. The Processual Shapes of Mediation
6. The Regulation of Mediation: The Development of a Regulatory Framework (UK, Europe, Australia and the North American approach). Overarching Regulation. Central Issues.
7. Umpiring: Arbitration Courts and Mixed Processes: Government and Dispute Settlement. Arbitration and Civil Justice. The heterogeneity of courts. The Roles of the Courts. Developments in Adjudication Settlement and Civil Justice. ADR and Civil Procedure.
8. ADR and Civil Justice in England, USA and other States.
9. The Scope of ADR in Pakistan

Books Recommended:

1. Auerbach, J, Justice without Law? New York , OUP Pub 1983

2. Goldberg, Sander, Rogers and Cole; Dispute Resolution:
3. Negotiation, Mediation and other Process, [Fourth Ed] 2003
4. Gaithersburg [Md]
5. Gulliver, P; Disputes and Negotiations, New York, London etc., Academic Press 1979
6. Ellickson, Robert C, Order without Law; How neighbours settle disputes, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press 1991.
7. Murry, Rau and Sherman, "Process of dispute Resolution" The role of lawyers, New York: Foundation Press 2002 [3rd Ed]
8. Shapiro, Martin, "Courts: A comparative and political analysis" Chicago and London, The University of Chicago Press 1991
9. Boule, Lourence and Miryana Nestic [2001], Mediation: Principles, Process and Practice, Butterworths: London
10. Raiffa, H [1992] Originally 1982], The art and Science of negotiation as in Goldberg, Sander, Rogers and cole
11. Astor, HEC, Chinkin [2002, Dispute Resolution in Australia] 2nd Ed Butterworths

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7104	Banking Laws	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the structure, functions, and regulatory powers of the State Bank of Pakistan and analyze the legal framework governing banking companies under the Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962.
2. Apply the provisions of the Modaraba Ordinance, 1980 and the Financial Institutions (Recovery of Finances) Ordinance, 2001 to evaluate legal rights, obligations, and procedures concerning financial transactions and recovery matters.
3. Interpret and analyze key sections (1–60, 82–85A, 122–131) of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 to resolve legal issues relating to promissory notes, bills of exchange, cheques, endorsements, liabilities, and dishonour.
4. Critically evaluate the principles, regulatory mechanisms, and operational differences between conventional banking and Islamic banking systems in Pakistan.

Topics of Study:

1. The State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956
2. The Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962
3. The Modarba Companies and Modarba (Floation and Control) Ordinance, 1980
4. The Financial Institutions (Recovery of Finances) Ordinance, 2001
5. The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (All Provisions Sections 1-60, 82-85A and 122-131 of the Act)
6. Islamic Banking

Books Recommended:

1. M.L. Tannan, Banking Law & Practice in Pakistan
2. Maurice Megrah & F.R.Ryder, Paget's Law of Banking
3. C.B.Drover and R.W.B. Bosley, Sheldon's Practice and Law of Banking
4. K.P.M. Swadnrow & P.N. Vashney, Banking Theory, Law and Practice
5. Prof. Sohrab R. Dowar, Law and Practice of Banking
6. T.G. Reeday, The Law Relating to Banking
7. Ch. Muhammad Aslam Hayat and Khursheed Saeed, Manual of Banking Laws in Pakistan
8. Abdur Jabbar Khan, Non Interest Banking in Pakistan
9. R.R. Pennington and A.H. Hudson, Commercial Banking Law
10. Nawazish Ali Zaidi, Eliminating Interest from Banking
11. Lord Chorlgy and P.E. Smart, Leading Cases in the Law of Banking

12. Bank Frauds; Prevention and Detection by B.R.Sharma Universal Law Publishing Co., Delhi
13. Practice and Law of Banking in Pakistan by Dr. Asrar H. Siddiqui, Royal Book Company, Karachi.

1. Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7105	Commercial / Business Laws	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain and interpret key principles of commercial law, including contract law, partnership, sale of goods, transportation of goods, negotiable instruments, and their application in business transactions.
2. Critically compare commercial law regimes in Pakistan with international systems such as the U.S. Uniform Commercial Code and commercial law practices in the United Kingdom, assessing their relevance and impact on global trade.
3. Evaluate the legal framework governing stock exchanges, related offences and commercial arbitration and apply these principles to resolve commercial disputes and ensure compliance with regulatory standards.

Topics of Study:

1. Law of Contract
2. Partnership
3. Sale of Goods
4. Transportation of Goods
5. Negotiable Instruments Act
6. Uniform Commercial Code of USA
7. Commercial Law in United Kingdom
8. Stock Exchanges and their Regulation
9. Offences Relating to Stock Exchanges
10. Commercial Arbitration

Books Recommended:

1. Alen Redfern and Martin Hunter, International Commercial Arbitration. Thompson, Sweet & Maxwell
2. Georgios Petrochilos, Procedural Law in International Arbitration, Clarendon Press, Oxford
3. Roy Goode, Commercial Law, Penguin Books
4. Shaukat Mahmood, Contract Act
5. Sale of Goods Act
6. Negotiable Instruments Act
7. Uniform Commercial Code.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
LLM-7106	Company / Corporate Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the historical development, legal foundations, and practical advantages of incorporation, including company formation, categorization, conversion, and constitutional documents.
2. Critically analyze the roles, powers, and liabilities of promoters, directors, shareholders (majority and minority), and other corporate actors, including issues of fiduciary duties, corporate control, capital management, and regulatory oversight.
3. Apply the legal principles governing share capital, debentures, mortgages, borrowing powers, mergers, reconstruction, winding-up, and liquidation to resolve complex corporate problems.
4. Evaluate Pakistan's corporate legal framework in comparison with Indian and UK company laws and assess the effectiveness of security regulations, monopoly controls, foreign investment laws and external checks in corporate practice.

Topics of Study:

1. Historical development and the practical advantages of incorporation.
2. Formation of companies and categories. Conversion from one category to another.
3. Corporate Law
4. Constitution and Incorporation
5. Capital issues and Control
6. Share Capital and its Structure
7. Prospectus
8. Promoters, fiduciary capacity
9. Corporate Control and Inspection
10. Equity Holders, their rights and Liability
11. Control of majority share holders
12. Directors, their responsibility and control activities of the company
13. Borrowing powers of the Directors
14. Members' relationship with the company
15. Minority shareholders and their rights
16. Reconstruction and amalgamation/mergers
17. Winding up and Liquidation
18. Foreign and Private Investment, its control and protection, capital issue and control
19. Debentures
20. Mortgages

21. Muzarabat
22. Prospects of development-comparative study based in the context of Indian and the British Companies Act.
23. Security Regulations. Monopoly Control and other external checks in the corporate practice including appointment on inspectors

Books Recommended:

1. Gower, Company Law
2. Palmer, Company Law
3. Pennington, Company Law
4. Dr. Khalid Ranjha, Company and its shareholder
5. Buckley, Company Law
6. Cases and Materials in Company Law
7. Shaukat Mahmood, Company Law
8. Faridul Haq, Company Law
9. The Modaraba Companies & Modaraba (Flotation & Control) Ordinance, 1980 & The Modaraba Companies & Modaraba Rules, 1981
10. The Companies Ordinance, 1984
11. A Hand book of Company Law by A.M. Choudhry., Published by PLD Publications, Nabha Road, Lahore
12. Northey & Leigh's Introduction to Company Law
13. Topham & Invamy's Company Law 16th Edn.
14. Weinberg, Takeovers and Amalgamation.
15. Formoy, Historical Foundation of Company Law.
16. Ghosh, Company Law.
17. Chittely, Companies Act.
18. Minority Shareholders' Rights by Robin Hollinston Sweet and Maxwell, London
19. The Companies Ordinance, with appendices PLD Publishers, Lahore.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7107	Comparative Constitutional Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

This course aims to move beyond the study of individual constitutions by providing students with a macro and comparative perspective on constitutional law. It seeks to develop a conceptual understanding of the commonalities and differences among constitutional systems across regions, particularly Asia, Europe, and the Americas. The course examines the historical evolution of key constitutional concepts from multiple perspectives to enhance students' comparative analytical skills. It focuses on core themes such as forms of government (parliamentary and presidential), federalism, constitutional conventions, the rule of law and due process, judicial independence and review, and fundamental civil and political freedoms. Through this comparative approach, the course encourages students to critically engage with constitutional theory and practice and to explore emerging trends in modern constitutionalism.

Contents:

1. Parliamentary form of Government
2. Presidential form of Government
3. Federation
4. Constitutional Conventions
5. Rule of Law
6. Due Process of Law
7. Independence of Judiciary
8. Judicial Review
9. Theories of Constitutional Interpretation
10. Validation of Laws
11. Doctrine of Necessity
12. Separation of Power
13. Right to life and Liberty
14. Right to Property
15. Freedom of Speech
16. Freedom of Religion
17. Equality before Law
18. Political freedoms including freedom of association, freedom of assembly and freedom of movement

Books Recommended:

1. A.K. Brohi: Fundamental Law of Pakistan
2. Sir Ivor Jennings: Constitution & Problems of Pakistan.
3. Mohammad Khalilullah: Dasateer-e-Alam
4. K. J. Newman: Essay on the Constitution of Pakistan.
5. Sir Ivor Jennings: The Parliament
6. Laski: Parliamentary Government in England
7. Strong: Modern Constitution
8. Laski: Reflection on the Constitution
9. Begehot: The English Constitution
10. Lowell: The Government of England
11. Dicey: Law of the Constitution
12. Ilyas Ahmad: The Machinery of Government
13. Brogan: American Political system
14. Munro: Government of U.S.A
15. Bryce: Modern Democracies
16. Laski: American Presidency
17. Laski: Grammar of Politics
18. Warren: the Supreme Court in the History of USA
19. Finer: The Theory and Practice of Modern Government (Vol. I&II)
20. Jennings: The Cabinet Government
21. Shan Faridul Haq: Jaseed Dasatur-e-Alam
22. Gadgil: Federation of India
23. Basu: Comparative Constitutional Law
24. M.P. Singh: Comparative Constitutional Law
25. A. G. Chaudhary: Lectures on Constitutional Law
26. Joshi: The Constitution of New Idia
27. Banerji: Indian Constitution
28. Sharma: Indian Constitution
29. Munir: Constitution of Pakistan
30. S.S. Pirzada, Constitution of Pakistan
31. Shaukat Mohamood, Constitution of Pakistan
32. Sarfraz A. Akhund, A Comparative Study of world's Constitutions
33. K.C. Wheare, Modern Constitutions

34. John Locke, Second Treatise on Civil Government
35. Thomas Paine, Rights of Man
36. Thomas Paine, Common Sense
37. Hamilton Jay & Madison, The Federation
38. Hans Kelsen, General Theory of Law and State
39. C.H. Haines, The Revival of Natural Law Concepts
40. C. H. Mcliwain, Constitutionalism and the changing world
41. C. H. Mcliwain, Constitutionalism: Ancient and Modern
42. M.J.C. Vile, Constitutionalism and the separation of powers
43. Markensinis, The Theory and Practice of Dissolution of Parliament
44. K.C. Whear, Legislatures
45. Finer, Five Constitutions
46. Balutain and Flanz, Constitutions of the countries of the world
47. Wolff Phillips, Constitutions of Modern States
48. W.F. Dodd, Modern Constitutions
49. Murphy and Tanehouse, Comparative Constitutional Law: Chapters 4 and 5
50. J.F. Triska, Constitutions of the communist states.
51. Institute of Jewish Affairs, The New Soviet Draft Constitution and Human Rights.
52. Schlesinger, Soviet Legal Theory
53. Berman, Justice in the USSR
54. Feldbrugge and Simon, Perspective upon Soviet Law of the 1980's
55. Simon, Constitutions of the Communist World.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7108	Comparative Environmental Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

The course Comparative Environmental Law aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of environmental protection as a critical global concern, emphasizing the interrelationship between human survival, ecological balance, and the rule of law. It seeks to develop an appreciation of how legal systems respond to environmental challenges and the role of law in safeguarding the biosphere at both national and international levels. The course introduces the principles and rules of international environmental law alongside a comparative study of domestic environmental regimes, including key legislation such as the Pakistan Environmental Protection Act 1997. It aims to equip students with the ability to critically analyse environmental governance frameworks, assess legal responses to pollution and ecological degradation, and explore comparative approaches to environmental regulation and sustainability across jurisdictions.

Topics of Study:

1. International Environmental Law and International Conventions. Case study of cities Conventions on International Trade in Endangered species of wild fauna and flora.
2. The role of law in Environmental Protection, Enforcement and its agencies like HMIP, DOE, NRA, along with EC laws.
3. Models of Environmental control
4. Environmental Protection Act 1990-Part I (Integrated and Air Pollution Control)
5. Environmental Protection Act 1990 –Part II (Waste and related issues including the contaminated land & clean up)
6. Town and Country Planning
7. Environmental impact Assessment (EIA)
8. (NSA) Nitrate Sensitive Areas (designation) order 1990.
9. Water-II: Deals with Marine Protection.
10. Access to Environmental Information and rights
11. Sustainable development with environmental protection

Books Recommended:

1. The Law and Policy relating to the Protection of the Environment.
2. Second Edition, Simon Ball and Stuart Bell by Blackstone Press Ltd. London, 1994
3. Environmental Law by David Hughes, 2nd Edition, London, Butterworth, 1992

4. Environmental Law, Casebook by Ludiuing Karmer. Sweet & Maxwell, 1993.
5. International Law and the Environment. Birnie & Boyle, Oxford University Press, 1992
6. Principles of International Environmental Law. Frameworks, Standards, and implementation by Philipps Manchester University Press, 1995.
7. All relevant domestic legislation.
8. Environmental Act, 1997

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7109	Comparative Human Rights Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

The course Comparative Human Rights Law aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the evolution, contemporary debates, and institutional architecture of human rights at the national, regional, and global levels. It seeks to develop students' ability to critically engage with key theories and concepts in human rights, political philosophy, and the role of international institutions. The course also aims to cultivate sensitivity towards the norms and values underlying international human rights law and their practical realization. Specifically, the course is designed to enable students to critically assess human rights discourses and institutions, and to examine the complex relationship between local moralities, domestic legal systems, state practices, Islamic perspectives, and international human rights law.

Contents:

1. History of Human Rights
2. Individual: as subjects of international law
3. Minority: Refugee Protection
4. Covenant: Charter Provisions on Human Rights
5. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
6. International Covenants on civil and political rights
7. International covenant on Economic social and cultural rights
8. Optional Protocol
9. Other international Convention/ ILO conventions.
10. Regional Covenants on human rights
11. European Convention on Human rights
12. Helsink Accord 1975
13. The role of national/regional/international organizations on the protection of human rights.
14. Humanitarian intervention

Books Recommended:

1. Ivnerly J. Steiner, International Human Rights in Context
2. Kristen A. young, Guide to International Human Rights
3. Ronald Dwrkin, Taking Rights Seriously
4. Steven R. Ratner, Accountability of Human Rights
5. Andrew Clapham, Human Rights: A Very short introduction

6. Aslam Kherki, Islam and Human Rights
7. Oppenheim, International Law Chapters relating to Human Rights European Conventions on human Rights.
8. Dr. Khalifa Abdul Hakim, Fundamental Human Rights
9. Salahuddin, Bunyadi Huqooq
10. Abul Aala Maududi, translated by Khurshid Ahmed, Human Rights in Islam
11. Banker, Studies in Civil Liberties
12. Locke, Civil Government
13. Khurshid Ahmad, Islami Nazria hayat
14. Dr. Wei Kwei, The Individual and Community
15. Mason, True Government in the making
16. Freedom and Culture compiled by UNESCO
17. J.S. Mill on Liberty
18. The social Foundation of Human Behaviours.
19. Justice Qadeeruddin, Pakistan Constitution 1973 (chapter on Fundamental Rights)
20. Mohammad Kalimullah, Dastoor Islami Jamhooriya Pakistan
21. David, P. Forsythe, Human Rights and world Politics
22. T. S. Balra, Human Rights, A Critique
23. The Law of inheritance in the Republic of Syria and Lebanon press, (Bairut)
24. M.A. Chatha, West Pakistan Family Courts
25. Institutes of Mullalman Law (1969), a translation of Kadri Pasha's Mussalman Code prepared in Egypt by Nawab A.F. M. Abdur Rehman
26. The Majele (1967) English translation of Court of Islamic Civil Law prepared by Turkish Scholars by C.R. Tyser E. A. L.
27. Kitabul Fiqh, by A. Rehman Al-Jazeri, 4 Vols. Upto date case law on the subject.
28. Goodrich. Leland and Hambro, United Nations Charter-Commentray and Documentary 1969
29. Lauterpacht. International Law and Human Rights 1950.
30. Ganji, International Protection of Human Rights, 1962
31. Rohnson, Human Rights in Europe 1963
32. Weil, Human Rights in Europe, 1963
33. Ian Brownlie, Basic Documents in International Law, 1967
34. Greene J.R. The United Nations and Human Rights, 1956
35. Ian Brownlie, Principle of Public International Law, 1979
36. Sohn and Buerganthed, International Protection of Human Rights, 1973

37. Sohn and Buerganthe, Basic Documents on the International Protection of Human Rights, 1973
38. Green Cases and Material in International Law
39. Nayyar shamsi, Human rights and Islam, Reference Press, New Delhi
40. K.P. Saksena, Human Rights and the Constitution: Vision and Reality, Giyan Publishing House, New Delhi
41. Amnesty International Reports on Human Rights around world.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7110	Comparative Study of Islamic And Western Jurisprudence	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the nature, sources, and foundational theories of Islamic and Western jurisprudence, including the administration of justice, concepts of sovereignty, and functions of the state.
2. Critically compare Islamic and Western approaches to law, including crimes, torts, punishments, personal status, property, obligations, and relations between Muslims and non-Muslims.
3. Apply Islamic and Western legal and equitable principles to analyze contemporary legal issues, assess rights and obligations, and evaluate the administration of justice.

Topics of Study:

1. The science of Jurisprudence
2. Nature and Sources of Law
3. Theories of Law and Administration of Justice.
4. Punishments, their kinds and objects
5. Crimes and Torts
6. Theories of Origin and Functions of State
7. Legal and Equitable Rights
8. Ownership and Possession and Persons
9. Law of Personal Status
10. The Law of Property
11. The Law of Obligations
12. The Theory of Sovereignty
13. The Law regulating relations between Muslims and Non-Muslims.

Recommended Books

1. Salmond on Jurisprudence
2. Korunow, Theory of Law
3. Lee, Historical Jurisprudence
4. Sir Abdul Rahim, Principles of Mohammadan Jurisprudence
5. Kamal Faruqi, Islamic Jurisprudence
6. Syed Raza Ali, Ussol-e-Qanoon translated
7. Abdul Jabbar Khan, Jila-ul-Absar
8. Subhi Mahmassani, Falsafa Shariat Islam

9. Sassan Khateeb, Fiqha-e-Islam
10. Jeremy Bentham, The Principles of Morals & Legislations
11. Benjamin N. Cordozo, The Growth of Law
12. Haroon Khan Sherwani, Studies in Muslim Political Thought
13. Sir Fredrick Pollock, Jurisprudence and Legal Essays
14. Roscoe Pound, An introduction to Philosophy of Law
15. Dr. M.S. Rana, Comparative Jurisprudence
16. John Austin, Lectures on Jurisprudence and the Philosophy of Positive Law
17. John Austin, Province of Jurisprudence Determined
18. Jerney Bentham, Limits of Jurisprudence Defined
19. W.Friedmann, Legal Theory
20. Ilyas Ahmed, Social Contract and the Islamic State
21. Qari Habibur Rehman Siddiqui, Usul-e-Fiqah
22. Abdus Salam Nadvi, History of Fiqha-e-Islam
23. Peter George White Cross, Text book on Jurisprudence
24. Julius Stone, The Province and Functions of Law
25. Dr. Allan, Law in the Making
26. Duncan, D., Mac Donald, Development of Muslim theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Law
27. Dr. I.H. Qureshi, Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi
28. Rosenthal, Political thought in Medieval Islam
29. Edger Boden Heiner, Philosophy and Method of the Law

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7111	Constitutional Law of Pakistan	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the historical background, objectives, and structural features of the Constitution of Pakistan.
2. Critically analyze the roles, powers, and responsibilities of key constitutional institutions, including the President, Prime Minister, Parliament, Governors, Provincial Cabinet and Judiciary.
3. Evaluate the relationship between the Federation and Provinces, provincial autonomy, and the role of civil services, Armed Forces, and other oversight institutions in governance.
4. Apply constitutional provisions in scenarios involving judicial review, writ jurisdiction, emergency powers and constitutional amendments to assess their legal and political impact.

Topics of Study:

1. Objectives Resolution
2. Fundamental Rights
3. Principles of Policy
4. Presidency
5. Prime Minister and Cabinet
6. Parliament
7. Governor
8. Chief Minister and Provincial Cabinet
9. Provincial Assemblies
10. Relations between the Federation and Provinces
11. Provincial Autonomy and its Institutions
12. Judiciary including Federal Shariat Court
13. Judicial Review and Writ Jurisdiction
14. Armed Forces and their relations with the State
15. Civil Services and Public Service Commission
16. Comptroller and Auditor General
17. Islamic Provisions
18. Emergency Provision
19. Constitutional Amendments and their Impact

Books Recommended:

1. A.K.Brohi, Fundamental Law of Pakistan
2. Shaukat Mahmood, Constitution of Pakistan
3. Shabbar Raza Rizvi, Constitutional Law of Pakistan
4. Ahmar Fazeel, Constitution of Pakistan
5. A.G.Choudhary, The Leading Cases in Constitutional Law
6. M. Munir, Constitution of Pakistan
7. Hamid Khan, Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan, Oxford University Press
8. Abrar Hassan, Constitutional and Extra Constitutional Martial Law, Emergency Decision by Superior Courts of Pakistan, Asia Law House, Karachi

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7112	Criminology	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

The course Criminology aims to equip students with a foundational understanding of the relationship between society and crime, and to introduce them to key concepts, theories, and methods within criminological science. It seeks to develop a comprehensive understanding of the functioning of the criminal justice system in Pakistan, including the roles of policing, legal practice, the judiciary, and other law enforcement agencies, in conjunction with the principles of criminal law and justice. The course is also designed to enhance students' analytical and professional capacities, enabling them to critically engage with issues of crime, criminal behaviour, and justice administration. In doing so, it aims to prepare graduates for meaningful professional opportunities and to contribute to addressing the growing need for trained criminologists and legal experts within the criminal justice system of Pakistan.

Content:

1. Origin and nature of the crime.
2. Crime as defined in Muslim Law
3. Types of criminals
4. Definition and principles of criminal liability
5. Explanations of criminal behavior
6. Statutory penal offences against the state, property and person in Pakistan
7. Offences recognized in Muslim Law
8. Difference between Hadd and Tazeer
9. Defenses to the crime
 - In statutory Laws of Pakistan
 - In the Muslim Laws
10. Objects of Punishments in Muslim Law
11. Kinds of Punishments in Penal Laws of Pakistan
12. Kinds of Punishments in Penal Laws of Islam
13. Reformatory and Preventive Measures
 - Adopted in Pakistan
 - And recognized by Muslim Law

Books Recommended:

1. McCord William and Jean McCord Origins of Crime, New York, Columbia University Press, 1959
2. Eliot, Mablel a. Crime in Modern Society, New York, Harper and Brothers, 1952
3. Barnes Harry, Elmer and Nagiey, L, Teeters Criminology, New York, Prentice Hall Inc. 1956
4. Glueck Sheildon Preventing Crime, A symposium, New York McGraw Hill Book co. 1936
5. Bongor, W.A. Dr. An introduction to criminology
6. Sharif, M. (Justice Rtd.) Crime and Punishment in Islam
7. A. Siddiqi Iqbal Muhammad, Penal Law of Islam
8. Smith & Hogan, Criminal Law, London, Butterworths.
9. Ashworth, Criminal Law, London, Sweet & Maxwell
10. Blackstone & Keating, Cases and Material on Criminal Law, London, Sweet & Maxwell
11. Blackstone's Statutes on criminal Law
12. Mohammad Abdul Haleem, Criminal Justice in Islam (Judicial Procedure in the Sharia)

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7113	Intellectual Property Laws	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

The course Intellectual Property Law aims to provide students with a comprehensive theoretical understanding of intellectual property and its protection, along with an appreciation of the evolution and contemporary developments in relevant legal frameworks. It introduces the major branches of intellectual property law, including copyright, trademarks, and the interaction of intellectual property with competition law and the free movement of goods and services. The course further aims to familiarize students with key international instruments governing intellectual property, such as the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights and the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, and to develop an understanding of their significance in shaping domestic and global regimes. Additionally, the course seeks to engage students with contemporary scholarly debates through the study of recent research on emerging issues in intellectual property law.

Contents:

1. Intellectual Property Rights

- Division of intellectual property rights (IPRs)
- Characteristics of IPRs
- Different categories of IPRs i.e. Industrial property rights and copyrights,
- Differences between industrial property rights and copyrights
- International conventions
- Categories of international conventions: WIPO Convention, Convention of Paris, TRIPS agreement, BERN Convention, ROME Convention
- Commercial/exportation rights

2. Industrial property rights

- Trademark protection
- Design protection
- Patent protection—inventions of patents
- Breeders rights
- Geographical indications
- Chip protection
- Trade names
- Utility models

- Domain names

3. Copyrights

- Directives:
 - a) Protection of software
 - b) Term of Protection
 - c) Cable and satellite transmission
 - d) Rental and lending right and neighbouring rights

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7114	International Economic Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the principles, standards, and key concepts of international economic law, including GATT, international commodity agreements, and rules governing customs unions, free trade areas, and common markets.
2. Critically analyze legal issues related to foreign investment, international trade, state trading, economic relations of developing countries, and the law of economic warfare.
3. Apply the legal frameworks of international economic law to commercial transactions, multinational corporations, taxation, monetary law, and dispute resolution including international trade arbitration.

Topics of Study:

1. Principles and standards of International Economic Law.
2. Double Taxation
3. Legal problems of foreign investment
4. International law of money
5. Law of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 23
6. International commodity agreements
7. Customs unions, free trade areas and common markets.
8. State trading
9. Developing countries and international economic order
10. International commercial transactions
11. International trade arbitration
12. Multinational corporations
13. Law of economic warfare

Books Recommended

1. Oppenheim, International Law (8th ed. Edited by Lauterpacht)-with special reference to vol.1, ss.578: Commercial Treaties.
2. Schwarzenberger, Vol.II Part One : Fundamentals, Part Four: Law of Belligerent Occupation, Part seven: The Law of Neutrality, Part Nine: The termination of Armed conflicts
3. Schwarzenberger, The principles and standards of International Economic Law, Recueil Hague Academy on International Law, Vol.117, 1967.

4. Schwarzenberger, Economic World Order, 1970
5. Schwarzenberger, Foreign Investment and International Law.
6. Lillich, R.B., The protection of foreign investment, Six Procedural Studies, 1965.
7. Lersinghe, C.F., State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens, Clarendon Press, 1967.
8. Shuster, M.R., The Public International Law of Money, 1973.
9. Curzon, G., Multilateral Commercial Diplomacy, 1965.
10. Schmittoff, C.M., The sources of the Law of International Trade, Stevens, 1964.
11. Andreas F. Lowenfeld, International Economic Law, Oxford University Press
12. Pakistan Export and Investment Guide, Export Promotion Bureau, Government of Pakistan
13. The International Law on Foreign Investment by M. Sornarajah 2004, Cambridge University Press

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7115	International Trade Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the legal principles governing international trade transactions, including harmonization of trade law, contracts for the sale of goods under English law and the UN CISG, and the role of transportation, insurance and finance instruments.
2. Critically analyze WTO rules, including dispute resolution, tariff and non-tariff barriers, most-favoured-nation treatment, safeguards, subsidies, trade-related intellectual property rights (TRIPS) and policies on trade in services, environment and labor rights.
3. Apply international trade law principles to resolve disputes through litigation, arbitration, or conciliation, and evaluate the legal implications of trade, investment and competition policies in cross-border commercial transactions.

Topics of Study:**A. Contracts of International Trade Transactions**

1. Harmonization of International Trade Law, the relevant formulating agencies and the instruments of harmonization
2. Contracts for the International Sale of goods with an emphasis on the formation and performance of standardized sale contracts (CIF and FOB Contracts). Under both English Law and the UN Vienna
3. Convention on the International Sale of goods including issues of passing of possession, property and risk in the goods concerned and if remedies available to the parties. Private International Law affecting International sale of goods.
4. Transportation of goods from the exporting Country to the place of destinations and the risk allocation between the various parties (seller, buyer, carrier, successive carriers) specially in the context of carriage of goods by sea. Bill of lading, nature and types.
5. The role of insurance in International Trade. Financing of International Trade, Letters of Credit and the role of ICC Uniform Customs and practice for Documentary Credits (UCP 500) bills of Exchange, factoring and forfeiting Counter - trade and export finance. Dispute Resolution (i) Litigation (ii) Arbitration (iii) Conciliation (Mediation).

B. W.T.O.

1. Introduction
2. Dispute Resolution
3. Tariff and Non tariff barriers

4. The Most-Favoured Nation principle
5. Safeguard
6. Rules and Domestic Adjustment Polices
7. National Treatment obligations
8. The polices of Anti-Dumping Rules
9. Subsidies and countervailing duties
10. Trade in Services
11. Trade related intellectual property rights (TRIPS)
12. Trade and Investment
13. Trade and Environment
14. Trade and Labour Rights
15. International Trade and Competition policy

Books Recommended

1. Malcom N .Shaw, International Law 5th Edition 2003 (Cambridge)
2. Ian Brownlie, The principles of International Law 6th Edition
3. Antonio, International Law 2nd Edition 2005 Oxford
4. Oppenheim, Casses in International Law
5. J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law
6. Michael Akehurst, Modern Introduction to International Law
7. Michael Bridge, The International Sale of Goods
8. Law and practice {Oxford University Press:Oxford 1999, ISBN:019876490 1
9. Roy Goode, Herbert Knonke, Ewan Mckendrick Jeffrey Wool, Transnationals Commercial Law
(International Instruments and Commentary
10. Goode, Commercial Law Penguin Books
11. Leo D' Arcy, CaroH Murray, Barbara Cleave. Export Trade, The law and practice of
International Trade 10th Edition 2000 (10th Edition 2000) Sweet & Maxwel London
12. Indira Carr, Principles of International Trade Law 2nd 1999 (London - Sydney)
13. International Trade and Business Law, policy and Ethics
14. Gabriel Moens & Peter Gillies, Cavendish publishing company Sydney - London 1998 - Rep 2000
15. The World Trade Organisation Law, practice and policy (Oxford University Press Oxford 2003)
ISBN:0198764723
15. World Trade Organisation, The Legal Texts: The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral
Trade Negotiations (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge-1999 ISBN:0521785804

16. Korotana; Cases, Materials and Commentary on W.T.O. Law
17. M.B.Rao Manjula Qeric; W.T.O. and International Trade
18. Dr.S.R. Myneni; World Trade Organisation (Ed 2005)
19. Rao and Majula Guru; T.O. Dispute and Developing Countries 2004 Ed. 2004 Ed.
20. Jayanta Bagehi, Trade Organisation 2000 Ed.
21. J.C. T. Chuah. Law of International Trade. London, Sweet & Maxwell
22. Pamela Sellman. Law of International Trade. Old Bailey Press;
23. Morris. The Conflict of Lem's. London, Sweet & Maxwell;
24. Schmitthoff's - Leo D' Arcy. Law and Practice of International Trade. London, Sweet & Maxwell;
26. Wilson. Carriage of Goods by Sea. Pearson Longman;
25. Susan Hodges. Law of Marine Insurance. London, Cavendish Publishing;
26. Gutteridge & Megrah - King Richard. Law of Banker's Commercial Credits. Europa Publications;
27. Alen Redfern and Martin Hunter. International Commercial Arbitration. Thompson, Sweet & Maxwell;
28. Georgios Petrochilos. Procedural Law in International Arbitration. Clarendon Press, Oxford;

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7116	Islamic Laws	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the primary, secondary, and subsidiary sources of Islamic law, including Qur'an, Sunnah, Ijma, Qiyas, and other jurisprudential tools such as Istihsan, Maslahah& Urf and their role in legal reasoning.
2. Analyze the historical development of Islamic law from the early periods to medieval and modern eras, including the doctrine of Taqlid and the evolution of legal theory and practice.
3. Apply principles of Ijtihad to address modern legislative and judicial challenges in areas such as constitutional, criminal, and commercial law, ensuring relevance of Islamic jurisprudence to contemporary legal systems.

Topics of Study:

A. Sources

1. Original sources
 - i. Qur'an
 - ii. Sunnah
2. Secondary Sources
 - i. Ijma
 - ii. Qiyas
3. Subsidiary Sources
 - i. Istihsan
 - ii. Maseleh
 - iii. Istishab
 - iv. Istilah
 - v. Urf, Aadah, Ta'amul and Ummum-ul-Balwa
 - vi. Zarurah
 - vii. Heela-l-Sharei
 - viii. Nazair etc.

B. Doctrinal Development of Islamic law

1. Legal Theory & Practice in the First period of Islam.
2. Development in the Second and Third periods of Islam.
3. Doctrine of Taqlid in mediaeval and later era.

C. Ijtihad in Modern Islamic Law

1. Necessity, scope, mode, forms, functions and conditions of validity.

2. Modern Legislative Problems and Ijtihad, with special reference to:

- i. Constitutional Law
- ii. Criminal Law
- iii. Commercial Law

Books Recommended:

1. Subhi Mahmasani, Falsafat-ut-Tashri-il-Islami.
3. Schacht, J., Origins of Muhammadan Jurisprudence.
4. Schacht, J., Usul-ul-Fiqh
5. Kamal Farooqi, Islamic Jurisprudence
6. Mahasani, Sobhi, Legal system in the Arab States, Past and Present.
7. Mahasani, Sobhi, Principles of Law Making in Islam.
8. Allama Muhammad Iqbal, Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam.
9. Syed Ameer Ali, Spirit of Islam
10. Sir Abdur Rahim, Muhammadan Jurisprudence

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hour
ULAW-7117	Labour Laws	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the international and national frameworks governing labour law, including ILO conventions, constitutional guarantees in Pakistan and statutory regulations on employment, wages and social security.
2. Critically analyze issues of discrimination, equality of opportunity, industrial relations and the dignity of labour in light of Islamic principles and national laws.
3. Apply labour law principles to resolve industrial disputes, manage contracts of service, collective bargaining, grievance settlement, and judicial remedies in Pakistan's legal context.

Topics of Study:

1. International Labour Organization

- i. Charter
- ii. Administrative machinery
- iii. Mission
- iv. The decision affecting social and economic life of nation (convention and recommendation i.e. minimum labour standard prescribed by I.L.O.

2. Constitutional Guarantees

- i. Contained in Constitution of Pakistan 1973, special reference Articles 3, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 240, 241, 242, 253)

3. Discrimination in employment and occupations, on the basis of race, color, sex, religion, and political opinion, social origin affecting equality of opportunity and treatment practices opposed to Islamic way of life and social conditions, dignity of labour in Islam.

4. Industrial Relations

- i. Contract of service
- ii. Wages and its statutory regulations trade unions, collective bargaining, industrial disputes, grievance, settlement and adjudication

5. Labour & Management Cooperation in Pakistan with special reference to social security compensation for death, injury or disability, medical, sickness, maternity and old age benefits.

6. Appeals, Applications and other Judicial Remedies

Books Recommended:

1. ILO Publications on Constitution of ILO discrimination in employment workers education manual
2. Munir, Constitution of Pakistan Commentary
3. Outlines of Industrial Law: Buttersworth publication
4. National Labour policies more particularly 1969 and 1972
5. Pakistan Labour Code
6. Leading Superme Court Cases on Labour Laws
7. Commentary on Industrial Relations in Pakistan
8. Prof. Obaidur Rahman, Industrial & Commercial Employment Relations
9. Industrial Relations Ordinance, 2002.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7118	Law and Politics	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the relationship between law and politics, including how political, institutional and ideological considerations can influence judicial decisions and the administration of justice.
2. Critically analyze legal reasoning in complex “hard cases” land mark cases and assess whether judicial decisions can be justified solely through legal principles or are influenced by external factors.
3. Evaluate the role of politics and other non-legal considerations in judicial processes and apply theoretical frameworks to interpret case law in light of the law-politics nexus.

Topics of Study:

This course will examine how far considerations outside the so called autonomous and self-contained discipline of law affect judicial decisions especially in hard cases whether decisions in such cases can be explained and justified by strictly adhering to legal reasoning? Whether politics, institutional, ideological or in any other form should be allowed to interfere with the judicial process? The course is divided in two parts. In the first part of the course conceptual framework will be constructed by drawing upon the secondary material (legal-theory) from Anglo-American sources. In the second part of the course primary material (case law) will be critically analyzed from the point of view established in the first part of the course.

Books Recommended

1. Black, The Boundaries of Legal Sociology 1972 Ed.
2. Paul Bohannon; The differing Realms of the Law 1967 Ed.
3. Hary Bredemeier; Law as an integrative Mechanism 1962 Ed. 28
4. Benjamin Cordozo; Nature of the judicial process.
5. J. Dewey; Legal Method and Law 1983.
6. R. Dwovkin; Law as interpretation and Laws Empire.
7. J. Frank; Human Interaction with the Law 1969
8. Goodhart; Ratio- Decidendi of a case.
9. D. Kairys; The Politics of Law 1982 Ed.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7119	Law and Society in South Asia	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the structure and functioning of legal systems in South Asia, with particular reference to family law, succession, marriage, divorce, and maintenance, in the context of social customs and legal norms.
2. Critically analyze the interplay between law, society and political structures, including the role of religion, women, armed forces, bureaucracy, judiciary, civil liberties, and NGOs in shaping legal practices.
3. Apply comparative legal and sociological perspectives to assess legal reforms, policy development, and societal impact of laws in South Asian countries, particularly India and Pakistan.

Topics of Study:**1. Family Law**

- a. Child marriage
- b. Dowry.
- c. Polygamy and uniformity of laws.
- d. The concept of marriage and conjugal rights in South Asian legal systems.
- e. Divorce and related matters.
- f. Maintenance of divorced wives.
- g. Succession.

2. Socio-Political Issues

- a. State and Religion
- b. Role of Women
- c. Armed Forces
- d. Civilian Authority and Role of Bureaucracy
- e. Role of Judiciary
- f. Civil Liberties and Role of NGOs
- g. Conduct of Elections

Book Recommended:

1. Agarwala, S.N, Age at marriage in India
2. Tahir Mahmood, Muslim Law.
3. Hooja, S.L. Dowry system New Delhi 1969.
4. Derrett. A (Critique of Modern Hindu Law)

5. Derrett. Introduction to Modern Hindu Law
6. Rana Mehta, Divorced Hindu Women.
7. Bagga, V (ed). Hindu Marriage and special marriage. 29
8. David Pearl, A Text Book on Muslim Personal Law
9. Jamal. J. Nasir, The Islamic Law of Personal Status.
10. Eqbal Ahmed, Collection of Essay

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7120	Law of Evidence	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the principles and rules of evidence under Pakistani law (Qanun-e-Shahadat 1984), Islamic law, and English law, including the historical and doctrinal foundations of evidentiary rules.
2. Critically analyze different types of evidence, their admissibility, relevance, and weight, and evaluate evidentiary standards in civil and criminal proceedings.
3. Apply the law of evidence to real-world scenarios, including courtroom procedures, preparation of cases, assessment of witness testimony, and the presentation and challenge of documentary and oral evidence.

Topics of Study:

The syllabus shall include the existing Law of Evidence in Pakistan (Qanune-Shahadat 1984), the Islamic Law of Evidence and English Law of Evidence

Books Recommended:

1. M. Munir, Principles and Digest of Law of Evidence
2. Amir Ali and J.G. Woodroff, Law of Evidence.
3. S.L. Phipson and Elliot, Manual of Law of Evidence
4. Fatawa-i-Alamgiri
5. Hidayat
6. Basu, Law of Evidence
7. Dr. Hamidullah, Qanoon-e-Shahadat
8. Lord Denning, Road to Justice
9. Qanoon-e-Shahadat by Justice R. Khalil-ur-Rehman Khan
10. Law of Evidence (Qanoon-e-Shahadat) by Shaukat Mahmood
11. Field's Commentary on Law of Evidence, 12th Edition (5 Vol) Revised by Gopal S. Chaturvedi, Delhi Law house.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7121	Law of International Institutions	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

This course is designed to introduce students to the functioning of international institutions and to examine their role in the development of the international community, including an assessment of their successes and failures. It aims to enable students to critically identify the drawbacks in the working of these institutions and to propose concrete suggestions for improving their performance. Upon completion of the course, students will be equipped to play a pivotal role in promoting the interests of their country within the community of nations.

Contents:

A. Historical Introduction:

Evolution and development – the private international union- the public international unions.

B. Organization of General Competence.

1. League of Nations, its history and composition.
2. United Nations- suspension, termination and withdrawal of membership.
 - i. Security Council, its composition, voting procedure, functions and powers.
 - ii. General Assembly, its composition, voting procedure functions and powers.
 - iii. Trusteeship and Mandate Systems.
 - iv. Economic and Social Council.
 - v. Secretariat and Amendment Procedure.

C. Organizations of Limited Competence

1. Specialized agencies (ILO, ICAO, IBRD, IDA, IFO, IMF, FAO, UNESCO, WHO, UPU, WMO, IMCO and GATT) comparative study of the provisions regarding membership, organization, scope of jurisdiction, procedure, powers etc.
2. International Commodity Agencies.

D. Regional Institutions.

1. European Organizations:

The council of Europe, North Atlantic Treaty Organizations, Western European Union, European Coal and Steel Community, European Economic Community, European Free Trade Area, OECD and Euratom.

2. American Organizations:

Organization of American States: The organization of Central American States, Central American Common Market, Latin American Free Trade Areas, Caribbean Free Trade Area.

3. African Organizations:

Organizations of African Unity: Central African Economic and Custom Union, Central African Union, Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Economic Community of East Africa.

4. Asian Organization:

Arab League: Central Treaty Organization, Southeast Asia Treaty Organization, ANZUS Council, Afro-Asian Solidarity Conference, Colombo Plan for co-operative Economic Development in South and Southeast Asia, ASEAN.

E. Judicial Institutions

1. Permanent Courts of Arbitration.
2. Permanent Court of International Justice.
3. International Court of Justice: Establishment and constitution of the court, organization, jurisdiction, practice and procedure in contentious cases, advisory practice, procedure and jurisdiction.
4. Regional Courts: European Court of Human Rights, Court of Justice of the European Communities.
5. International Administrative Tribunals.
6. International Criminal Courts.

Books Recommended:

1. G. Schwarzenberger, Manual of International Law, 6th ed.
2. G. Schwarzenberger, International Constitutional Law, 1976.
3. D. W. Bowett, The Law of International Institutions, 3rd ed.
4. Kelsen, The Law of the UN, Stevens 1950 & Supplement.
5. Goodrich Humbro and Simons, Charter of the United Nations, Columbia 1969.
6. Shabti Rosenne, The Law and Practice of the International Court.
7. Bowett, United Nation Forces, Stevens, 1964.
8. Chiu, capacity of International Organizations to conclude Treaties, Nijhoff, 1966.
9. Gutteridge, The United Nations in a changing world, Manchester UP, 1970.
10. Lipstmen, K., the Law of the European Community, 1973.
11. Sohn, L.B., Basic Documents of African Regional Organization, 4 Vols. 971-74.
12. Thomas & Thomas, The organization of American States, Southern Methodist, UP, 1963.
13. Rome Statue of 1998.

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7122	Law of Taxation	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the philosophy, theory, and legal foundations of taxation, including direct and indirect taxes, statutory obligations, and interpretation of fiscal laws under Pakistan's legal framework.
2. Critically analyze the provisions of income tax law, sales tax, federal excise, and Zakat & Ushar, including assessment, recovery, exemptions, and penalties, offences, and appeals processes
3. Apply tax laws to practical scenarios, compute tax liabilities, assess compliance requirements, and evaluate legal remedies and dispute resolution mechanisms in the context of Pakistan's taxation system.

Topics of Study:

A: Introductory

- General Philosophy, theory and justification of taxation
- Statutory obligation
- Interpretation of fiscal laws
- Direct and indirect taxation

B: Income Tax Law

- Philosophy of Taxation, Administration of tax system
- Charge of Tax
- Computation of total income
- Allowance and Relief
- Payment of tax before assessment
- Assessment
- Tax liability in special cases
- Recovery of tax
- Refund and tax credit
- Penalties
- Offences and prosecutions
- Appeals reference and revision
- Miscellaneous

C: Law of Sales Tax

- Charge of Taxation
- Assessment of Taxation

- Recovery Draw back
- Practical Problems
- Sales Tax Act, 1990 32

D: Zakat and Ushar

- Philosophy and legal justification
- Whether Zakat a tax or charity
- Enforceability
- Concept of Nisab

E: Federal Excise Law

Books Recommended:

1. Witheman & Wheatcroft on Taxation
2. Income Tax Ordinance 2001
3. Raza Naqvi, The Law of Sales Tax
4. Raza Naqvi, Law of Practice of Income Tax
5. Kanga and Palkhivala, Income Tax
6. Mian Zahiruddin, Law and practice of income tax
7. Aiyar, Indian tax Law
8. Pinaon on revenue Law
9. Tilay on Revenue Law
10. G.N. Bhatti, Law of Income Tax and Capital Taxation
11. Mannix, Leading cases on Income Tax
12. BE. V. Subine, History of Income Tax
13. Suption, Taxation Overseas as income and, gains
14. Ray M. Somerford, Introduction to Taxation
15. Taxation of income from the Capital Arnor C. Harnenger and Martin Balley
16. Simon's Income Tax
17. Potter and Monreon on Tax Planning
18. Spitz, Tax Havens Encyclopedia
19. Mervyn, British Tax laws
20. Akari, Commings and Glover, Taxation and tax policies in the Middle East
21. M.L. Baig, Concise exposition of the law of income tax
22. Pechmen, Comprehensive income tax
23. Jones and Bedlingor, Share Capital and Debenture
24. Sebine: History of Taxation

25. V.S. Sundram, Law of Income Tax Indian

26. Davies, Revenue Law

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7123	Legal History of Pakistan and India	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the evolution of legal systems in India and Pakistan, including Hindu, customary, Muslim, and British legal influences on property, mercantile law, taxation, constitutional structures, civil liberties, and family law.
2. Critically analyze the contributions of eminent Muslim jurists, the impact of different historical periods, and the transformation of legal principles from pre-colonial to post-independence Pakistan.
3. Apply historical legal knowledge to understand current legal frameworks, interpret contemporary laws, and evaluate the continuity and change in legal doctrines in Pakistan and India.

Topics of Study:

1. Indo-Pakistan Legal History generally with special reference to the following topics:
 - A. Property, Ownership and Possession
 - B. Mercantile Law
 - C. Derelict and Crime
 - D. Taxation
 - E. Constitutional Structure
 - F. Judicial System
 - G. Civil Liberties
 - H. Family Laws

The above topics are to be studied in the light of the following outline:

1. A survey of Hindu and Customary Law 711 A.C. to 1192 A.C.
2. Muslim Rule in India and its effect on the Legal system. 1193 A.C. to 1707 A.C.
3. Impact of the British Rule (1600 AC to 1947 AC)
4. Eminent Muslim Jurist and their legal works
5. Recent developments (from 1947 upto date in Pakistan)

Books Recommended:

1. D.D. Kosambi, Ancient India, 1965, RKP, London.
2. Ganganatha JHA, Hindu Law and its sources, 1930.
3. S.M. Ikram, Muslim Rule in India and Pakistan.
4. M.B. Ahmad, Administration of Justice in Muslim India.
5. Relevant parts of the following original sources:

6. Fatawa-i-Jihadari
7. Fatawa-i-Alamgiree
8. Fatawa-i-Tatar Khania
9. Legal works of Shah Waliullah Dehlavi and Sheikh Abdul Haq
10. Akbar Nama and Ain-i- Akbari.
11. Sir Charles Fawcett, The First Century of British Justice in India, 1934, Oxford
12. J.D.M. Derret, Religion, Law and State in India, Faber & Faber, T. Fisher Unwin.
13. Setalved, Common Law in India.
14. M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History.
15. Hamid Khan, Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan, Oxford University Press,
Karachi

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7124	Shipping Law	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the legal framework governing maritime transport, including carriage of goods by sea, charter parties, bills of lading, marine insurance, ship ownership, registration, and mortgage of ships.
2. Critically analyze commercial shipping practices, including express and implied undertakings, charter party types, freight, demurrage, liens, and obligations of the master and crew under maritime contracts.
3. Apply principles of liability, insurance, general average, salvage, and maritime claims to assess the rights and responsibilities of carriers, shipowners, and insurers.
4. Evaluate safety regulations, environmental standards, collision rules, towage, pilotage, and port use requirements to ensure compliance with national and international maritime law.

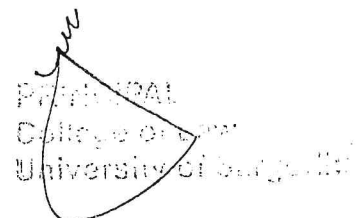
Topics of Study:

1. Introduction and important terms
2. Carriage of Goods by Sea
3. Historical development of liability of carrier by sea
4. Commercial practice
5. Types of Charter Parties
6. Voyage- Charter Parties
7. Time of Charter Parties
8. Charter Parties by Demise
9. Express and implied undertakings of the parties
10. Representations, conditions and warranties
11. Frustration of Shipping Contract
12. Functions of bill of lading
13. Carriage of goods by Sea Act 1925
14. Bills of Lading Act 1856
15. Usual Clauses and implied undertaking in bills of Lading, Transfer of rights and liabilities under bills of Lading
16. Preliminary Voyage
17. Loading, discharge, delivery and lay days
18. Exclusion and Limitation of Ship owner's Liability
19. The Master of Ship
20. General Average including York Antwerp Rules 1950

21. Demurrage
22. Freight
23. Liens
24. Construction of charter parties and bills of Lading
25. Marine insurance, General principles and commercial practical practice.
26. Insurable interest
27. Insurable value
28. Disclosure and representation
29. The Policy
30. Double Insurance
31. Warranties
32. The Voyage
33. Assignment of the Policy
34. The premium
35. Loss and abandonment
36. Partial losses (including salvage and general average and particular charges)
37. Measure of Indemnity
38. Rights of Insurer on Payment
39. Return of premiums
40. Lloyd's form of policy
41. Institute clauses
42. Reinsurance
43. Maritime Law and Mortgage of ships
44. Procedure of action in rem
45. Ownership, Registration, Construction, Sale and Mortgage of ships
46. Flags of convenience
47. Limitation of Ship owner's liability
48. Safety Regulations for merchant and passenger ships
49. Authority of Master's Rights and duties of Crew
50. Pilotage
51. Stevedoring contracts
52. Use of harbours and docks
53. Collision , Towage
54. Salvage

Books Recommended:

1. Chorley and Giles, Shipping Law
2. Chalmers, Marine Insurance Act 1906
3. Payne and Ivamy, Carriage of Goods by Sea
4. S.K. Mohyuddin, Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1925
5. Caver, Carriage by Sea (2 Vols)
6. Arnould, Law of Marine Insurance and Average (2 Vols)
7. Tiberg, Law of Demurrage
8. Lowndes and Rudoolf, General Average, The York Antwerp Rules
9. Marsden, Collisions at Sea
10. Temperly, Merchant Shipping Acts
11. Boozek, Flags of Convenience
12. Scrutton, Charter parties
13. Kennedy, Civil Salvage



Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULAW-7125	Western Jurisprudence and Legal Theory	03

Course Learning Outcomes:

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Explain the historical development of Western jurisprudence from pre-Aristotle to modern times, including Aristotle's social and legal philosophy, concepts of law, justice, and equity.
2. Critically analyze different schools of legal thought, natural law theories, and modern trends in legal philosophy, including their influence on international law.
3. Apply jurisprudential theories to interpret legal principles, assess contemporary legal issues, and evaluate the role of philosophical reasoning in law-making and judicial decision-making.

Topics of Study:

1. Pre-Aristotle developments
2. Aristotle-His Social & Legal philosophy
3. Law, Justice, Equity
4. Post Aristotle and legal Philosophy
5. Different Schools of Thought
6. Modern Trends in Legal Philosophy
7. International Law in Jurisprudence
8. Law of Nature as Propagated by Different Schools of Legal Philosophy

Books Recommended:

1. Salmond on Jurisprudence.
2. Holland, The Elements of Jurisprudence.
3. Pollak Sir, Jurisprudence & Legal Essay.
4. Aristotle, Politics (Ed. E. Barker, London).
5. Politics (Benjamin Jowett. New York).
6. Hobbes, Leviathan (Chaps 13-26).
7. Locke, Of Civil Government (Book-II).
8. Austin, Lectures in Jurisprudence, Lec 1-6.
9. Bentham, Theory of Legislation.
10. Maine, Ancient Law.
11. M.D.A. Freman, Introduction to Jurisprudence, London, Sweet & Maxwell.
12. J.W.Harris, Legal Philosophies, London, Butterworths.

13. H.L.A. Hart, The Concept of Law, Clarendon Press, Oxford

Further Readings:

1. Julius Stone, Province and Function of Law.
2. Hall, Readings in Jurisprudence.
3. Cohen & Cohen, Readings in Jurisprudence and Legal Philosophy. 36
4. Lloyd, Introduction to Jurisprudence (Stevens).
5. Robson, Civilization and Growth of Law.
6. Jones, Historical Introduction to the Theory of law.
7. Friedman, Legal Theory.
8. Goodhart, English Law and the Moral Law.
9. Sabine, History of Political Theory.
10. Hoebel, Law of Primitive Man.
11. Reardon, C.E., Sociology of Law. 1978 ed.
12. Kelsen, General Theory of Law & the State

GUIDELINES

1. Further reading lists may be suggested by the teacher of subject concerned.
2. The medium of instructions and examinations in all courses and research papers/thesis/dissertation shall be English.
3. A candidate admitted to LL.M. degree program shall be required to complete his course studies and submit his research thesis/dissertation in a period not exceeding four years from the date of his registration/admission.