



UNIVERSITY OF SARGODHA  
OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR  
(ACAD BRANCH)

NOTIFICATION

On the recommendations of Academic Council made in its 24<sup>th</sup> (1/2025) meeting held on 26.08.2025, the Syndicate in its 72<sup>nd</sup> (4/2025) meeting held on 12.09.2025 has approved the curriculum of LLB (4-Year) for implementation w.e.f. **Fall 2025** (Annex-‘A’).

(WAQAR AHMAD)

Additional Registrar (General)

Dated: 24.11.2025

No. SU/Acad/25/ 1286

Distribution:

- Principal Law College
- Controller of Examinations
- Director Academics

C.C:

- Director, QEC
- Secretary to the Vice-Chancellor
- Additional Registrar (A & R)
- PA to Registrar
- Notification File

7/11/25

- Title of Degree Program:** Bachelor of Laws (LLB) w.e.f Fall-2025
- Program Learning Objectives:** *(By the end of a degree in Bachelor of Laws (LLB), a graduate shall be able to:*

- Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of fundamental legal principles, doctrines, and the structure of legal systems, both national and international.
- Effectively communicate legal concepts through oral and written forms, including legal drafting, argumentation, and advocacy in both academic and professional settings.
- Demonstrate proficiency in practical legal skills such as client interviewing, negotiation, dispute resolution, and litigation through experiential learning opportunities like moot courts, internships, and legal clinics.
- Exhibit a strong commitment to ethical practices, professional responsibility, and social justice, recognizing the lawyers' role in upholding the rule of law and serving the public interest.
- Conduct effective legal research using primary and secondary sources and apply critical thinking and analytical skills to interpret laws, identify issues, and develop well-reasoned legal arguments.

**3. Program Structure:**

<b>Duration</b>	Minimum 4-Years (8-Semesters), Maximum 6-Years (12-Semesters)					
<b>Admission Requirements:</b>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Admission Criteria</th> <th>Terminal Degrees</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <b>Eligibility:</b> At least 45% marks in Intermediate or Equivalent qualification. LAT test is compulsory with at least 50% marks. (five seats are reserved for sons/daughters of advocates against total 100 Seats)   <b>Merit:</b> SSC-40% + HSSC (Part-I / II)- 60% + 20 marks Hafiz-e-Quran (if applicable)                 </td> <td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intermediate or Equivalent + LAT</li> <li>• FA + LAT</li> <li>• FSc + LAT</li> <li>• I.Com + LAT</li> <li>• ICS + LAT</li> <li>• DAE + LAT</li> <li>• A-Level + LAT</li> <li>• D.Com + LAT</li> </ul> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Admission Criteria	Terminal Degrees	<b>Eligibility:</b> At least 45% marks in Intermediate or Equivalent qualification. LAT test is compulsory with at least 50% marks. (five seats are reserved for sons/daughters of advocates against total 100 Seats)  <b>Merit:</b> SSC-40% + HSSC (Part-I / II)- 60% + 20 marks Hafiz-e-Quran (if applicable)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Intermediate or Equivalent + LAT</li> <li>• FA + LAT</li> <li>• FSc + LAT</li> <li>• I.Com + LAT</li> <li>• ICS + LAT</li> <li>• DAE + LAT</li> <li>• A-Level + LAT</li> <li>• D.Com + LAT</li> </ul>
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<p>* If a reserved quota seat of Bachelor of Laws (LLB) remains vacant than it these shall be filled on open merit.</p>						
<b>Degree Completion Requirements:</b>	The Minimum degree completion requirements from 122 to 124 Credit Hours and the maximum degree completion requirements from 146 to 148 Credit Hours.					

**4. General Education (Gen Ed) Requirements: (Mandatory/Core Courses):**

*The minimum requirement for Gen Ed is 30 credits hours and will be offered in first four semesters only.*

Sr. No.	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Prerequisite
1.	3	URCG-5112	Fables, Wisdom Literature, and Epic	2(2-0)	Nil
2.	2	URCG-5115	The Science of Global Challenges	3(2-1)	Nil
3.	2	URCG-5116	Science of Society-I (Social Science)	2(2-0)	Nil
4.	1	URCG-5118	Functional English	3(3-0)	Nil
5.	2	URCG-5119	Expository Writing	3(3-0)	Nil

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6.	1	URCG-5120	Exploring Quantitative Skills-I (Quantitative Reasoning-I)	3(3-0)	Nil
7.	2	URCG-5121	Tools for Quantitative Reasoning-II (Quantitative Reasoning-II)	3(3-0)	Nil
8.	3	URCG-5105 URCG-5126	Islamic Studies (Compulsory) (OR) Ethics (for Non Muslims)	2(2-0)	Nil
9.	4	URCG-5122	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	3(3-0)	Nil
10.	1	URCG-5123	Applications of Information Communication Technologies (ICT)	3(2-1)	Nil
11.	4	URCG-5124	Entrepreneurship	2(2-0)	Nil
12.	4	URCG-5125	Civics and Community Engagement	2(2-0)	Nil
13.	2	URCG-5129 URCG-5131	Understanding of Holy Quran-I / Fehm-e-Quran-I (for Muslim students) Ethics-I (for Non-Muslim students)	1(1-0)	Nil
14.	3	URCG-5130 URCG-5132	Understanding of Holy Quran-II / Fehm-e-Quran-II (for Muslim students) Ethics-II (for Non-Muslim students)	1(1-0)	Nil
15.	2	URCG-5127	Seerat of the Holy Prophet (SAW)	1(1-0)	Nil
16.	1	URCG-5128	Pakistan Studies	2(2-0)	Nil
<b>GE Courses Credit Hours Total</b>				<b>36</b>	

**5. Single Major Courses:**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Prerequisite
1.	ULLB-5101	Introduction to Law and Legal Systems	3(3-0)	Nil
2.	ULLB-5102	Law of Torts	3(3-0)	Nil
3.	ULLB-5103	Criminal Law	3(3-0)	Nil
4.	ULLB-5104	Law of Contract	3(3-0)	Nil
5.	ULLB-5105	Jurisprudence	3(3-0)	Nil
6.	ULLB-5106	Principles of Constitutional Law	3(3-0)	Nil
7.	ULLB-5107	Equity, Trust and Specific Relief	3(3-0)	Nil
8.	ULLB-5108	Law of Property	3(3-0)	Nil
9.	ULLB-5110	Islamic Jurisprudence	3(3-0)	Nil
10.	ULLB-6101	Islamic Personal Law-I	3(3-0)	Nil
11.	ULLB-6102	Law of Business Organizations-I	3(3-0)	Nil
12.	ULLB-6103	Law of Evidence	3(3-0)	Nil
13.	ULLB-6104	Administrative and Services Law	3(3-0)	Nil
14.	ULLB-6105	Land Law	3(3-0)	Nil
15.	ULLB-6106	Cyber Law	3(3-0)	Nil
16.	ULLB-6107	Islamic Personal Law-II	3(3-0)	Nil
17.	ULLB-6108	Law of Business Organizations-II	3(3-0)	Nil
18.	ULLB-6109	Legal Drafting and Pleadings	3(3-0)	Nil
19.	ULLB-6110	International Law	3(3-0)	Nil
20.	ULLB-6112	Legal Ethics and Moot Cases	3(3-0)	Nil
21.	ULLB-6113	Criminal Procedure Code-I	3(3-0)	Nil
22.	ULLB-6114	Civil Procedure Code-I	3(3-0)	Nil
23.	ULLB-6116	Criminal Procedure Code-II	3(3-0)	Nil

24.	ULLB-6117	Civil Procedure Code-II	3(3-0)	Nil
25.	ULLB-6118	Environmental Law	3(3-0)	Nil
<b>Major Courses Credit Hours Total</b>			<b>75</b>	

#### 6. Elective Course List

*Elective courses will be offered in 6<sup>th</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, and 8<sup>th</sup> semester*

Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours
ULLB-6120	Human Rights Law ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6121	Intellectual Property Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6122	Taxation Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6123	Labour Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6124	Gender and Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6125	Insurance Law ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6126	International Economics Law ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6127	International Humanitarian Law ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6128	International Institutions ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6129	International Trade Law ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6130	Islamic Commercial Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6131	Banking Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6132	Law and Development ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6133	Law and Energy ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6134	Law and Society in Pakistan ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6135	Media Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6136	Islamic Legal Maxims ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6137	Public Interest Litigation ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6138	Shipping and Admiralty Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6139	Conflict of Laws ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6140	Legal Writing and Research in the Digital Era ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6141	Immigration and Nationality Laws in Pakistan ✓	3(3-0)
ULLB-6142	Media Laws and Ethics in Pakistan ✓	3(3-0)

#### 7. Interdisciplinary/Allied courses: minimum 12 credit hours:

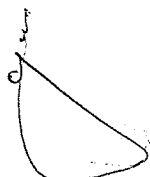
1.	PSYC-5106	Social Psychology	3(3-0)	Nil
2.	MCOM-5101	Introduction to Conventional and Digital Communication	3(3-0)	Nil
3.	ULLB-5109	Alternative Dispute Repopulation	3(3-0)	Nil
4.	ULLB-6115	Research Methodology	3(3-0)	Nil
<b>Interdisciplinary Courses Credit Hours Total</b>			<b>12</b>	

#### 8. Field experience/internship: Minimum 03 credit hours:

*The duration of Field Experience / Internship is 10-12 weeks and will be scheduled during summer break.*

1.	ULLB-6111	Internship (After Completion of 06 <sup>th</sup> Semester (During Summer Vacations))	3(3-0)	Nil
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#### 9. Capstone project: Minimum 03 credit hours:

  
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*This project, will be offered in the last semester i.e 8<sup>th</sup> Semester, requires faculty supervision and evaluation following department guidelines*

1.	ULLB-6119	Capstone Project	3(3-0)	Nil
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**SOP's for Capstone Project in LLB**

SOP's for Course Code ULLB-6119, Course Name "Capstone Project" Credit Hours-03 in LLB Program offered in 08<sup>th</sup> Semester.

1. LLB students will be required to take a Capstone Project and write a dissertation of about 8000-10000 words (after completion of their 7<sup>th</sup> semester) on a legal topic.
2. Students may take the project individually or in groups.
  - i. Maximum 03 members in a Group are allowed.
3. Examination Committee, College of Law shall allocate an internal supervisor under whose guidance students will work and complete their Research Work.
4. Students will submit their research proposals (One Pager duly signed by the Supervisor) before completion of 7<sup>th</sup> semester to the Admin Office.
5. Students must submit their Research Work (spiral binding) along with plagiarism report signed by concerned supervisor before mid-term examination of 08<sup>th</sup> semester, after that, no Research work will be entertained.
6. To conduct the Viva Voce Exam, Principal shall constitute the committees of different faculty members.
7. Submitted thesis/dissertation will be forwarded to concerned committees for review/corrections.
8. If any correction is required in the thesis/dissertation, then, student will be required to resubmit the thesis/dissertation within ten (10) days of the review/feedback by the committee.
9. Viva Voce Exam shall be conducted by the committees before one week of the final term exams of 08<sup>th</sup> Semester and result will be submitted well in time before final term exams to the Examination In-charge, College of Law.
10. The evaluation of the thesis/dissertation shall be based on following weight-age;

Supervisor	40%
Committee	60%

11. The student shall submit one copy of thesis/dissertation (black colour thesis binding) on the day of Viva Voce.
12. The formatting of the thesis/dissertation shall be followed as per university rules/regulations.


  
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**Scheme of Studies**  
Bachelor of Laws (LLB)

**Semester-I**

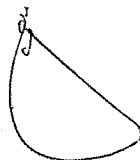
Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
GE-1	URCG-5120	Exploring Quantitative Skills-I (Quantitative Reasoning-I) ✓	3 (3-0)	10
GE-2	URCG-5118	Functional English ✓	3 (3-0)	12
GE-3	URCG-5123	Applications of Information Communication Technologies (ICT) ✓	3 (2-1)	13
Major-1	ULLB-5101	Introduction to Law and Legal Systems ✓	3 (3-0)	14
GE-4	URCG-5128	Pakistan Studies ✓	2 (2-0)	17
ID-1	PSYC-5106	Social Psychology ✓	3 (3-0)	19

Semester Total Credit Hours: **17** ✓**Semester-II**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
GE-5	URCG-5121	Tools for Quantitative Reasoning-II (Quantitative Reasoning-II) ✓	3 (3-0)	21
GE-6	URCG-5116	Science of Society-I (Social Science) ✓	2 (2-0)	23
GE-7	URCG-5119	Expository Writing ✓	3 (3-0)	26
GE-8	URCG-5115	The Science of Global Challenges	3 (2-1)	27
Major-2	ULLB-5102	Law of Torts ✓	3 (3-0)	28
GE-9	URCG-5129 URCG-5131	Understanding of Holy Quran-I / Fehm-e-Quran-I (for Muslim students) Ethics-I (for Non-Muslim students) ✓	1 (0-1)	30, 35
Major-3	ULLB-5103	Criminal Law ✓	3 (3-0)	37
GE-10	URCG-5127	Seerat of the Holy Prophet (SAW) ✓	1(1-0)	39

Semester Total Credit Hours: **19** ✓**Semester-III**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
GE-11	URCG-5112	Fables, Wisdom Literature, and Epic ✓	2 (2-0)	41
GE-12	URCG-5105 URCG-5126	Islamic Studies (Compulsory) or Ethics (for Non Muslims) ✓	2 (2-0)	42, 44
GE-13	URCG-5130 URCG-5132	Understanding of Holy Quran-II / Fehm-e-Quran-II (for Muslim students) ✓ Ethics-II (for Non-Muslim students)	1 (0-1)	45, 48
Major-4	ULLB-5104	Law of Contract ✓	3 (3-0)	51
Major-5	ULLB-5105	Jurisprudence ✓	3 (3-0)	54
Major-6	ULLB-5106	Principles of Constitutional Law ✓	3 (3-0)	58
ID-2	MCOM-5101	Introduction to Conventional and Digital Communication ✓	3 (3-0)	60

Semester Total Credit Hours: **17** ✓

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**Semester-IV**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
GE-14	URCG-5125	Civics and Community Engagement	2 (2-0)	62
GE-15	URCG-5122	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	3 (3-0)	65
GE-16	URCG-5124	Entrepreneurship	2 (2-0)	68
Major-7	ULLB-5107	Equity, Trust and Specific Relief	3 (3-0)	70
Major-8	ULLB-5108	Law of Property	3 (3-0)	71
ID-3	ULLB-5109	Alternative Dispute Repopulation	3 (3-0)	72
Major-9	ULLB-5110	Islamic Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)	74

Semester Total Credit Hours: **19****Semester-V**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
Major-10	ULLB-6101	Islamic Personal Law-I	3 (3-0)	77
Major-11	ULLB-6102	Law of Business Organizations-I	3 (3-0)	79
Major-12	ULLB-6103	Law of Evidence	3 (3-0)	81
Major-13	ULLB-6104	Administrative and Services Law	3 (3-0)	83
Major-14	ULLB-6105	Land Law	3 (3-0)	85
Major-15	ULLB-6106	Cyber Law	3 (3-0)	86

Semester Total Credit Hours: **18****Semester-VI**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
Major-16	ULLB-6107	Islamic Personal Law-II	3 (3-0)	88
Major-17	ULLB-6108	Law of Business Organizations-II	3 (3-0)	89
Major-18	ULLB-6109	Legal Drafting and Pleadings	3 (3-0)	91
Major-19	ULLB-6110	International Law	3 (3-0)	93
Elective-I	ULLB-6120	Human Rights Law	3 (3-0)	95
Elective-II	ULLB-6137	Public Interest Litigation	3 (3-0)	97

Semester Total Credit Hours: **18****Summer Semester**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
Compulsory	ULLB-6111	Internship (After Completion of 06 <sup>th</sup> Semester and Before 08 <sup>th</sup> Semester (During Summer Vacations))	3(3-0) Completion of minimum 60 credit hours	99

  
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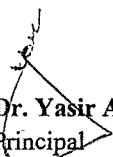
**Semester-VII**


Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
Major-20	ULLB-6112	Legal Ethics and Moot Cases ✓	3 (3-0)	101
Major-21	ULLB-6113	Criminal Procedure Code-I ✓	3 (3-0)	103
Major-22	ULLB-6114	Civil Procedure Code-I ✓	3 (3-0)	105
ID-4	ULLB-6115	Research Methodology ✓	3 (3-0)	108
Elective-III	ULLB-6135	Media Laws ✓	3 (3-0)	110
Elective-IV	ULLB-6121	Intellectual Property Laws ✓	3 (3-0)	111

Semester Total Credit Hours: **18****Semester-VIII**

Category	Course Code	Course Title	Credit Hours	Page No.
Major-23	ULLB-6116	Criminal Procedure Code-II ✓	3 (3-0)	114
Major-24	ULLB-6117	Civil Procedure Code-II ✓	3 (3-0)	115
Major-25	ULLB-6118	Environmental Law ✓	3 (3-0)	117
Elective-V	ULLB-6122	Taxation Laws ✓	3 (3-0)	118
Elective-VI	ULLB-6129	International Trade Law ✓	3 (3-0)	119
Capstone Project	ULLB-6119	Capstone Project ✓	3 (3-0)	121

Semester Total Credit Hours: **18**Degree Program Credit Hours Total: **147**

  
**Dr. Yasir Aleem**  
 Principal  
 College of Law

  
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List of Elective Subjects

Course Code	Subject Name	Credit Hours	Page No.
ULLB-6120	Human Rights Law	3 (3-0)	123
ULLB-6121	Intellectual property laws	3 (3-0)	125
ULLB-6122	Taxation laws	3(3-0)	127
ULLB-6123	Labour Laws	3(3-0)	128
ULLB-6124	Gender and Laws	3(3-0)	129
ULLB-6125	Insurance Law	3(3-0)	131
ULLB-6126	International Economics Law	3(3-0)	133
ULLB-6127	International Humanitarian Law	3(3-0)	135
ULLB-6128	International Institutions	3(3-0)	137
ULLB-6129	International Trade law	3(3-0)	138
ULLB-6130	Islamic Commercial laws	3(3-0)	140
ULLB-6131	Banking Laws	3(3-0)	141
ULLB-6132	Law and Development	3(3-0)	143
ULLB-6133	Law and energy	3(3-0)	145
ULLB-6134	Law and society in Pakistan	3(3-0)	147
ULLB-6135	Media laws	3(3-0)	149
ULLB-6136	Islamic legal maxims	3(3-0)	150
ULLB-6137	Public interest litigation	3(3-0)	151
ULLB-6138	Shipping and admiralty laws	3(3-0)	153
ULLB-6139	Conflict of laws	3(3-0)	155
ULLB-6140	Legal Writing and Research in the Digital Era	3(3-0)	157
ULLB-6141	Immigration and Nationality Laws in Pakistan	3(3-0)	158
ULLB-6142	Media Laws and Ethics in Pakistan	3(3-0)	159

  
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### Semester-I

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Category
01	URCG-5120	Exploring Quantitative Skills-I (Quantitative Reasoning-I)	3 (3-0)	General Education
02	URCG-5118	Functional English	3 (3-0)	General Education
03	URCG-5123	Applications of Information and Communication Technologies	3 (2-1)	General Education
04	ULLB-5101	Introduction to Law and Legal Systems	3 (3-0)	Major
05	URCG-5128	Pakistan Studies	2 (2-0)	General Education
06	PSYC-5106	IDS-I (Social Psychology)	3 (3-0)	Interdisciplinary
<b>Total Credits (17)</b>				


  
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URCG-5120	Exploring Quantitative Skills-I (Quantitative Reasoning-I)	3 (3-0)
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This is an introductory-level undergraduate course that focuses on the fundamentals related to the quantitative concepts and analysis. The course is designed to familiarize students with the basic concepts of mathematics and statistics and to develop students' abilities to analyze and interpret quantitative information. Through a combination of theoretical concepts and practical exercises, this course will also enable students cultivate their quantitative literacy and problem solving skills while effectively expanding their academic horizon and breadth of knowledge of their specific major / field of study.

### Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, students shall have:

1. Fundamental numerical literacy to enable them work with numbers, understand their meaning and present data accurately;
2. Understanding of fundamental mathematical and statistical concepts;
3. Basic ability to interpret data presented in various formats including but not limited to tables, graphs, charts, and equations etc.

### Contents

#### 1. Numerical Literacy:

- i. Numbers system and basic arithmetic operations;
- ii. Units and their conversions, dimensions, area, perimeter and volume;
- iii. Rates, ratios, proportions and percentages;
- iv. Types and sources of data;
- v. Measurement scales;
- vi. Tabular and graphical presentation of data;
- vii. Quantitative reasoning exercises using number knowledge.

#### 2. Fundamental mathematical concepts:

- i. Basics of geometry (lines, angles, circles, polygons etc.);
- ii. Sets and their operations;
- iii. Relations, functions, and their graphs;
- iv. Exponents, factoring and simplifying algebraic expressions;
- v. Algebraic and graphical solutions of linear and quadratic equations and inequalities;
- vi. Quantitative reasoning exercises using fundamental mathematical concepts.

#### 3. Fundamental Statistical Concepts:

- i. Population and sample;
- ii. Measures of central tendency, dispersion and data interpretation;
- iii. Rules of counting (multiplicative, permutation and combination);
- iv. Basic probability theory;
- v. Introduction to random variables and their probability distributions;
- vi. Quantitative reasoning exercises using fundamental statistical concepts.

### Recommended Texts

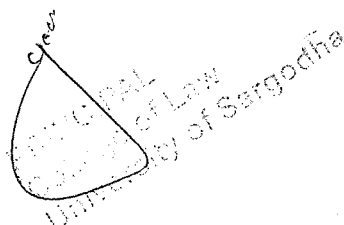
1. Sevilla, A., & Somers, K. (2012). Quantitative reasoning: tools for today's informed citizen. New Jersey, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Burzynski, D., & Ellis, W. (2008). Fundamentals of mathematics. USA, Saunders College Publishing.

### Suggested Readings

1. Zaslow, E. (2020). Quantitative reasoning: thinking in numbers. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.



2. de Mesquita, E. B., & Fowler, A. (2021). Thinking clearly with data: A guide to quantitative reasoning and analysis. New Jersey, Princeton University Press.
3. Bennett, J., & Briggs, W. (2019). Using & understanding mathematics: a quantitative reasoning approach. Pearson.
4. Rosen, K. H., & Krithivasan, K. (2012). Discrete mathematics and its applications (Vol. 6). New York: McGraw-Hill.
5. hatfield, C. (2018). Statistics for technology: a course in applied statistics. Routledge.
6. Lock, R. H., Lock, P. F., Morgan, K. L., Lock, E. F., & Lock, D. F. (2020). Statistics: Unlocking the power of data. New Jersey, John Wiley & Sons.



URCG-5118	Functional English	3 (3-0)
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The course aims at providing understanding of a writer's goal of writing (i.e. clear, organized and effective content and to use that understanding and awareness for academic reading and writing. The objectives of the course are to make the students acquire and master the grammatical academic writing skills. The course would enable the students to develop argumentative writing techniques. The students would be able to logically add specific details on the topics such as facts, examples and statistical or numerical values. The course will also provide insight to convey the knowledge and ideas in an objective and persuasive manner. Furthermore, the course will also enhance the students' understanding of ethical considerations in writing academic assignments and topics including citation, plagiarism, formatting and referencing the sources as well as the technical aspects involved in referencing.

#### Contents


1. Developing Analytical Skills
2. Transitional devices (word, phrase and expressions)
3. Development of ideas in writing
4. Reading Comprehension
5. Precis Writing
6. Developing argument
7. Sentence structure: Accuracy, variation, appropriateness, and conciseness
8. Appropriate use of active and passive voice
9. Organization and Structure of a Paragraph
10. Organization and structure of Essay
11. Types of Essays

#### Recommended Texts

1. Bailey, S. (2011). Academic writing: A handbook for international students (3rd ed.). New York: Routledge.
2. Eastwood, J. (2011). A Basic English grammar. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
3. Swales, J. M., & Feak, C. B. (2012). Academic writing for graduate students: Essential tasks and skills (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
4. Swan, M. (2018). Practical English usage (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

#### Suggested Readings

1. Biber, D., Johansson, S., Leech, G., Conrad, S., Finegan, E., & Quirk, R. (1999). Longman grammar of spoken and written English. Harlow Essex: MIT Press.
2. Cresswell, G. (2004). Writing for academic success. London: SAGE.
3. Johnson-Sheehan, R. (2019). Writing today. Don Mills: Pearson.
4. Silvia, P. J. (2019). How to write a lot: A practical guide to productive academic writing. Washington: American Psychological Association
5. Thomson, A. J., & Martinet, A. V. (1986). A Practical English Grammar. Oxford: Oxford University Press

  
 College of Law  
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URCG-5123	Applications of Information and Communication Technologies	3 (2-1)
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The course introduces students to information and communication technologies and their application in the workplace. Objectives include basic understanding of computer software, hardware, and associated technologies. How computers can be used in the workplace, how communications systems can help boost productivity, and how the Internet technologies can influence the workplace. Students will get basic understanding of computer software, hardware, and associated technologies. They will also learn how computers are used in the workplace, how communications systems can help to boost productivity, and how the Internet technologies can influence the workplace.

### Contents


1. Introduction, Overview of Information Technology.
2. Hardware: Computer Systems & Components, Storage Devices.
3. Software: Operating Systems, Programming and Application Software.
4. Databases and Information Systems Networks.
5. File Processing Versus Database Management Systems.
6. Data Communication and Networks. ✓
7. Physical Transmission Media & Wireless Transmission Media.
8. Applications of smart phone and usage.
9. The Internet, Browsers and Search Engines.
10. Websites and their types.
11. Email Collaborative Computing and Social Networking.
12. E-Commerce.
13. IT Security and other issues.
14. Cyber Laws and Ethics of using Social media.
15. Use of Microsoft Office tools (Word, Power Point, Excel) or other similar tools depending on the operating system.
16. Other IT tools/software specific to field of study of the students if any.

### Recommended Book

1. Discovering Computers 2022: Digital Technology, Data and Devices by Misty E. Vermaat, Susan L. Sebok; 17<sup>th</sup> edition. ✓

### Suggested Books

1. Computing Essentials 2021 by Timothy J. O'Leary and Linda I. O'Leary, McGraw Hill Higher Education; 26<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. Computers: Understanding Technology by Fuller, Floyd; Larson, Brian: edition 2018. ✓

  
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ULLB-5101	Introduction to Law and Legal Systems	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This will be an introductory course for newly admitted students about the nature and sources of law, both Western and Islamic. It tends to supply theoretical foundation, which science of law constantly demands. It will cover definitions, functions and purposes of law, territorial nature of law, legal concepts of rights, property, persons etc.

This course aims to give students a good knowledge of the Pakistani Legal System. It covers the historical background of the legal system, the role of the legislature and the court system in Pakistan. The composition and functions of the Parliament and the Provincial assemblies, judicial system of Pakistan including the court structure and judicial process. Concepts such as statutory interpretation and judicial precedent are covered along with Civil and Criminal processes.

**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student should be able to know about:

- Basic concepts of law.
- The cortical foundation of law.
- Function and purpose of law
- Philosophy and nature of law.
- Fundamentals of legal system of Pakistan.
- The working of various legal authorities and institutions.
- After studying this course the students will come out with concrete conclusions and form their opinion about the working of legal institutions.
- The country legal system.
- Critical analysis of judicial system of Pakistan.
- 

**Outline:**

- Meaning of Law
- Scope
- Dictionary meanings
- Justice viewpoint about meaning of law
- Jurisprudence
- State and Law
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Law
- Kinds of Law
  - Substantive and Procedural Law
  - Civil and Criminal Law
  - Statutory and Case Law
  - Islamic and Secular Law
  - Constitutional Law
  - Administrative Law
  - International Law
- Sources of Law
  - Legislation
  - Precedents

- Customs
- Principles
- Agreements
- Islamic Law
  - Fiqh
  - Asulal Fiqh
  - Islamic Law
- Sources of Islamic Law
  - Quran
  - Sunnah
  - Ijma
  - Qiyas
  - Istehsan (Juristic preference) Istihab (Presumption of continuity)
  - Maslahah Mursalah(Extended analogy)
  - Sadd-al-Dharai(Blocking the lawful mean stoun law fulend)
  - Companion's opinion (Qawal-al-Sahabi)
  - Custom (urf)
- Part1: System of the Government
  - Presidential System
  - The President
  - The Federal Government(Cabinet)
- Parliamentary System
  - The Prime Minister
  - National Assembly
  - Speaker and Deputy Speaker
  - The Senate Chairman and Deputy Chairman of Senate
  - Powers of National Assembly
  - Powers of Senate
  - Procedure of Legislation
- Part2: The Provincial Government
  - The Provincial Government
  - The Provincial Cabinet
  - The Provincial Assembly
- Part3: Fundamental Concepts in the Legal System Rule of Law
  - Human Rights / Fundamental Rights
- Part4: An Introduction to the Judicial System of Pakistan
  - The Supreme Court
  - The High Court
  - Federal Shariah Court
  - Supreme Judicial Council
  - Subordinate Courts
  - Special Courts
  - ATC Court
  - CNS Court
  - Anticorruption Court
  - Rent Controller

- Banking Courts
- Special Courts
- Tribunals
- Judicial Process
  - Civil
  - Criminal Process and Alternative
  - Dispute Resolution

**Recommended Books:**

1. Denning, Lord. The Discipline of Law. London: Butterworths, 1979. 27
2. Dworkin, Ronald. Taking Rights Seriously. London: Duckworth, 1977.
3. Fuller, Lon L. The Morality of Law, (re.). Delhi: Universal, 2009. (5th Irpt.).
4. Harris, Phil, An Introduction to Law, 7<sup>th</sup> edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
5. Hart, HLA, The Concept of Law, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 1997.
6. Posner Richard A. Overcoming Law. Delhi: Universal, 2007 (Irpt.).
7. Fitzgerald, P.J., Salmond on Jurisprudence, on, Sweet & Maxwell, 2007.
8. Freeman, M.D.A., Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence, Sweet & Maxwell, 2005.
9. Karim, (R) Justice Fazal. Access to Justice in Pakistan. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2003.
10. Lau, Martin. The Role of Islam in the Legal System of Pakistan. London, : Martinus Nijhoff, 2005.
11. Mannan, M.A. The Superior Courts of Pakistan. Lahore: Zafar Law, 1973.
12. Rizvi, Shabbar Raza. Constitutional Law of Pakistan, 2<sup>nd</sup> re. edn. Lahore: Vanguard Books, 2005.
13. Shah, Justice (R) Nasim, Hassan. Essays and Addresses on Constitution, Law and Pakistan Legal System. Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, 1999.

### Course Description

This course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive exploration of Pakistan's identity, spanning geographical, historical and cultural dimensions. It delves into the diverse landscape, ancient civilizations, and rich cultural heritage that define Pakistan. Moreover, it examines the socio-cultural and political transformations in Pakistan over time including democratic transitions and military interventions. The aim of this course is to inculcate in students a nuanced understanding of Pakistan's past, present, and potential future trajectories, enabling them to critically evaluate the complex dynamics shaping the nation's development.

### Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of this course, student will be able to:

1. Have enhanced knowledge of the geographical, historical and political aspects of Pakistan.
2. Understand the society and cultural of Pakistan.
3. Understand and explain the socio-economics developments in Pakistan.
4. Explore contemporary issues and challenges faced by Pakistan and their implications for the future.

### Contents

1. **Introduction to Pakistan:**
  - Geographical location and significance.
  - Historical background: Ancient civilizations in the region.
  - Factors leading to the creation of Pakistan
2. **Political History of Pakistan:**
  - Formative phase
  - Military interventions and democratic transitions.
3. **Geography of Pakistan:**
  - Physiography: Mountains, plains, plateaus, deserts, valleys and coastal areas.
  - River system: Indus river and its tributaries;
  - Climatic regions of Pakistan.
4. **Society and Culture of Pakistan:**
  - Socio- cultural diversity.
  - Language and literature of Pakistan.
5. **Economics Development of Pakistan:**
  - Agriculture and industrial sectors of Pakistan.
  - Economic challenges of Pakistan.
6. **Contemporary Issues:**
  - Foreign relations of Pakistan.
  - Security challenges: terrorism, extremism, regional conflicts.
  - Environmental problems and sustainable development (SDGs).
  - Media and social change.

### Suggested Reading Materials:

1. "Jinnah of Pakistan" by Stanley Wolpert
2. "The sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League, and the Demand for Pakistan" by Ayesha Jalal
3. "The struggle for Pakistan" by Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi

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4. "Pakistan, the Formative Phase, 1857-1948" by Khalid B. Sayeed
5. "Pakistan Studies: A Book of Readings" by Sikandar Hayat
6. "Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan" by Hamid Khan
7. "Trek to Pakistan" by Ahmad Saeed and Kh. Mansur Sarwar
8. "Pakistan: A Modern History" by Ian Talbot
9. "Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change" by Khalid B. Sayeed
10. "Physical Geography of Pakistan" by Umar Jahangir
11. "A Geography of Pakistan: Environment, people, and Economy" by Fazle Karim Khan
12. "Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis" by S.M. Burke
13. "Separatism in East Pakistan" by Rizwan Ullah Kokab
14. "Being Pakistani: Society, Culture and the Arts" by Raza Rumi
15. "Pakistani's Culture Heritage: Socio-Economic and Technological Aspects" edited by Abdul Jabbar Khan
16. "Language and Politics in Pakistan" by Tariq Rahman
17. "Sociology" by Horton and Hunt
18. "Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political History" by Lawrence Ziring
19. "Economic Development of Pakistan" by Ishrat Husain
20. "Issues in Pakistan's Economy" by S. Zaidi

PSYC-5106	Social Psychology	3 (3-0)
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This course offers to review theory and research in social psychology and to apply its major principles to situations encountered in everyday life. This course will also help familiarize you with social psychology by discussing classic topics of study and experiments that have defined the field. You will be able to recognize and evaluate social, cultural, spiritual, and other types of diversity and discuss scientific research methods commonly used to investigate social psychological phenomena. You will think critically about the merits of research findings, theories, and conclusions and gain an informed perspective on how social situations influence behaviour in everyday settings. It will discuss the relevance of social psychological research for understanding human social behavior and apply that knowledge to one's personal growth and development. It will also demonstrate the utility of applying social psychological theory and research to real-world problems and issues for the benefit of society.

#### Contents

- 1 The Field of Social Psychology: Introduction, Current trends and future scope Conducting research in social psychology
- 2 Self-Presentation and Social Perception: Non-verbal Behaviour, Attribution, Impression Management
- 3 Social Cognition: Schemas, Heuristics, Affect and Cognition
- 4 Behaviour and Attitudes, Cognition & attitude
- 5 Aspects of Social Identity: The self: Nature of the self, Self-concept, Social diversity, Self- esteem; Self-focusing, Self Monitoring, Self Efficacy; Gender: Maleness or femaleness
- 6 Social Influence: Conformity, Compliance, Obedience
- 7 Pro-social Behavior
- 8 Aggression /hurting others,
- 9 Prejudice and Discrimination
- 10 Interacting with others: Interpersonal Attraction - need, characteristics of other situations and problems; Intimacy — Parent-child
- 11 Group Influence
- 12 Facilitation, Social loafing; Coordination in groups; Cooperation or conflict;
- 13 Leadership
- 14 Role of Media in Social Psychology: Perception, Persuasion, Propaganda, Portrayal of Role Models &Media and Agent of change
- 15 Social Psychology in action
- 16 A war against terrorism, Safety issues, and the role of media in society

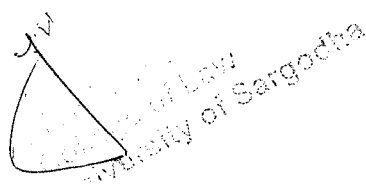
*Note: Each student shall prepare a report on any one issue concerning humanity e. g. i) Stereotypesii) Health, iii) Law*

#### Recommended Text

- 1 Branscombe, N. R., & Baron, R. A. (2017). *Social psychology* (14<sup>th</sup> ed.). Canada: Pearson education.
- 2 DeLamater, J. D., & Myers, D. J., & Collett, J. L. (2015). *Social psychology* (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: Westview Press.

#### Suggested Readings

- 1 Crisp, R. J. & Turner, R. N. (2014) *Essential social psychology* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: SAGE PublicationsLtd.
- 2 Myers, D. G. & Twenge, J. (2019). *Social psychology* (13<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: McGraw- Hill



### Semester-II

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Category
01	URCG-5121	Tools for Quantitative Reasoning-II (Quantitative Reasoning-II)	3 (3-0)	General Education
02	URCG-5116	Science of Society-I (Social Science)	2 (2-0)	General Education
03	URCG-5119	Expository Writing	3 (3-0)	General Education
04	URCG-5115	Basic Science (The Science of Global Challenges)	3 (2-1)	General Education
05	ULLB-5102	Law of Torts	3 (3-0)	Major
06	URCG-5129 URCG-5131	Translation of Holy Quran-I (Fehm-e-Quran-I (for Muslim students)) Ethics-I (for Non-Muslim students)	1 (0-1)	General Education
07	ULLB-5103	Criminal Law	3 (3-0)	Major
08	URCG-5127	Seerat of the Holy Prophet ﷺ مطالعه سيرت النبي ﷺ	1(1-0)	General Education
<b>Total Credits (19)</b>				

  
 Faculty of Law  
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URCG-5121	Tools for Quantitative Reasoning-II (Quantitative Reasoning-II)	3 (3-0)
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This is a sequential undergraduate course that focuses on logical reasoning supported with mathematical and statistical concepts and modeling / analysis techniques to equip students with analytical skills and critical thinking abilities necessary to navigate the complexities of the modern world. The course is designed to familiarize students with the quantitative concepts and techniques required to interpret and analyze numerical data and to inculcate ability in students the logical reasoning to construct and evaluate arguments, identify fallacies, and think systematically. Keeping the pre-requisite course of Quantitative reasoning (I) as its base, this course will enable students further their quantitative. Logical and critical reasoning abilities to complement their specific major field of study

### Course Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course, student shall have:

1. Understanding of logic and logical reasoning:
2. Understanding the basic quantitative Modeling and Analyses.
3. Logical reasoning skills and abilities to apply them to solve quantitative problems and evaluate arguments;
4. Ability to critically evaluate quantitative information to make evidence based decisions through appropriate computational tools.

### Contents

1. **Logic, Logical and Critical Reasoning:**
  - i. Introduction and importance of logic,
  - ii. Introductory, deductive and abductive approaches of reasoning,
  - iii. Propositions, arguments (valid; invalid), logical connectives, truth tables and propositional equivalences,
  - iv. Logical fallacies,
  - v. Venn Diagrams,
  - vi. Predicates and quantifiers,
  - vii. Quantitative reasoning exercises using logical reasoning concepts and techniques.
2. **Mathematical Modeling and Analyses:**
  - i. Introduction to deterministic models,
  - ii. Use of linear function for modeling in real-world situations,
  - iii. Modeling with the system of linear equation and linear solutions,
  - iv. Elementary introduction to derivatives in mathematical modeling,
  - v. Linear and exponential growth and decay models,
  - vi. Quantitative reasoning exercises using mathematical modeling.
3. **Statistical Modeling and Analyses:**
  - i. Introduction to probabilistic models,
  - ii. Bivariate analysis, scatter plots,
  - iii. Simple linear regression model and correlation analysis,
  - iv. Basics of estimation and confidence interval,
  - v. Testing of hypothesis (z-test; t-test),
  - vi. Statistical inference in decision making,
  - vii. Quantitative reasoning exercise using statistical modeling.

### Recommended Texts

- viii. Bennett, J., & Briggs, W. (2019). Using & understanding mathematics: a quantitative reasoning approach. Pearson.

- ix. Rosen, K. H., & Krithivasan, K. (2012). Discrete mathematics and its applications (Vol. 6). New York: McGraw-Hill.

**Suggested Readings**

1. Epp, S. S. (1990). Discrete mathematics with applications. Wadsworth Publ. Co.
2. Budnick, F. S., Quinn, S., Bowser, K., & Flaherty, E. H. (1993). Applied Mathematics for Business, Economics, and the Social Sciences. New York: McGraw-Hill.
3. Bluman, A. (2014). Elementary Statistics: A step by step approach 9e. McGraw Hill.
4. Mann, P. S. (2007). Introductory statistics. John Wiley & Sons.
5. Babones, S. (2013). Applied statistical modeling. (No Title).
6. Green, S. W., Wolf, I.k., Stewrat, B. W. (2022). SAT Study Guide Premium. Barrons.

PRINCETON  
College  
University



URCG-5116	Science of Society-I (Social Science)	2 (2-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course will introduce students with the subject matter of social science, its scope, nature and ways of looking at social phenomenon. It will make the participants acquaintance with the foundations of modern society, state, law, knowledge and selfhood. While retaining a focus on Pakistani state and society, students will encounter theoretical concepts and methods from numerous social science disciplines, including sociology, politics, economics anthropology and psychology and make them learn to think theoretically by drawing on examples and case studies from our own social context. Students will be introduced to the works of prominent social theorists from both western and non-western contexts. Instruction will include the use of written texts, audio-visual aids and field visits.

**Learning Outcomes:**

The course has following out comes: It will

- Introduce student with the nature of human social behavior and foundations of human group life
- Analyze the reciprocal relationship between individuals and society.
- Make student aware with the nature of societies existing in modern world
- Make students familiar with the philosophy of knowledge of social sciences
- Introduce students with the works of prominent theories explain human group behavior
- Help students to understand the foundations of society including culture, socialization, politics and economy
- Introduce students with various dimensions of social inequalities with reference to gender, race, ethnicity and religion
- Make them aware about the understanding of various themes pertains to social science in local context
- Help them recognize the difference between objective identification of empirical facts, and subjective formulation of opinionated arguments

**Course Outlines:**

1. **Introduction to Social Sciences**
  - Social world, Human Social behavior, Foundations of society
  - Evolution of Social sciences
  - Philosophy of Science
  - Scope and nature of social sciences
  - Modernity and social sciences
  - Branches of social science: Sociology, Anthropology, Political Science, Economics
2. **Society and Community, Historical evolution of Society**
  - Types of Societies
  - Foraging society, Horticultural society, Pastoralist society
  - Agrarian societies, Industrial society, Postindustrial society
3. **Philosophy of Knowledge in social Science and social inquiry**
  - Understanding social phenomenon
  - Alternative ways of knowing
  - Science as a source to explore social reality
  - Objectivity, Value-Free research
  - Positivism vs Interpretivism
  - Qualitative vs Quantitative

4. **Culture and Society**
  - Idea of Culture, Assumptions of Culture
  - Types, Components, Civilization and culture
  - Individual and culture. Cultural Ethnocentrism, Cultural Relativism
  - Outlook of Pakistani culture
  - Global Flows of culture, Homogeneity, Heterogeneity
5. **Social Stratification and Social inequality**
  - Dimensions of inequality, Social class
  - Gender, Race, Religion, Ethnicity, Caste
  - Patterns of social stratification in Pakistan
  - Class, caste system in agrarian society
  - Ascription vs Achievement, Meritocracy
  - Global stratification in modern world, Global patterns of inequality
6. **Personality, Self and Socialization**
  - Concept of self, Personality
  - Nature vs Nurture, Biological vs Social
  - Development of Personality
  - Socialization as a process, Agents of socialization
  - Socialization and self/group identity
7. **Gender and Power**
  - Understanding Gender
  - Social construction of Patriarchy
  - Feminism in Historical context, Gender Debates
  - Gender and Development
  - Gender issues in Pakistani society, Women Participation in politics, economy and education
  - Toward a gender sensitive society, Gender mainstreaming
8. **Pakistan: State, Society, Economy and Polity**
  - Colonialism, colonial legacy, National identity
  - Transformation in Pakistani society: Traditionalism vs Modernism
  - Economy, Informality of Economy, Modern economy and Pakistan
  - Political Economy, Sociology of Economy

**Recommended Textbooks and Reading Materials:**

1. Giddens, A. (2018). Sociology (11<sup>th</sup> ed.). UK: Polity Press.
2. Henslin, J. M. (2018). Essentials of Sociology: A Down-to-Earth Approach.(18<sup>th</sup> Edition) Pearson Publisher.
3. Macionis, J. J. (2016). Sociology (16<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
4. Qadeer, M. (2006) Pakistan - Social and Cultural Transformation in a Muslim Nation.
5. Smelser, N.J. and Swedburg, R., The Handbook of Economic Sociology, Chapter 1 'Introducing Economic Sociology', Princeton University Press, Princeton.
6. Systems of Stratification | Boundless Sociology (no date). Available at: <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-sociology/chapter/systems-of-stratification/>
7. Jalal, A. (ed.) (1995) 'The colonial legacy in India and Pakistan', in Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Comparative and Historical Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Contemporary South Asia)
8. Zaidi, S. A. (2015) Issues in Pakistan's Economy: A Political Economy Perspective. Oxford University Press. Chapter 26
9. Akhtar, A. S. (2017) The Politics of Common Sense: State, Society and Culture in Pakistan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

10. Smelser, N.J. and Swedburg, R., The Handbook of Economic Sociology, Chapter 1 'Introducing Economic Sociology', Princeton University Press, Princeton.



URCG-5119	Expository Writing	3 (3-0)
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This course prepares undergraduates to become successful writers and readers of English. The course helps students develop their fundamental language skills with a focus on writing so that they can gain the confidence to communicate in oral and written English outside the classroom. The course is divided into five units and takes a Project-based Learning approach. Unit themes target the development of 21<sup>st</sup> century skills and focus on self-reflection and active community engagement. The course completion will enable the students to develop communication skills as reflective and self-directed learners. They will be able to intellectually engage with different stages of writing process, and develop analytical and problem-solving skills to address various community-specific challenges.

### Contents

#### 1. Self-Reflection

- Introduction to the basics of the writing process
- Introduction to the steps of essay writing
- Prewriting activities: Brainstorming, listing, clustering and free writing
- Practicing Outlining of the essay

#### 2. Personalized Learning

- Learning Process, Learning Styles, Goal Setting and Learning Plan

#### 3. Oral Presentation

- Structure and Significance, Content Selection and Slide Presentation, Peer Review

#### 4. Critical Reading Skills

- Introducing Authentic Reading (Dawn and non-specialist academic books/texts)
- Reading Strategies and Practice: Skimming, scanning, SQW3R, Annotating, Detailed reading and note-taking, Standard Test Practice: TOEFL and IELTS, Model Review Reports and Annotated Bibliographies

#### 5. Community Engagement

- Student-led brainstorming on local versus global issues, Identifying research problems
- Drafting research questions, Drafting interview/survey questions for community research (in English or L1)
- Engaging students in Critical reading, Presenting interview/ survey information, Field work
- Writing Community Engagement Project

#### 6. Letter to the Editor

- Types of letters, Format and purpose of letter to the editor, Steps in writing letter-to-editor

### Recommended Texts

1. Bailey, S. (2011). Academic writing: A handbook for international students (3rd ed.). New York: Routledge.
2. Swales, J. M., & Feak, C. B. (2012). Academic writing for graduate students: Essential tasks and skills (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.

### Suggested Readings

1. Cresswell, G. (2004). Writing for academic success. London: SAGE.
2. Johnson-Sheehan, R. (2019). Writing today. Don Mills: Pearson.
3. Silvia, P. J. (2019). How to write a lot: A practical guide to productive academic writing. Washington: American Psychological Association.



URCG-5115

The Science of Global Challenges

3 (2-1)

Climate Change i.e., Global Warming, Natural and Anthropogenic Activities and their impact; Energy i.e., Renewable and non-renewable energy resources; Water Security i.e., water scarcity and waste water treatment; Land Degradation i.e., salinity, water logging, deforestation, land erosion; Food Security and roll of Biotechnology in food production; Global Health Pandemics i.e., Infectious diseases, vaccine, development of drug discovery for newly explored diseases

**Practical:**

1. Preparation of standard solution and their standardizations
2. Soil and Water Analysis

**Recommended Text:**

1. Usman, M. (2022). Science of Global Challenges. Ilmi Kitab Khana, Lahore

**Suggested Books**

- 1: Thieman, W.J. & Palladino, M.A. (2014). Introduction to biotechnology. Edinburgh Gate UK: Pearson Education Limited.
- 2: Daugherty, E. (2012). Biotechnology: Science for the New Millennium, 1st Edition, Revised, USA: Paradigm Publication.
- 3: Karaduman, I. C. (Ed.) (2014) Global Challenges for the world. Obronosc. Zeszyt Naukowe. Turkey

PRINCIPAL  
College of Law  
University of Sargodha

ULLB-5102	Law of Torts	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course will be introducing basic concepts in the law of torts, which deals with the rights and obligations of private parties arising out of civil wrongs. The Course is divided into two modules. This module will include an in-depth study of the law of torts dealing with the origin and development of the law, nature of torts, classification of torts, general principles of liability, vicarious liability, personal disabilities, and general exceptions to liability and remedies. This will also include various kinds of wrongs; affecting personal safety and freedom, domestic relations and wrongs to moveable and immovable property. The course contents will also include leading and latest cases in Torts.

**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student will be able to

- Learn basic principles of torts.
- Broad overview of the major areas of tort law
- To provide remedies for wrongs.
- Understanding of various types of wrongs.
- Learn basic principles Law of easements.
- Broad overview of the major areas of tort law.
- To provide remedies for wrongs.
- Understanding of various types of wrongs and damages.

**Outline:**

- Tort in General
  - Essentials of torts
  - Tort and crime Tort and contract
  - Damage and injury
  - Tortious liability, criminal and contractual liability
  - Capacity to file an action
  - Malfeasance, misfeasance and nonfeasance
  - Kinds of liability
  - Joint tort feasons
  - Defenses to an action in tort
  - Discharge of tort
- Torts to Person
- Assault and battery
- Mayhem
- False imprisonment
- Libel
- Slander
- Defenses
- Torts to Property
- Trespass
- Dispossession
- Detention
- Retention
- Public and Private nuisance

- Negligence
- Meaning
- Different processes
- Res Ipsa Loquitur
- Defenses
- Malicious Prosecution and Legal Process
- Meaning
- Different Process
- Remedies
- Damages
- Torts of Injurious Falsehood
- Fraud of Deceit
- Defamation
- Slander
- Remedies
- Remedies against Tort
- Judicial remedies
- Extrajudicial remedies
- Absolute liability
- Meaning
- Essentials

**Recommended Books:**

1. Baker C.D. Tort, 6th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996.
2. Basu, Durga Das, The Law of Torts, 12th edn. Kolkata: Kamal Law House, 2006. 30
3. Buckley Richard A. The Law of Negligence, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010 (2nd I rpt.).
4. Chaudhry A. M. Law of Torts. Lahore: PLD (latest edn)).
5. Harpwood, Vivienne. Modern Tort and Law, 7th edn. Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009.
6. Markesinis, B.S. and Deakin, S.F. Tort Law, 3rd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
7. Murphy, John. Street on Tort, 12th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2007.
8. Rogers, W.V.H. Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort, 18<sup>th</sup> re.edn. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010. Baker C.D. Tort, 6th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1996.
9. Basu, Durga Das, The Law of Torts, 12th edn. Kolkata: Kamal Law House, 2006.
10. Buckley Richard A. The Law of Negligence, 4th edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010 (2nd I rpt.).
11. Chaudhry A.M. Law of Torts. Lahore: PLD (latest edn)).
12. Harpwood, Vivienne. Modern Tort and Law, 7th edn. Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish, 2009.
13. Markesinis, B.S. and Deakin, S.F. Tort Law, 3rd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994.
14. Murphy, John. Street on Tort, 12th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2007.
15. Rogers, W.V.H. Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort, 18th re. edn. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2010.
16. Schwartz Victor E. et al, Prosser, Wade, and Schwartz's Torts: Cases and Materials, 12th edn. New York: Foundation Press, 2010.
17. Singh, Justice J.P. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal's The Law of Torts, 26th edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010.
18. The Easement Act, 1882



URCG-5129 URCG-5131	Translation of Holy Quran-I (Fehm-e-Quran-I (for Muslim students)) Ethics-I (for Non-Muslim students)	1 (0-1)
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## Model Course Outline

### For the Course Understanding of Quran–I

**Course Title:** Understanding of Quran–I

**Course Book:** Muallimul Quran (Volume1,2&3) by Dr Ubaid ur Rahman

**Credit Hours:** 1

**(0-1) Contact**

**Hours:** 3 per week

**Weeks:**15-16(45-48hours)

#### Course Learning Outcomes:

*By the end of this course, students will be able to:*

1. Develop the ability to understand basic words of the Quran, phrases and sentences that do not contain verbs (unit 1 to 5 of Muallim ul Quran Book) and then sentences having present tense (first half of unit 6 of Muallim ul Quran Book).
2. Acquire a strong foundation for understanding long verses of the Quran with clarity.
3. Comprehend Quranic vocabulary, particles (operative & non operative particles), compounds (Adjective & Possessive compound), pronouns (singular & plural) and types of plural through hundreds of Quranic sentences.
4. Recognize and understand different styles of Quranic sentences, including nominal sentence, emphatic sentence, double emphatic sentence, negative sentence, interrogative sentence, oath –based sentences.
5. Strengthen understanding of fundamental Quranic linguistic styles, expressions and idioms.
6. Understand at least 30 to 40% of each page of the holy Quran.

#### Provision of material, content and books:

- **Paper book:** All volumes are available in printed book form.
- **Tutorial videos:** Teaching video of each lesson available on YouTube.
- **Confirmation Videos:** A complete series of confirmation videos of all lessons is available in which the student can confirm his answers.
- **A flip book:** A flip book edition is also accessible.
- **Helping material:** Helping material for the teachers like quizzes, question papers and images is available on website.

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**Course Outline:**

Weeks	Lectures (1.5 hrs)	Units	Lessons	Assignments/Home Task	Linguistic Rules
1.	1.	1	1-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic words Lesson1-8	Proper Noun Masculine & Feminine
	2.	1	9-14	Writing the meaning of Quranic words 9-14	Two kinds of plural Concept of (و) "And" Common Noun
2.	1.	1	15-17	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 15-17	Demonstrative Noun (This & That for Masculine (هذه- هذا) Demonstrative Noun (This & That for Feminine) (ذلك-تلك)
	2.	1	18-19 & Revisi on (Unit 1)	Writing the meaning of Quranic words , phrases & translation of Sentences 17-19 Quiz	Laam for emphasis (التأكيد لام) Superlative Degree like أكبر Revision of all Quranic Sentences
3.	1.	Unit2	1-3	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 1-3	Emphatic Particle إن Pre position "For" (اللام) Preposition (في)
	2.	2	4-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 4-6	Preposition (على-من-إلى)
4.	1.	2	7-9	Writing the meaning of Quranic words & translation of Sentences 7-9	Preposition (الباء) Absolute Negation Particle Exceptive Particle (إلا) (إلا ما النافية) (للجنس)
	2.	2	10-13 & Revisi on (Unit 2)	Writing the meaning of Quranic words, phrases & translation of Sentences 10-13 Quiz	Subordinating Conjunction (أن), Was (كان), Vocative Particle (النداء حرف)

5.	1.	Unit3	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases 1-2	Quranic Adjective Compounds (صفتان وموصوف)
	2.	3	3-5	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & translation of sentences 3-5	Quranic Possessive Construction (مضاف ومضاف إليه)
6.	1.	3	6-7	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase translation of sentences 6-7	Quranic Possessive Construction (مضاف ومضاف إليه)
	2.	3	8-10 & Revision (Unit 3)	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 8-10 Quiz	Active Participle (الفاعل اسم), Passive Participle (المفعول اسم), Dual (مثنى)
7.	1.	Unit4	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 1-2	Personal Pronoun He (هو) (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun His (له) (المتصل)
	2.	4	3-4	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrase & translation of sentences 3-4	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions في بيته like Pronoun "His" with Pre position like فيهمنه له, like
8.	1.	4	5-8	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences 5-8	Personal Pronoun You (انت) (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun Your (لك) (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions في بيتك like Pronoun "your" with Pre positions like فيمكنك لك, like
	2.	Mid Term			

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9.	1.	4	9-12	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 9-12	Personal Pronoun She (هي المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Herها (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions likeبينها Pronoun "Her" with Preposition slikeلها
	2.	4	13-16	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 13-16	Personal Pronoun I (أنا المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Herي (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions like بينيPronoun "My" With prepositions likeلي
10.	1	4	17 & Revision on Unit 4	Revision of all Quranic sentences of Unit 4 Quiz	Adverb (حال)
	2.	Unit 5	1-2	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 1-2	Masculine Plural جمع المذكر السالم و جمع المذكر السالم المسبوقة بالجر
11.	1.	5	3-4	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences 3-4	Possessive Construction with Plurals جمع المذكر السالم المسبوقة بالإضافة
	2.	5	5-6	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 5-6	Personal Pronoun They (هم المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Theirهم (المتصل)
12.	1.	5	7-8	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 7-8	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions Like بينهمPronoun "Their" With preposition slikeلهم
	2.	5	9-11	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases, sentences & verses 9-11	Personal Pronoun You (أنتم المنفصل) Possessive Pronoun Yourكم (المتصل) Possessive Pronoun with prepositions

					فبيبتكم like
13.	1.	5	12-14	Writing the meaning of Quranic phrases & sentences & verses 12-14	Pronoun "Your" with prepositions like لكم Personal Pronoun We نحن المنفصل Possessive Pronoun Our لنا المتصل
	2.	5	15-16	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & verses 15-16	Possessive Pronoun with prepositions فبيبتكم like Pronoun "Our" with Preposition لينا like لنا
14.	1.	5	17-18	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & Verses 17-18	Demonstrative Pronoun These, Those (هؤلاء - أولئك)
	2.	5	19-23	Writing the meaning of Quranic sentences & Verses 19-23	ما / إلا، إن / إلا، إنما، ليس، ما (أ) / أم، أن، بل، كان (ألا، اليس، اليوم، يومئذ، سبحان، ما بينهما، قل، إذن، بئس، نعم، كلا، ما أدراك، حسب، أعلم، مصير، مرجع، ديننا (تمييز)
15.	1.	5	Revision Unit 5	Quiz	
	2.	5	1-3 (till Page 16)	Writing the meaning of Quranic Verbs & Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses (1-3)	Introduction of Present Tense (& فعل مضارع) Verbal Sentence (فعلية جملة) Present Tense الفعل المضارع عصبية المفرد يعلم
16.	1.	6	3 (From Page 17) & 4-5	Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses 3-5	Present Tense الفعل المضارع عصبية المفرد يعلم
	2.	6	6	Translation of Quranic Sentences & Verses	Present Tense الفعل المضارع عصبية الجمع يعلمون

**Ethics-1****URCG-5131****1(0-1)****1-Course Description**

The Ethics-1 course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of ethical principles, practices, and theories in various societal contexts. Throughout this degree program, students will explore the complexities of ethical theories of Semitic and non-Semitic religions along with decision-making and develop critical thinking skills to navigate moral dilemmas. This course will also enable the students to interact with others religious identities with humanistic, inclusive and holistic approach

**2-Learning Objectives**

This course aims to

1. Introduce students to the fundamental concepts, scope, and importance of ethics
2. Explore the relationship between law, morality, and social values.
3. Develop a clear understanding of virtuous and immoral ethics and their impact on individual and collective life.
4. Study the role of major religious figures in the moral development of human society and enable students to apply ethical principles for personal development, conflict resolution, and social harmony.

**3-Learning Outcomes**

By the end of the course, students will be able to

1. Students will be able to identify and analyze major ethical theories, values, and their scope in social and individual life
2. Differentiate between law and ethics, and analyze their interrelationship.
3. Identify types of virtuous and immoral ethics and assess their social impacts
4. Examine the ethical teachings of major religions and their relevance in contemporary society.
5. Apply ethical principles to address modern challenges in personal and professional life.

**4-Course Structure**

1. Interactive lectures, Group discussions and debates
2. Reflection papers and presentations
3. Assignments and Quiz

**Course Contents****Unit 1: Introduction and Fundamentals of Ethics**

1. Literal and terminological definition of ethics
2. Literal and terminological definition of values
3. Relationship between law and ethics
4. Need, importance, and scope of ethics

**Unit 2: Types of Ethics and Their Impact on Society Virtuous ethics concept, types, benefits, and outcomes**

1. Immoral ethics: concept, types, and harms

2. Role of ethics in social refinement and establishment of peace

**Unit 3: Virtuous Ethics (Akhlaq-e-Hasanah)**

1. Concept, need, and importance of virtuous ethics Scope of virtuous ethics in the light of religions
2. Major virtues in revealed and non-revealed religions
3. Impact of virtuous ethics on individual and collective life

**Unit 4: Immoral Ethics (Akhlaq-e-Razilah)**

1. Concept of immoral ethics
2. Social problems caused by immoral ethics
3. Practical consequences of immoral ethics
4. Major vices in revealed and non-revealed religions

**Unit 5: Role of World Religious Figures in Moral Development**

1. Prophet Moses (AS) introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement
2. Prophet Jesus (AS): introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement
3. Prophet Muhammad (), introduction, miracles, and role in moral refinement

**Textbook**

1. Izutsu, T. (2002) Ethico-Religious Concepts in the Qur'an. McGill-Queen's University Press.

**Suggested Readings**

1. MacIntyre, A. (2007). After Virine. A Study in Moral Theory University of Notre Dame Press
2. Gert, B. (2005). Morality Ha Nature and Justification. Oxford University Press.
3. Al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid (2001). The Alchemy of Happiness. Islamic Texts Society
4. Naar, S. H. (1994). The Heart of Islam. Enduring Values for Humanity. Harper One
5. Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (2019). Principles of Biomedical Ethics. Oxford University Press.
6. Hasan, Z. (2010). Ethics in Islam. Key Concepts and Contemporary Challenges. Islamic Research Institute.

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ULLB-5103	Criminal Law	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The Criminal Law course introduces students to the general principles of criminal law and to the social, political and moral context in which they have developed. The course concentrates on fatal and non-fatal offences against the person and offences against property as well as the range of defences that may be available on a criminal charge. The course also will devote time to questions of reforms particularly with regard to Hudud Laws. The course considers the basic scheme of substantive criminal law together with criminal liability and the significance of act, intent, causation, and result; justification and excuse; and the rationale of punishment. The course will generally include all provisions of the Pakistan Penal Code, 1860.

**Contents:**

- **General Principles of Criminal Law**
  - Definition of crime
  - Nature and characteristics of crime Causes of crime
  - Elements of crime Crime and Torts Partiesto the crime
  - Intention, knowledge and motive Crimes of strict liability Negligence
  - Recklessness
- **The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860**
  - Introduction General explanation Punishments
  - General exceptions Abetment
  - Criminal conspiracy Offence against the state
  - Offences against the public tranquility Contempt of lawful Authority
  - False evidence and offences against public justices Offences relating to weight and measures Offences relating to religion
  - Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement Criminal force and assault
  - Kidnapping, abduction and forced labor Theft
  - Robbery and dacoity
  - Criminal misappropriation of property Criminal breach of trust
  - Receiving of stolen property Cheating
  - Mischief Criminal trespass
  - House trespass and house breaking Offences relating to marriage Defamation
- **Principles of Criminal Law in Islam** Concept of Crime Classification of Crime Classification of Punishments Difference between Hudood and Qisas Proof and Punishment Criminal Intentions and Criminal Liability Territorial application of criminal law of Islam

- **Offence against property (Enforcement of Hudud) Ordinance, 1979**
  - Definition
  - Theft and its kinds Nisab
  - Proof of Thefts Punishment
  - Harabah
  - Proof of Harabah Punishment
- **Offence of Zina (Enforcement of Hudud) Ordinance, 1979**
  - Definition Kinds of offence
  - Proof Punishment
  - Kidnapping and abduction for marriage and prostitution
- **Offence of Qazf (Enforcement of Hadd) Ordinance, 1979**
  - Definition
  - Qazf and its kinds Proof
  - Punishment
  - Competency of the compliant Li'an
- **Prohibition (Enforcement of Hadd) Order, 1979**
  - Definition
  - Manufacturing and possession of intoxicant Drinking and its kinds
  - Proof Punishment
- **Qisas and Diyat Act, 1997**
  - Definition
  - Qatl and its kinds Proof
  - Punishment
  - Waiver and compounding Diyat
  - Attempt to commit Qatl Hurt and its kinds Proof and punishment
  - Isqat-e-Hamal and Janin Punishment
  - Special Laws relating crimes

**Recommended books:**

1. Card, Richard. Card, Cross and Jones Criminal Law, 18<sup>th</sup> edn. New York: OUP, 2008.
2. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. The Pakistan Penal Code, 1860: Exhaustive Commentary Incorporating Case-law of Pakistan, Bangladesh, Burma, India, UK on Pakistan Penal Code. 9<sup>th</sup> re edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 2008.
3. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. General Principles of Criminal Law: Islamic and Western. Islamabad: Advance Legal Studies Institute, 1998.
4. Ormerod, David. Smith and Hogan Criminal Law, 13<sup>th</sup> edn. New York: OUP, 2011.
5. Thakkar, Justice C.K. et al. Ratanlal Dhirajlal's Law of Crimes, 26<sup>th</sup> edn. New Delhi: Law House, 2007.
6. The Text of the Pakistan Penal Code, 1860 (As amended)
7. Ormerod, David. Smith and Hogan Criminal Law: Cases and Materials, 10<sup>th</sup> edn. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
8. Text of the Hudud Ordinances, 1979 (as amended).
9. Zafar, Emmanuel. Law and Practice of Islamic Hudood, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. Lahore: Khyber Law Publishers, 2005. Michael J Allen's Criminal Law: Defining Crime chap. 1, pp. 4- 15; Crime and punishment, Michael J Allen, pp. 37-40
10. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. General Principles of Criminal Law: Islamic and Western. Islamabad: Advance Legal Studies Institute, 1998.

URCG-5127

Seerat of the Holy Prophet ﷺ (1-0) مطالعہ سیرت النبی

Title	Description
Semester	
Nature of Course	
Total Teaching weeks	18
Objectives of the Course	<p>۱. طلباء کو مطالعہ سیرة طیبہ کی ضرورت و اہمیت سے آگاہ کرنا</p> <p>۲. تعمیر شخصیت میں مطالعہ سیرة طیبہ کے کردار کو واضح کرنا</p> <p>۳. بعثت نبوی کے موقع پر اقوام عالم کی عمومی صورت حال سے آگاہ کرنا</p> <p>۴. رسول اکرم ﷺ کی مکی اور مدنی زندگی کا اس طرح مطالعہ کروانا کہ طلباء ان واقعات سے نتائج کا استنباط کر سکیں</p> <p>۵. طلباء کو عہد نبوی کی معاشرت، سیاست، معیشت سے آگاہ کرنا</p>

## Course Description

S.No.	Title	Description
1	حضور ﷺ کے ابتدائی حالات زندگی	<p>۱. حضور ﷺ کا خاندانی حسب و نسب</p> <p>۲. پیدائش اور ابتدائی تربیت</p> <p>۳. لڑکپن اور جوانی کے حالات زندگی</p>
2	بعثت نبوی کے وقت دنیا کے حالات (۱)	<p>۱. بعثت نبوی کے وقت اہم تہذیبیں</p> <p>۲. عرب، مصر، حبشہ، بازنطینی، ساسانی</p>
3	بعثت نبوی	۱. مکی عہد میں دعوت اسلام
4	بعثت نبوی	۱. مدنی عہد میں دعوت اسلام
5	خصائص النبی	آپ بطور پیغامبر امن
6	خصائص النبی	بحیثیت استاد و معلم
7	خصائص النبی	بحیثیت تاجر
8	خصائص النبی	بحیثیت سربراہ ریاست
9	خصائص النبی	ذاتی محاسن اور عالمگیر اثرات
10	خصائص النبی	ناموس رسالت
11	اسوہ حسنہ اور عصر حاضر	غیر مسلموں سے تعلقات
12	اسوہ حسنہ اور عصر حاضر	اسوہ حسنہ کی روشنی میں گھریلو زندگی
13	اسوہ حسنہ اور عصر حاضر	مستشرقین اور مطالعہ سیرت
15	اسوہ حسنہ اور عصر حاضر	وطن سے محبت اور سیرت
16	اسوہ حسنہ اور عصر حاضر	مستشرقین کے اعتراضات اور ان کے جوابات

## نصابی کتب

نام کتاب	نام مؤلف	نمبر شمار
السیرة النبویة	ابن ہشام	1
سیرة النبی ﷺ	مولانا شبلی نعمانی، سید سلمان ندوی	2
رحمة العالمین	قاضی محمد سلیمان سلمان منصور پوری	3
نبی رحمت ﷺ	مولانا سید ابو الحسن علی ندوی	4
عہد نبوی کا نظام حکومت	ڈاکٹر یسین مظہر صدیقی	5
انسان کامل	ڈاکٹر خالد علوی	6

## حوالہ جاتی کتب

نام کتاب	نام مؤلف	نمبر شمار
سیرت سرور عالم ﷺ	سید ابوالاعلیٰ مودودی	1
الرحیق المختوم	مولانا صفی الرحمن مبارکپوری	2
ضیاء النبی ﷺ	پیر محمد کرم شاہ الازہری	3
السیرة النبویة الصحيحة	ڈاکٹر اکرم الضیاء العمری	4
اصح السیر	مولانا عبدالرؤف دانا پوری	5

**Semester-III**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit Hours</b>	<b>Category</b>
01	URCG-5112	Arts and Humanities (Fables, Wisdom Literature, and Epic)	2 (2-0)	General Education
02	URCG-5105 URCG-5126	Islamic Studies (Compulsory) or Ethics (for Non Muslims)	2 (2-0)	General Education
03	URCG-5130 URCG-5132	Translation of Holy Quran-II (Fehm-e-Quran-II (for Muslim students) Ethics-II (for Non-Muslim students)	1 (0-1)	General Education
04	ULLB-5104	Law of Contract	3 (3-0)	Major
05	ULLB-5105	Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)	Major
06	ULLB-5106	Principles of Constitutional Law	3 (3-0)	Major
07	MCOM-5101	IDS-II ( Introduction to Conventional and Digital Communication )	3 (3-0)	Interdisciplinary
<b>Total Credits (17)</b>				

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URCG-5112	Fables, Wisdom Literature, and Epic	2 (2-0)
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The course will enable students to explore human experiences, cultivate an appreciation of the past, enrich their capacity to participate in the life of their times, and enable an engagement with other cultures and civilizations, both ancient and modern. But independently of any specific application, the study of these subjects teaches understanding and delight in the highest achievements of humanity. The three components of the course, including fables, wisdom literature and epic, will enable the learners to explore and understand the classic tradition in literature. Development of personal virtue, a deep Sufi ethic and an unwavering concern for the permanent over the fleeting and the ephemeral are some of the key themes explored in the contents that will develop an intimate connection between literature and life.

### Contents

#### 1. Fables

- The Fables of Bidpai
- The Lion and the Bull
- The Ring-dove
- The Owls and the Crows

Selected poem from Bang-i-Dara

#### 2. Gulistan-e- Sa'di

Ten hikāyāt from John T. Platts, The Gulistan

#### 3. Epic

THE SHĀHNĀMA OF FIRDAUSI

### Recommended Texts

1. John T. P. (1876). The Gulistan; or, Rose Garden of Shaikh Muslihu'd- Dīn Sa'dī of Shīrāz. London: Wm. II. Allen.
2. Chishti, Y.S. (1991). Sharaḥ-i bāng-i darā. Lāhaur: Maktaba-i ta'mīr-i insāniyat

### Suggested Readings

1. Thackston, W. (2000). A Millennium of Classical Persian Poetry. Maryland: Ibex Publishers.
2. Wood, R. (2013). Kalila and Dimna: Fables of Conflict and Intrigue. United Kingdom: Medina Publishing, Limited.

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URCG-5105 URCG-5126	Islamic Studies (Compulsory) or Ethics (for Non Muslims)	2 (2-0)
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*Introductory/compulsory foundation course*

Islamic Studies engages in the study of Islam as a textual tradition inscribed in the fundamental sources of Islam; Qur'aan and Hadith, history and particular cultural contexts. The area seeks to provide an introduction to and a specialization in Islam through a large variety of expressions (literary, poetic, social, and political) and through a variety of methods (literary criticism, hermeneutics, history, sociology, and anthropology). It offers opportunities to get fully introductory foundational basis of Islam in fields that include Qur'aanic studies, Hadith and Seerah of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH), Islamic philosophy, and Islamic law, culture and theology through the textual study of Qur'aan and Sunnah.

- To make students understand the relevance and pragmatic significance of Islam in their lives.
- To make learners comprehend the true spirit of Islam with reference to modern world.
- To generate a sense of Islamic principles as a code of living that guarantee the effective solutions to the current challenges of being.
- To provide Basic information about Islamic Studies
- To enhance understanding of the students regarding Islamic Civilization
- To improve Students skill to perform prayers and other worships
- To enhance the skill of the students for understanding the issues related to faith and religious life.

*Contents.*

1. Introduction to Qur'aanic Studies

تعارف قرآن مجید

1) Basic Concepts of Qur'aan

قرآن مجید کا بنیادی تعارف

2) History of the compilation of Qur'aa

تاریخ جمع و تدوین قرآن مجید

3) Uloom-ul-Qur'aan

علوم قرآن

مطالعہ قرآن (تعارف قرآن مجید، منتخب آیات کا ترجمہ و تفسیر: سورۃ البقرہ آیات 1-5، 284-286؛ سورۃ الحجرات آیات 1-18؛ سورۃ النور آیات 63-77؛ سورۃ المؤمنون آیات 1-11؛ سورۃ الاحزاب آیات 6، 21، 32، 33، 40، 56-59؛ سورۃ الانعام آیات 151-153؛ سورۃ صافات آیات 1-14؛ سورۃ ابراہیم آیات 18-20؛ آل عمران آیات 190-192؛ النمل آیات 12-14؛ النور آیات 20، تم السجود آیت 53

2. Introduction to Hadith

تعارف حدیث

1) Legal Status of Hadith

حدیث کی قانونی حیثیت

2) History of the compilation of Hadith

تاریخ جمع و تدوین حدیث

3) Classifications of Hadith

حدیث کی اقسام

متن، حدیث، اور قرآن میں موضوعات پر احادیث کا مطالعہ

- 1۔ اہمال کا اکریت پر مضمون ہے۔ 2۔ بہترین انسان قرآن کا طالب علم اور اس کا معلم ہے۔ 3۔ کتاب و سنت گمراہی سے بچنے کا ذریعہ ہے۔ 4۔ ارکان اسلام 5۔ اسلام ایران، احسان اور قیامت کی نشانیوں، 6۔ بچوں کو نماز کی تہمتیں 7۔ دین کا کبر انہم اللہ کی خاص نعمت ہے 8۔ حصول علم، تلاوت قرآن اور عمل کی اہمیت و فضیلت، 9۔ روزِ محشر میں ہونے والا حساب، 10۔ حقوق اللہ کے ساتھ ساتھ حقوق العباد کا لاپرواہی کرنا بھی لازم ہے 11۔ حسن نفس کی عظمت اور فحش و بدگمانی کی مذمت 12۔ دنیا و آخرت کی مہمانی کی ضامن چار چیزیں، 13۔ ہلاک کرنے والی سات چیزیں، 14۔ بے عمل شیخ کا عبرت ناک انجام 15۔ بے عمل شخص نگران ہے اور ہر شخص مسئول

### 3. Sirah of the Prophet (PBUH)

سیرت النبی ﷺ

#### 1. Significance of Seerah Studies

مطالعہ سیرت کی ضرورت و اہمیت

#### 2. Prophetic principles of Character building

تعمیر سیرت و شخصیت کا نبوی ضوابط

احسان دین کا نبوی طریق کار، احکامات دین، بعدیہ عقائد و اہمیت، عیاشی، مدینہ، غلبہ، حج، ادوار و تقابلی تعلیمات، تشکیل انجمن و سیرت اور اس وقت، قرآن مجید میں سیرت سرور عالم کا بیان، خیرات نبوی ﷺ کے مقاصد و حکمتیں

### 4. Islamic Culture & Civilization

اسلامی تہذیب و تمدن

#### 1) Basic Concepts of Islamic Civilization

اسلامی تہذیب کا مفہوم

#### 2) Historical evaluation of Islamic Civilization

اسلامی تہذیب کا تاریخی ارتقاء

#### 3) Salient feature of Islamic Civilization

اسلامی تہذیب کی نمایاں خصوصیات

#### 4) Islamic Civilization and Contemporary Issues

اسلامی تہذیب و تمدن اور معاصر مسائل

اسلامی تہذیب کے عوامل و عناصر، اسلام کی تہذیب کے علمی، معاشرتی اور سماجی اثرات، تہذیبوں کے تصادم کے نظریے کا تنقیدی جائزہ، تہذیبی تصادم کے اثرات و نتائج، طبی، حیاتیاتی اور معاشرتی علوم میں مسلمانوں کا کردار، نامور مسلمان دانشمندان

Pre-Requisite: Nil

#### Recommended Books

- 1) Hameed ullah Muhammad, —Emergence of Islam, (I.R.I, Islamabad)
- 2) Hameed ullah Muhammad, —Muslim Conduct of State
- 3) Hameed ullah Muhammad, —Introduction to Islam
- 4) Ahmad Hasan, —Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence, Islamic Research Institute, International Islamic University, Islamabad (1993)
- 5) Dr. Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq, —Introduction to Al Sharia Al Islamia, Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad (2001)
- 6) Dr. Muhammad Shahbaz Manj, Teleemat-e- Islam

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1. **Meaning and Scope of Ethics.**
2. **Relation of Ethics with:**
  - a) Religion
  - b) Science
  - c) Law
3. **Historical Development of Morality:**
  - a) Instinctive Moral Life.
  - b) Customary Morality.
  - c) Reflective Morality.
4. **Moral Theories:**
  - a) Hedonism (Mill)
  - b) Intuitionism (Butler)
  - c) Kant's Moral Theory.
5. **Moral Ethics and Society.**
  - a) Freedom and Responsibility.
  - b) Tolerance
  - c) Justice
  - d) Punishment (Theories of Punishment)
6. **Moral Teachings of Major Religions:**
  - a) Judaism
  - b) Christianity
  - c) Islam
7. **Professional Ethics:**
  - a) Medical Ethics
  - b) Ethics of Students
  - c) Ethics of Teachers
  - d) Business Ethics

**Reference Books:**

1. William Lille. An Introduction to Ethics., London Methuen & Co. latest edition.
2. Titus, H.H. Ethics for Today. New York: American Book, latest edition.
3. Hill, Thomas. Ethics in Theory and Practice. N.Y. Thomas Y. Crowel, latest edition
4. Ameer Ali, S. The Ethics of Islam. Culcutta: Noor Library Publishers, latest edition
5. Donaldson, D.M. Studies in Muslim Ethics. London: latest edition.
6. Sayeed, S.M.A.(Tr.) Ta'aruf-e-Akhlaqiat. Karachi: BCC&T, Karachi University

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URCG-5130 URCG-5132	Translation of Holy Quran-II (Fehm-e-Quran-II (for Muslim students) Ethics-II (for Non-Muslim students)	1 (0-1)
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**Course Title:** Understanding of Quran-II

**Course Book:** Muallimul Quran (Volume 3, 4& 5) by Dr Ubaid ur Rahman

**Credit Hours:** 1 (0-1) **Contact**

**Hours:** 3 per week **Weeks:** 15-

16(45-48hours)

**Course Learning Outcomes:**

*By the end of this course, students will be able to:*

1. Directly comprehend underds of Quranic sentences & verses.
2. Understand at least 80 to 85 % of each page of the Holy Quran.
3. Understand common verses across different Quranic topics.
4. Achieve proficiency in the basic and advance linguistic aspects of the Arabic language.
5. Understand the difference between Quranic verbs in various forms, such as present, past and imperative.
6. Develop the ability to understand long verses of the holy Quran independently and then comprehend their interpretation.

**Provision of material, content and books:**

- **Paper book:** All volumes are available in printed book form.
- **Tutorial videos:** Teaching video of each lesson available on YouTube.
- **Confirmation Videos:** A complete series of confirmation videos of all lessons is available in which the student can confirm his answers.
- **A flip book:** A flip book edition is also accessible.
- **Helping material:** Helping material for the teachers like quizzes, question papers and images is available on website.

**Course Outline:**

Weeks	Lectures	Units	Lessons	Assignments/Home Task	
1.	1.	6	6	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر غائب (تعبدون)
	2.	6	7-8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر غائب (تعبدون)
2.	1.	6	9-10	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة مفرد مذكر مخاطب (تعبد) و جمع مذكر مخاطب (تعبدون)
	2.	6	11-12	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع مذكر مخاطب (تعبدون)

					صيغة المتكلم (اعبد)
3.	1.	6	13	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present Tense صيغة جمع المتكلم (تعبد)
	2.	6	14-15	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Negative Imperative صيغة المفرد بصيغة الجمع، لاتعبد، لاتعبدوا
4.	1.	6	16-17	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Conditional Sentences & masdar moawal (مصدر مؤول)
	2.	6	18-19	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Laamuttaleel (& لام التعليل) Laamuljhood (الجور دلام)
5.	1.	6	20-21	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Present with object pronouns & Passive Voice
	2.	6	Revision (Unit6)	Quiz	
6.	1.	Unit7	1 (sec1-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغائب
	2.	6	1 (Sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغائب
7.	1.	6	1 (Sec 5-6)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغائب
	2.	6	1 (Sec 7-9)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغائب
8.	1.	7	Revision	Understanding & Translation of Verses QUIZ	Past Tense صيغة المفرد للغائب
	2.	MID TERM			
9.	1.	7	2 (sec1-2)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجمع للغائب عبادوا
	2.	7	2 (sec3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجمع للغائب عبادوا
10.	1.	7	2 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجمع للغائب عبادوا
	2.	7	2 (sec6-7)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجمع للغائب عبادوا
11.	1.	7	3 (sec1-2)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجمع المتكلم عبادنا

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	2.	7	3 (sec2-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمة بنا
12.	1.	7	3 (sec3-4)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمة بنا
	2.	7	3 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المتكلمة بنا
13.	1.	7	4 (sec1-2-3)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المخاطبة بـتم
	2.	7	4 (sec4-5)	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الجملة المخاطبة بـتم
14.	1.	7	5-6	Understanding & Translation of Verses Quiz	Past Tense صيغة المتكلمة المخاطبة بـت، عدت
	2.	7	7	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Past Tense صيغة الموزن للثلاثاء بـت
15.	1.	7	8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Passive Voice (Past Tense) فعل مجهول للمفرد
	2.	7	9	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Passive Voice (Past Tense) فعل مجهول للجمع
16.	1.	8	1-4	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Imperative Verb for singular فعل الأمر للمفرد
	2.	7	5-8	Understanding & Translation of Verses	Imperative Verb for plural فعل الأمر للجمع

**Ethics-11****URCG-5132****1 (0-1)****1-Course Description**

The course Ethics-II is designed to provide students with a deeper understanding of ethical principles and practices from both Semitic and non-Semitic religions, as well as their application in professional and social contexts. Students will engage with Jewish, Christian, Islamic, Hindu, Buddhist, Sikh, Confucian, and Jain ethical traditions. The course emphasizes moral reasoning, decision-making, tolerance, and peace building. It aims to cultivate an inclusive, humanistic, and holistic approach towards ethical living and interfaith engagement

**2-Learning Objectives**

The course objectives are to

1. Understand the fundamental principles and theories of ethics
2. Introduce the ethical and moral teachings of Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Hinduism.
3. Explore the ethical teachings of non-Semitic religions such as Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, and Jainism.
4. Develop critical thinking skills to evaluate ethical arguments and theories
5. Promote ethical leadership and interfaith harmony

**3- Learning Outcomes**

By the end of this course, student a will be able to

1. Identify anal analyze major ethical theories and teachings from world religions.
2. Understand the role of religions in improving moral values and social behavior
3. Demonstrate ethical decision-making in various personal and professional contexts.
4. Recognize the impact of ethical decisions on individuals, communities, and society.
5. Apply skills of ethical leadership, including communication, conflict resolution, and inclusive engagement.

**4-Course Structure**

1. Interactive lectures, Group discussions and debates
2. Reflection papers and presentations
3. Assignments and Quiz

**Course Contents****Unit 1: Ethical Teachings of Semitic Religions**

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1. Judaism and its ethical teachings
2. Christianity and its ethical teachings
3. Islam and its ethical teachings

#### **Unit 2: Ethical Teachings of Non-Semitic Religions**

1. Hinduism and its ethical teachings
2. Sikhism and Buddhism, ethical values and practices
3. Confucian and Jain ethical traditions

#### **Unit 3: Professional Ethics**

1. Ethics for students and teachers
2. Ethics in doctor-patient relationship
3. Ethics in trader-customer interactions

#### **Unit 4: Concept and Significance of Tolerance**

1. Definition, need, and importance of tolerance
2. Teachings of Semitic religions on tolerance and their contemporary relevance
3. Teachings of non-Semitic religions on tolerance and their contemporary relevance

#### **Unit 5: Foundational Values and Ethics for Peace building in Society**

1. Respect for sacred scriptures, personalities, places of worship, and religious symbols
2. Promotion of tolerance and broadmindedness
3. Encouragement of dialogue and harmony
4. Benevolence towards humanity
5. Establishment of justice and fairness
6. Patience, forbearance, and forgiveness

#### **Textbook**

Kidder, R. M. (2009). How Good People Make Tough Choices Resolving the Dilemmas of Ethical Living. Harper.

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Harash, D., & Webel, C.P (2014). Peace and Conflict Studies. Sage.
2. Srah, N. (1998). The World's Religions. Cambridge University Press.
3. Nast, S. H. (2003), The Heart of stem: Enduring Values for Humanity. HarperOne

4. Shanna, A (2006) Eric Purity, Abortion, and Euthanasia SUNY Press.
5. Harvey, P. (2000) An Introduction to Buddhist Ethics: Foundations, Values and issues. Cambridge University Press
6. Cowart, H. & Perkinson, J. (2013). A Cross-Cultural Dialogue on Ethical Leadership. Wilfrid Laurier University Press.
7. Confucius (1998) The Analects. Oxford University Press

ULLB-5104	Law of Contract	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

The course is designed to give students a thorough grounding in the civil law of obligations. In this Semester the course will cover the law of contract, which involves the study of legally binding agreements. The fundamental rules concerning the formation of a contract, the legal effects of its terms and its discharge will be critically examined.

**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student should be able to:

- Evaluate fundamental principles of law of contract.
- Identify issues related to contractual dealings and their solution.
- Develop judgment application of legal principles to a contractual disagreement in an academic environment.
- Demonstrate professional behavior in providing legal aid.
- Evaluate fundamental principles of law of contract.
- Identify issues related to contractual dealings and their solution.
- Develop judgment application of legal principles to a contractual disagreement in an academic environment.
- Demonstrate professional behavior in providing legal aid.

**Outline:**

- General Principle
  - Definition
  - Offer and acceptance
  - Communication Revocation
  - Terms of Contracts Voidable and void contracts Void agreements Contingent Contract
- Essentials of a Valid Contract
  - Agreement
  - Competency
  - Free consent
  - Lawful consideration
  - Lawful object
- Consideration
  - Elements of consideration Kinds of consideration Exceptions
- Matters Affecting the Validity of a Contract
  - Coercion

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- Undue influence
- Fraud
- Misrepresentation
- Mistake
- Contracts for bidden by law Wagering contracts
- Void Agreements
- Performance of Contract
- Performance of contract (actual and otherwise) Time and place of performance
- Performance of reciprocal promises
- Manner of performance
- Contracts which need not be per formed
- Assignment of contract
- Assignment of liability of right
- Discharge by agreement Remission of performance Extension of time
- Contract Act
- Indemnity and Guarantee
  - Meaning
  - Rights of indemnity holder
  - Consideration of guarantee Rights and liabilities of surety
  - Revocation of contingent guarantee Discharge of surety
  - Release of surety
  - Rights & liabilities of co-sureties
  - Rights of surety on payment or performance
  - Defenses of surety
- Bailment and Pledge
  - Meaning
  - Rights and liabilities of bailer and bailee
  - Rights of finder of goods
  - Bailee's lien
  - General lien of bankers, wharfingers and attorneys Rights of pawnor and pawnee
  - Suits by bailer and bailee
- Agency
  - Meaning
  - Relation of principal and agent Extent of agent's authority
  - Sub-agent and his responsibilities Ratification

and revocation of authority  
Duties of principal and agent  
Agent's lien on principal property  
Indemnification of the agent's act  
Effect of misrepresentation or fraud by agent  
The Sales of Goods Act, 1930 Definitions  
Contract of sale Formalities  
of the contract Condition and  
warranty Effect of the  
contract  
Specific goods in deliverable state  
Sale of unascertained goods appropriation  
Reservation of right of disposal Performance  
of contract  
Rights and duties of seller and buyer  
Rules as to delivery  
Acceptance

**Recommended Books:**

1. Agarwala, R.K., The Contract Act IX of 1872, (R.P) Steiner & Steiner-B, 2010.
2. Beatson, J., Anson's Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, 2010.
3. Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston, Law of Contract, Lexis Nexis UK, 2010.
4. Koffman, Laurence, The Law of Contract, Butterworths, Lexis Nexis 2010
5. Mehmood, M., Law of Contract, 2008 Al Qanoon Publisher
6. Mehmood, Shaikat, Law of Contract, Legal research Centre, 2009.
7. Mickendrick, Ewan, Contract Law, Oxford University Press, 2010.
8. Poole, Jill, Law of Contract, OUP Oxford, 2010;
9. Samuel, Geoffrey. Contract Law: Cases and Materials. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2007.
10. Singh, Justice JP. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal's The Law of Torts, 26<sup>th</sup> edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2010.
11. Sujan, M.A. Frustration of Contract, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Delhi: Universal, 2001.
12. The Contract Act, 1872. (Sections 1 - 147).
13. Anthony L. Liuzz, Essentials of Business Law, 7<sup>th</sup> edn. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2010.
14. Gregory, William A. The Law of Agency and Partnership, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. St. Paul: West, 2001.
15. Kapoor, Dr.S.K. Law of Sale of Goods, 8<sup>th</sup> edn. Delhi: Universal, 2007.
16. Manan, M.A. Pollock and Mulla: The Sale of Goods Act, 1930 with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 1996.
17. Text of the Sale of Goods Act, 1932.
18. The Contract Act, 1872 (Sections 148-238).

ULLB-5105	Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course introduces students to theories of classical and contemporary jurisprudence and the issues debated within them. Jurisprudence provides a discipline of thought and is extremely helpful in improving the logical analysis of the legal concepts. The focus of the course will be on the nature, origin and development of law and legal concepts. In this component the focus will be on legal theories such as Natural Law theory, Positive theory, the nature of legal reasoning, legal realism, sources of law and Precedents. This is a vital course designed to cultivate in students the ability to reason persuasively and encourage students to develop a clear picture of the overall conceptual framework within which legal thoughts operate.

**Learning Outcome:**


Upon completion of the Course student should be able to know about:

- The course enables the students to study that important subject which deals with the study and systematic arrangement of general principles of law.
- Understanding of philosophy of law.
- Develops student's ability to reason persuasively.
- Comprehensive overview of overall conceptual framework within which legal thoughts operate.
- Understanding of arrangement of topics and debates in legal and political philosophy.
- 

**Outline:**

- Law & Jurisprudence
  - The meaning of jurisprudence
  - The nature of law and the administration of justice
- Theories of Law
  - Natural Law
  - Historical, Anthropological and economic theories of law
  - Utilitarianism
- Positivist Theories
  - Austin's Imperative theory of law
  - Kelson's pure theory of law
  - Hart's concept to law
  - Sociological jurisprudence and legal realism
- Sources of Law

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- Formal and material sources Legal and historical sources
- Legislation
  - Supreme and subordinate legislation
  - Advantages of statutory law
  - Binding force of statute
  - Codification Interpretation of statutes
- Precedent
  - Authority of precedent Kinds of precedent
  - Doctrine and evolution of staredecisis Obiter Dicta
  - Ratio Decidendi
  - Per Incurium, subsilento
  - Doctrine of prospective overruling Advantage and disadvantage of precedent
- Customs
  - Origin and nature of customary law
  - Characteristics
  - Factor that give binding force to custom
  - General and particular custom
- Legal Rights
  - Concept of legal rights
  - Essential characteristics of legal right
  - Kinds of legal rights
  - Objects of legal rights
- Ownership Definition
  - Characteristics Kinds of ownership
- Possession
  - Definition
  - Possession and ownership
  - Possession in fact & possession in law
  - Modes of acquiring possession Possessory remedies
- Person
  - Concept of person
  - Natural person and juristic person
  - Corporation
  - Kinds
  - Purpose by incorporation Criminal

Handwritten signature and stamp.

- liability and corporation Corporate  
personality  
Creation and extinction of corporation Legal  
Status of dead man and unborn child
- Title Invective  
fact  
Divestitive facts
- Liability Definition
- Essential of liability Kinds  
of liability  
Civil & criminal liability  
Strict liability  
Vicarious liability Mistake  
off act and law Negligence  
Theories (Subjective and objective)  
The duty of case  
Standard of care  
Contributory negligence
- Obligation  
Definition  
Nature and concept of obligation  
Kinds of obligations

**Recommended Books:**

1. Austin, John. The Province of Jurisprudence Determined and the Uses of the Study of Jurisprudence with an Introduction by H.L.A. Hart. Indianapolis: Hackett, 1998.
2. Friedmann, W. Legal Theory, 8th edn. London: Stevenson, 2008 (rpt.).
3. Harris, J.W. Legal Philosophies, 2nd edn. London: LexisNexis, 2005.
4. Hayman, Robert L and Levit, Nancy et al. (ed.) Jurisprudence: Classical and Contemporary: From Natural Law to Postmodernism. St. Paul: West, 2002.
5. Holland, Sir Thomas E. The Elements of Jurisprudence, 13th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).
6. Leimer, Edger B. Jurisprudence: The Philosophy of Method and Law 6th edn. California: Harvard

- University Press, 2009.
7. Nyazee, Imran Ahsan. Jurisprudence, Islamabad: Advanced Studies Legal Institute, 2007.
  8. Posner, Richard A. Frontiers of Legal Theory. Delhi: Universal, 2010 (2nd I rpt.).
  9. Rawls, John. A Theory of Justice, 3rd edn. Delhi: Universal, 2008 (rpt.).
  10. Raz, Joseph. The Concept of a Legal System: An Introduction to the Theory of Legal System, 2nd edn. Oxford: Clarendon, 1980.
  11. Stone, Julius. Social Dimensions of Law & Justice, New Delhi: Universal, 2012(3rd rpt)
  12. Wacks, Raymond. Jurisprudence, 5th edn. Oxford: OUP, 1999.
  13. Finnis, John. Natural Law and Natural Rights. 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2011.
  14. Glanville, Williams L. Jurisprudence by John Salmond, 10th edn. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 1947.
  15. Holland, Sir Thomas E. The Elements of Jurisprudence, 13th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (rpt.).
  16. Mahajan, V.D. Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, 5th edn. Lucknow: Eastern, 2007.
  17. Paton, G.W.A Text Book of Jurisprudence, 4th edn. Oxford: OUP, 1973.

ULLB-5106	Principles of Constitutional Law	3 (3-0)
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This course provides an introduction to comparative analysis of the constitutional systems of world e.g. the United Kingdom, the United States, India, and Pakistan. By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify and understand the foundations of constitutional design, structure, and the evolution of constitutional formation across jurisdictions.
- Comprehend the doctrine and function of judicial review as a tool of constitutional interpretation.
- Critically analyze comparative constitutional jurisprudence, highlighting key similarities and divergences across legal systems.
- Apply constitutional principles and major Pakistani cases such as Maulvi Tamizuddin Khan, Asma Jilani, and Sindh High Court Bar Association, to real-world constitutional contexts.

**Course Contents:**

**An Introduction to Constitutions of:**

1. U.K.,
2. U.S.A.,
3. Pakistan, and
4. India

**Topics of Study:**

1. Parliamentary form of Government
2. Presidential form of Government
3. Federalism
4. Constitutional Conventions
5. Rule of law
6. Due Process of Law
7. Independence of Judiciary
8. Judicial Review
9. Theories of Constitutional Interpretation
10. Validation of Laws
11. Doctrine of Necessity
12. Separation of Powers
13. Landmark Judgments related to topics


**Books Recommended:**

- Brohi, A. K. (1958). *Fundamental Law of Pakistan* (1st ed.). Din Muhammad Press.
- Jennings, I. (1957). *Constitutional problems in Pakistan*. Cambridge University Press.
- Jennings, I. (1969). *Parliament* (Second). Cambridge University Press.
- Khan, H. (2014). *Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan* (4th ed.). Oxford.
- Laski, H. J. (1951). *Reflections on the Constitution* (1st ed.). Routledge.
- Newman, K. J. (1980). *Essays on the Constitution of Pakistan*. Falcon Printing Press.
- Strong, C. F. (1939). *Modern Political Constitutions*. Sidgwick & Jackson.



**Semester-IV**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Category
01	URCG-5125	Civics and Community Engagement	2 (2-0)	General Education
02	URCG-5122	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan (Constitutional Law of Pakistan)	3 (3-0)	General Education
03	URCG-5124	Entrepreneurship	2 (2-0)	General Education
04	ULLB-5107	Equity, Trust and Specific Relief	3 (3-0)	Major
05	ULLB-5108	Law of Property	3 (3-0)	Major
06	ULLB-5109	Alternative Dispute Repopulation	3 (3-0)	Interdisciplinary
07	ULLB-5110	Islamic Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)	Major
<b>Total Credits (19)</b>				


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URCG-5125	Civics and Community Engagement	2 (2-0)
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**Course Description:**

The Civics and Community Engagement course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the importance of civic participation, culture and cultural diversity, basic foundations of citizenship, group identities and the role of individuals in creating positive change within their communities. The course aims at developing students' knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for active and responsible citizenship.

**Learning outcomes**

After completing this course, students will be able to

- Understand the concepts of civic engagement, community development, and social responsibility.
- Understand rights and responsibilities of citizenship
- Understand cultural diversity in local and global context
- Analyze the significance of civic participation in promoting social justice, equity, and democracy.
- Examine the historical and contemporary examples of successful civic and community engagement initiatives.
- Identify and assess community needs, assets, and challenges to develop effective strategies for community improvement.
- Explore the ethical implications and dilemmas associated with civic and community engagement.
- Develop practical skills for effective community organizing, advocacy, and leadership.
- Foster intercultural competence and respect for diversity in community engagement efforts.
- Collaborate with community organizations, stakeholders, and fellow students to design and implement community-based projects.
- Reflect on personal growth and learning through self-assessment and critical analysis of community engagement experiences.

**Course Content:****Introduction to Civics & Community Engagement**

- Overview of the course: Civics & Community Engagement
- Definition and importance of civics
- Key concepts in civics: citizenship, democracy, governance, and the rule of law
- Rights and responsibilities of citizens

**Citizenship and Community Engagement**

- Introduction to Active Citizenship: Overview of the Ideas, Concepts, Philosophy and Skills
- Approaches and Methodology for Active Citizenship

**Identity, Culture, and Social Harmony**

- Concept and Development of Identity, Group identities

- Components of Culture, Cultural pluralism, Multiculturalism, Cultural Ethnocentrism, Cultural relativism, Understanding cultural diversity, Globalization and Culture, Social Harmony,
- Religious Diversity (Understanding and affirmation of similarities & differences)
- Understanding Socio-Political Polarization
- Minorities, Social Inclusion, Affirmative actions

**Multi-cultural society and inter-cultural dialogue**

- Inter-cultural dialogue (bridging the differences, promoting harmony)
- Promoting intergroup contact/ Dialogue
- Significance of diversity and its impact
- Importance and domains of Inter-cultural dialogue

**Active Citizen: Locally Active, Globally Connected**

- Importance of active citizenship at national and global level
- Understanding community
- Identification of resources (human, natural and others)
- Utilization of resources for development (community participation)
- Strategic planning, for development (community linkages and mobilization)

**Human rights, constitutionalism and citizens' responsibilities**

- Introduction to Human Rights
- Human rights in constitution of Pakistan
- Public duties and responsibilities
- Constitutionalism and democratic process

**Social Institutions, Social Groups, Formal Organizations and Bureaucracy**

- Types of Groups, Group identities, Organizations
- Bureaucracy, Weber's model of Bureaucracy
- Role of political parties, interest groups, and non-governmental organizations

**Civic Engagement Strategies**

- Grassroots organizing and community mobilization
- Advocacy and lobbying for policy change
- Volunteerism and service-learning opportunities

**Social issues/Problems of Pakistan**

- Overview of major social issues of Pakistani society

**Social Action Project**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Kennedy, J. K., & Brunold, A. (2016). Regional context and Citizenship education in Asia and Europe. New York: Routledge, Falmer.
2. Henslin, James M. (2018). Essentials of Sociology: A Down to Earth Approach (13<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: Pearson Education
3. Macionis, J. J., & Gerber, M.L. (2020). Sociology. New York: Pearson Education

**Reference Books:**

1. Glencoe McGraw-Hill. (n.d.). Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, and Youth.

2. Magleby, D. B., Light, P. C., & Nemacheck, C. L. (2020). *Government by the People* (16th ed.). Pearson.
3. Sirianni, C., & Friedland, L. (2005). *The Civic Renewal Movement: Community-Building and Democracy in the United States*. Kettering Foundation Press.
4. Bloemraad, I. (2006). *Becoming a Citizen: Incorporating Immigrants and Refugees in the United States and Canada*. University of California Press.
5. Kuyek, J. (2007). *Community Organizing: Theory and Practice*. Fernwood Publishing.
6. DeKieffer, D. E. (2010). *The Citizen's Guide to Lobbying Congress*. TheCapitol.Net.
7. Rybacki, K. C., & Rybacki, D. J. (2021). *Advocacy and Opposition: An Introduction to Argumentation* (8th Ed.). Routledge.
8. Kretzmann, J. P., & McKnight, J. L. (1993). *Building Communities from the Inside Out: A Path towards Finding and Mobilizing a Community's Assets*. ACTA Publications.
9. Patterson, T. E. (2005). *Engaging the Public: How Government and the Media Can Reinvigorate American Democracy*. Oxford University Press.
10. Love, N. S., & Mattern, M. (2005). *Doing Democracy: Activist Art and Cultural Politics*. SUNY Press.

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URCG-5122	Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course focuses on ideological background of Pakistan. The course is designed to give a comprehensive insight about the constitutional developments of Pakistan. Starting from the Government of India Act, 1935 till to date, all important events leading to constitutional developments in Pakistan will be the focus of course. Failure of the constitutional machinery and leading constitutional cases on the subject. Moreover, students will study the process of governance, national development, issues arising in the modern age and posing challenges to Pakistan. It will also cover the entire Constitution of Pakistan 1973. However, emphasis would be on the fundamental rights, the nature of federalism under the constitution, distribution of powers, the rights and various remedies, the supremacy of parliament and the independence of judiciary.

This will cover the entire Constitution of Pakistan 1973. However, emphasis would be on the fundamental rights, the nature of federalism under the constitution, distribution of powers, the rights and various remedies, the supremacy of parliament and the independence of judiciary

**Outline:**

- **Ideology of Pakistan**
  - Ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
  - Two Nation Theory and Factors leading to Muslim separatism.
- **Constitutional Developments**
  - Salient Feature of the Government of India Act 1935
  - Salient Feature of Indian Independence Act 1947
  - Objectives Resolution
  - Salient Feature of the 1956 Constitution
  - Developments leading to the abrogation of Constitution of 1956
  - Salient features of the 1962 Constitution
  - Causes of failure of the Constitution of 1962
  - Comparative study of significant features of the Constitution of 1956, 1962 and 1973
- **Fundamental rights**
- **Principles of policy**
- **Federation of Pakistan**
  - President
  - Parliament
  - The Federal Government
- **Provinces**
  - Governors
  - Provincial Assemblies
  - The Provincial Government
- **The Judicature**

Supreme Court  
High Courts  
Federal Shariat Courts  
Supreme Judicial Council  
Administrative Courts and tribunals

- **Islamic Provisions in Constitution**
- **Significant Amendments of Constitution of Pakistan 1973**
  - **Fundamental rights**
  - **Principles of policy**
  - **Federation of Pakistan**
    - President
    - Parliament
    - The Federal Government
  - **Provinces**
    - Governors
    - Provincial Assemblies
    - The Provincial Government
  - **Relationship between federation and provinces**
    - Distribution of legislative powers
    - Administrative relation between federation and provinces
    - Special Provisions regarding cooperative federalism
  - **Finance**
    - National Finance Commission
    - Federal Consolidated Fund
    - Public Accounts
    - Auditor General of Pakistan
  - **The Judicature**
    - Supreme Court
    - High Courts
    - Federal Shariat Courts
    - Supreme Judicial Council
    - Administrative Courts and tribunals
  - **Elections**
    - Chief Election Commissioner
    - Electoral Laws
    - Conduct of Election
  - **Islamic Provisions**
  - **Emergency Provisions**
  - **Amendments of Constitution**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan
2. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1996.
3. Munir, Muhammad. Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan: Being a Commentary on the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973. Lahore, Law Pub., 1975.
4. Rizvi, Syed Shabbar Raza. Constitutional Law of Pakistan: Text, Case Law and Analytical Commentary. 2nd re edn. Lahore: Vanguard, 2005.
5. The Text of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (as amended).
6. Fundamental Laws of Pakistan by A.K. Brohi
7. Ishaque, Khalid M. Constitutional Limitations, 2nd edn. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2008.
8. Karim, Justice (R)Fazal. Judicial Review Public Actions. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006.
9. Mahmood, Shaukat and Shaukat, Nadeem. Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 3rd re edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1996.
10. Munir, Muhammad. Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan: Being a Commentary on the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973. Lahore, Law Pub., 1975.
11. Rizvi, Syed Shabbar Raza. Constitutional Law of Pakistan: Text, Case Law and Analytical Commentary. 2nd re edn. Lahore: Vanguard, 2005.
12. The Text of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (as amended).
13. Constitutional Documents of Pakistan by Safdar Mahmood
14. Constitutional Law of Pakistan by S. Shabbar Raza Rizvi
15. Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan by M. Munir
16. Constitutional Law and Pakistani Legal System by Dr. Naseem Hassan Shah
17. Studies in Constitution of Pakistan 1973 by Dr. Safdar Mahmood
18. Fundamental Laws of Pakistan by A.K. Brohi
19. The Constitution of Pakistan by M. Mehmood, Al Qanoon Publishers, 2014.
20. Constitution of Pakistan by Emmanuel Zaffar
21. Constitution of Pakistan by Ahmar Fazeel
22. Studies in Constitution of Pakistan, 1973 by Dr Safdar Mehmood
23. Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan, 1973 (Amended up- to-date)

URCG-5124	Entrepreneurship	2 (2-0)
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This course addresses the unique entrepreneurial experience of conceiving, evaluating, creating, managing, and potentially selling a business idea. The goal is to provide a solid background with practical application of important concepts applicable to the entrepreneurial environment. Entrepreneurial discussions regarding the key business areas of finance, accounting, marketing and management include the creative aspects of entrepreneurship. The course relies on classroom discussion, participation, the creation of a feasibility plan, and building a business plan to develop a comprehensive strategy for launching and managing a new venture.

### Course Learning Objectives

1. To enhance the 'entrepreneurial intentions' of the students by improving their natural willingness to start a business.
2. To understand the process of entrepreneurship and learn the ways to manage it by working individually in the class and in the form of groups outside the class to conduct field assignments.
3. To educate the students about the practical underpinnings of the entrepreneurship with the aid of practical assignments and idea pitching.

### Contents

1. **Background:** What is an Organization, Organizational Resources, Management Functions, Kinds of Managers, Mintzberg's Managerial Roles.
2. **Forms of Business Ownership:** The Sole proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Company
3. **Entrepreneurship:** The World of the Entrepreneur, what is an entrepreneur? The Benefits of Entrepreneurship, The Potential Drawbacks of Entrepreneurship, Behind the Boom: Feeding the Entrepreneurial Fire.
4. **The Challenges of Entrepreneurship:** The Cultural Diversity in Entrepreneurship, The Power of "Small" Business, Putting Failure into Perspective, The Ten Deadly Mistakes of Entrepreneurship, How to Avoid the Pitfalls, Idea Discussions & Selection of student Projects, Islamic Ethics of Entrepreneurship.
5. **Inside the Entrepreneurial Mind:** From Ideas to Reality: Creativity, Innovation, and Entrepreneurship, Creativity – Essential to Survival, Creative Thinking, Barriers to Creativity, How to Enhance Creativity, The Creative Process, Techniques for Improving the Creative Process, Protecting Your Ideas, Idea Discussions & Selection of student Projects.
6. **Products and technology, identification opportunities**
7. **Designing a Competitive Business Model and Building a Solid Strategic Plan:** Building a strategic plan, Building a Competitive Advantage, The Strategic Management Process, Formulate strategic options and select the appropriate strategies, Discussion about execution of Students' Project.
8. **Conducting a Feasibility Analysis and Crafting a Winning Business Plan:** Conducting a Feasibility Analysis, Industry and market feasibility, Porter's five forces model, Financial

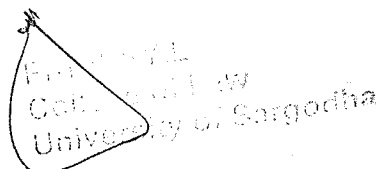
- feasibility analysis. Why Develop a Business Plan, The Elements of a Business Plan, What Lenders and Investors Look for in a Business Plan, Making the Business Plan Presentation.
9. **Building a Powerful Marketing Plan:** Building a Guerrilla Marketing Plan, Pinpointing the Target Market, Determining Customer Needs and Wants Through Market Research. Plotting a Guerrilla Marketing Strategy: How to Build a Competitive Edge, Feed Back & Suggestions on Student Project, Islamic Ethics for Entrepreneurial Marketing
  10. **E-Commerce and the Entrepreneur:** Factors to Consider before Launching into E-Commerce, Ten Myths of E-Commerce, Strategies for E-Success, Designing a Killer Web Site, Tracking Web Results, Ensuring Web Privacy and Security, Feed Back & Suggestions on Student Project.
  11. **Pricing Strategies:** Three Potent Forces: Image, Competition, and Value, Pricing Strategies and Tactics, Pricing Strategies and Methods for Retailers, The Impact of Credit on Pricing
  12. **Attracting Venture Capitalist:** Projected Financial Statements, Basic Financial Statements, Ratio Analysis, Interpreting Business Ratios, Breakeven Analysis, Feed Back & Suggestions on Student Project,
  13. **Idea Pitching:** Formal presentation, 5-minutes pitch, funding negotiation and launching.

**Recommended Texts:**

1. Scarborough, N. M. (2011). Essentials of entrepreneurship and small business management. Publishing as Prentice Hall, One Lake Street, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Burstiner, I. (1989). Small business handbook. Prentice Hall Press.



ULLB-5107	Equity, Trust and Specific Relief	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is designed to teach students the maxims of equity and specific relief. The course discusses the Maxims of Equity in depth and along with doctrine and principles of Equity along the provisions of the Specific Relief Act, 1877 dealing with the specific performance of the contract, declaration decrees, injunctions and leading cases.

**Contents:**

- **Principles of Equity**
  - Back ground and Evolution of the Principles Origin and development
  - Impact of Equity on Common Law
  - The Judicature Act of 1873 (English Statute)
  - Application of principles of Equity in Islam Concept of Equity in Islam
  - Twelve Maxims of Equity
- **Cases**
  - Gokaldas Gopaldas V. Ram Baksh Sechand
  - Ramkoomar Koondoo V. John Maria McQueen Paul V. Robson
  - Noakes & Co. Lt V. Rice Ardeshir
  - Mama V. Flora Sasson Other cases
- **Specific Relief Act, 1877**
  - Specific Performance of the contract
  - Declaration decrees
  - Injunctions Kinds of Injunctions Leading Cases

**Recommended Books:**

1. Kersley, R.H. Broom's Legal Maxims, 10<sup>th</sup> edn. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 1998.
2. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. The Specific Relief Act. Lahore: PLD, 2009 (re).
3. Martin, Jille. Hanbury & Martin: Modern Equity, 18<sup>th</sup> edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
4. McGhee, John. (ed.), Snell's Equity: 2<sup>nd</sup> Supplement. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2006.
5. Peloubet, S.S. (ed.), A Collection of Legal Maxims in Law and Equity, with English Translation. Littleton: Krauss, 2010.
6. The Text of the Specific Relief Act, 1877 with commentary.

ULLB-5108	Law of Property	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

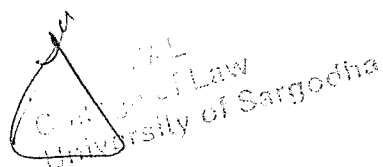
The course is designed to teach students the basic principles of property law with particular reference to land. The course will deal both with the urban and rural property matters. It will deal with the meaning of ownership of land, sale and purchase of immovable property, mutation of property/ownership, co-ownership, leases and various kinds of mortgages. The course will also include all the provisions of Registration Act, 1908, as amended.

**Contents:**

- **Transfer of Property Act, 1882**
  - Preliminary Transfers
  - By Act of Parties
  - Election
  - Apportionment
  - Transfer of Immovable Property Sales
  - of Immoveable Property
  - Mortgages of Immoveable Property and Charges
  - Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagee
  - Priority
  - Marshaling and Contribution
  - Redemption
  - Anomalous Mortgages
  - Notice and Tender
  - Leases of Immoveable Property
  - Exchanges
  - Gifts
  - Transfers of Actionable Claims Miscellaneous
- **The Registration Act, 1908**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Bhalla, Sandeep. Co-ownership, Joint Property and Partition. Allahabad: Orient, 2005.
2. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882.
3. The Registration Act, 1908.
4. The Transfer of Property Act by Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mullah 13<sup>th</sup> edition by Lexis Nexis
5. The Transfer of Property Act by Dr R.K. Sinha 14<sup>th</sup> edition by central law agency



ULLB-5109	Alternative Dispute Repopulation	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

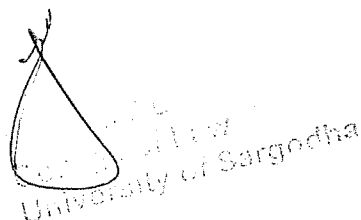
The basic aim of this course is to prepare students to facilitate affected people in the resolution of their disputes by Negotiations, Conciliations, Arbitrations and Mediations.

**Contents:**

- **Part-I-Alternate Dispute Resolution**
  - Characteristics
  - Advantages and Disadvantages
  - Unilateral, Bilateral, triadic (third party) Intervention Tech
  - Negotiation
  - Conciliation
  - Arbitration
  - Mediation
- **Part-II-The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1986**
  - Enforcement of Foreign Awards
  - Conciliation
  - Appointment of Conciliators
  - Powers and Functions of Conciliators
  - Procedure
  - Settlements of Disputes through Conciliations
- **Part-III-Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems**
  - Tribunals
  - Panchaiyat Jirgah
  - Alternate Dispute Resolution
- **Alternative Dispute Resolution Act, 2017.**
- **The Arbitration Act 1940**
- **The Arbitration Agreements and Foreign Arbitral Awards Act, 2011**
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**Recommended Books:**

1. The Arbitration and Conciliation Act by O. P. Tiwari
2. Commentary on the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 by Johar
3. Arbitration and Conciliation by Avatar Singh
4. An Introduction to ADR Mechanism by KSR Murthy
5. Legal Service Authority Act, 1987



6. Alternative Dispute Resolution in a Nutshell by Jacqueline M. Nolan Haley  
1992
7. Alternative Dispute Resolution Act, 2017
8. The Arbitration Act, 1940
9. The Arbitration Agreements and Foreign Arbitral Awards Act, 2011



ULLB-5110	Islamic Jurisprudence	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

The course will elaborate Islamic Legal theories including their philosophical, historical and sociological basis. The Course will cover the history and the growth of the Muslim legal system, the primary and secondary sources of Islamic Law including the Qur'an and Traditions, Ijma ,customs, Juristic Deduction, Qiy'as or Analogy, Istehsan or Juristic - preference, Istedlal, Ijtehad and Taqlid.


**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student should be able to know about:

- Understanding of History and Evolution of Islamic Law.
- Fundamentals of various Muslim School of Thoughts and their Contribution in Islamic Laws.
- Comprehensive overview of Sources of Islamic Law.
- Understanding of practical side of Islamic legal concepts.
- Analysis of law regulating relations between Muslims and non-Muslims.
- An overview of major Islamic legal concepts.

**Outline:**

- History and Evolution of Islamic Law
  - Pre-Islamic era
  - Arabian customs and usages
  - Influence of other religions and civilizations on Islamic law
- Muslim School of Thoughts and their Contribution in Islamic Laws
  - Imam Abu Hanifa
  - Imam Shafie
  - Imam Malik
  - Imam Ahmed Bin Hambal Shia
  - Schools of Thought
- Sources of Islamic Law
  - Quran
  - Sunnah
  - Ijtehad
  - (Ijma, Qyias, Istehsan, Istedlal, Maslahah, Taqleed, Custom & Usage)
- Acts, Rights & Obligations
- Legal Capacity
- Torts and Crimes
- Ownership and possession in Islam
- Contracts in Islam Kinds of contracts
- Ingredients of different contracts


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- Constitutional and Administrative Law Constitutional and administrative framework
- Sources of revenue of Islamic state Fundamental principles
- Sovereignty Caliphate Shura
- Head of State
- Islamic International Law Islamic law of war and peace
- Law regulating the relationships between Muslim and non-Muslim subjects Challenges of modern time

**Recommended Books:**

2. Coulson, N.J. A History of Islamic law. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 rpt.)
3. Engineer, Asghar Ali. Islam: Misgivings and History. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008.
4. Faruki, Kemal A. Islamic Jurisprudence. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
5. Hassan, Ahmad. The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
6. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.)
7. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
8. Nyazee, Imran A. Theories of Islamic Law. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.
9. Rahim, Abdur. The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006.(rpt.) .
10. Schacht, Joseph. An Introduction to Islamic Law. Oxford: OUP, 1983.
11. Hassan, Ahmad. Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1993.
12. Kamali, Mohammad Hashim. Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence. 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. London: Islamic Text Society, 2005.
13. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
14. Rahim, Abdur. The Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence. New Delhi: Kitab Bhavan 2006 (rpt.)
15. Coulson, N.J. A History of Islamic law. Edinburgh: University Press, 1964, (2006 rpt.)
16. Engineer, Asghar Ali. Islam: Misgivings and History. New Delhi: Vitasta, 2008.
17. Faruki, Kemal A. Islamic Jurisprudence. Karachi: Royal Books, 2003 (rpt.).
18. Hassan, Ahmad. The Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence. Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute, 1970.
19. Khadduri, Majid. (Tr.) Al-Shafi'i's Risala (Treatise on the Foundations of Islamic Jurisprudence. Cambridge: Islamic Text Society, 2008 (rpt.)
20. Nyazee, Imran A. Khan. Outlines of Islamic Jurisprudence, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2008.
21. Nyazee, Imran A. Theories of Islamic Law. Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute, 2007.

**Semester-V**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit Hours</b>	<b>Category</b>
01	ULLB-6101	Islamic Personal Law-I	3 (3-0)	Major
02	ULLB-6102	Law of Business Organizations-I	3 (3-0)	Major
03	ULLB-6103	Law of Evidence	3 (3-0)	Major
04	ULLB-6104	Administrative and Services Law	3 (3-0)	Major
05	ULLB-6105	Land Law	3 (3-0)	Major
06	ULLB-6106	Cyber Law	3 (3-0)	Major
<b>Total Credits (18)</b>				

  
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ULLB-6101	Islamic Personal Law-I	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course will focus on Muslim Personal laws of Pakistan. The course is divided in to two modules; in this module both the classical and codified Islamic personal laws dealing with marriages, divorce, maintenance, custody of children and parentage will be discussed. The course will also include contemporary Islamic personal laws as applied in selected Muslim states.

**Contents:**

- Family Laws
  - General introduction to the family law of Islam
  - The institution of family and its significance in Islam
- Marriage Definition
  - Ingredients
  - Kinds
  - Dissolution of Marriage
    - Definition Modes of Dissolution (Talaq, Khula, mubarat, zehar, Talaq-e-Tafweez etc.)
    - Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939
  - Child Marriage Restraint Act 1929
- The Muslim Family Law Ordinance 1961
  - Dower (mahr)
  - Kinds
- Maintenance of Kins

**Recommended Books:**

1. Ali, Syed Amir. Principles of Mohammedan Law, rev and enl.edn. Allahabad: Allahabad Law Emporium, 1983.
2. An-Na'im, Abdullahi A. Islamic Family Law in a Changing World. London: Zed Books, 2002.
3. Fayzee, AAA. Outlines of Mohammadan Law. Oxford: OUP, 1964.
4. Mahmood, Tahir. Asaf AA Fayzee: Cases in the Muhammadan law of India, Pakistan and Bangladesh. Oxford: OUP, 2005.
5. Mahmood, Tahir. Muslim Personal Law. New Delhi: Vikas, 1977.

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6. Mannan, Dr. M.A. DF Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law. Lahore: PLD 2010.
7. Mansoori, Dr. Muhammad Tahir. Family Law in Islam: Theory and Application. Islamabad: Shariah Academy, 2006.
8. Nizam, Sheikh. (comp.) Fatawi Alamgiryat. Calcutta: Education Press, 1825-35.
9. Text of Guardians and Wards Act, 1890, CMRA, 1929, DMMA, 1939, MFLO, 1961, Family Court Act, 1964, etc.

ULLB-6102	Law of Business Organizations-I	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The main objective of this course is to introduce the students about the partnership Act, 1932 and the negotiable instruments Act, 1881. In this present advanced World the importance of both the Acts can't be undermined. The former deals with the definitions and clauses of partnership. It deals with the rights and liabilities of partners, firm and its dissolution and binding up with consequences thereof. The latter deals with the negotiable instruments known as promissory notes, bill of exchange and cheque and then importance in daily mercantile life with rigorous study of the course the students are made quite friendly with the complete subject.

**Contents:**

• **The Partnership Act, 1932**

The Entrepreneur's Opinion  
The nature and notion of a firm

Relationship of a partnership law with a contract law  
The meaning of partnership

Relation in a co-ownership—Comparison

Partnership and company – Comparison

Creation of partnership and the test of its existence  
Types of partnership

Types of partner

- a) The corporate partner
- b) The salaried partner
- c) Partner by holding out or a estoppel or nominal partner
- d) Minor admitted to the benefits of the firm
- e) Incoming partner
- f) Outgoing partner or retiring partner

The nature of partnership property

Authority of partners

- a) Authority of majority partners or conduct of business by majority decision
- b) Express authority of individual partner
- c) Implied or customary authority of individual partner
- d) Limitations on authority and third person
- e) Prohibited transactions requiring unanimous decision

Duties of partner

Rights of partners as owners

Liability of partnership and partners for particular acts

Nature of partner's liability

Extent of partners liability

Dissolution and termination of partnership

Effect of dissolution

Dissolution by Acts of parties

Dissolution by operation of law  
Notice of dissolution



- Winding up partnership affairs
- Distribution of assets
- Continuation of partnership business
- **The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881**
  - Kinds of instruments and parties
  - Negotiability
  - Transfer of negotiable Kinds of endorsement
  - Assignments of negotiable instruments Kinds of claimed and holder
  - Defense
  - Liability and discharge of parties
    - a) Primary and secondary parties
    - b) Presentment, dishonor and notice of dishonor
    - c) Discharge of liability
  - Types of Cheques Liability of bank

**Recommended Books:**

1. Chaudhry, A.M. A Handbook of Company Law. Lahore: PLD, 2010.
2. Dube, Indrajit. Corporate Governance. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
3. Manan, Dr.M.A. The Partnership Act,1932. Lahore: PLD,1994.
4. Minkes, Johnand Minkes, Leonard.(ed.) Corporate and White- Collar Crime. London: Sage, 2008.
5. The Partnership Act by Manan, M. A
6. The Partnership Act by Desai
7. Lindley Partnership Law
8. Manual of Partnership Laws by Waqar ul Haq
9. The Negotiable Instruments Act by Shoukat Mehmood
10. The Negotiable Instruments by M. Farani



ULLB-6193	Law of Evidence	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

This is an important course for law students to understand the application of the rules of evidence. It is divided in to two modules. The course will cover both the substantive as well as procedural rules of evidence; theories and policies of the Law of Evidence. It will cover admissibility of evidence, modes of proof and the production and effect of evidence. The objectives are to inculcate a critical appreciation of the issues and to prepare students for professional practice. The course is absolutely necessary for students to grasp the rules of evidence before joining legal profession.

**Contents:**

- Chapter1: Preliminary
- Chapter2: Witness
- Chapter3: Relevancy of Facts
- Chapter4: Oral evidence
- Chapter5: Documentary evidence
- Chapter6: Of the exclusion of oral by documentary evidence
- Chapter7: Facts which need not to be proved
- Chapter8: Estoppel
- Chapter9: Of the burden of proof
- Chapter10: Of the examination of witnesses
- Chapter11: Of improper admission and rejection of evidence
- Chapter12: Decision of the case on the basis of oath
- Chapter13: Miscellaneous

**Recommended Books:**

1. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law on Oral and Documentary Evidence, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2002.
2. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law Relating to Estoppel 3rd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003.
3. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S. Field's Law on Admissions and Confessions, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003.
4. Mahmood, Shaukat. The Law of Evidence: An exhaustive commentary on Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984, 2nd edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1991.
5. Murphy, Peter. Murphy on Evidence. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
6. Rahman, Justice Khalil ur. Principles & Digest of the Qanun- e-Shahadat, Commentary adapted from Justice Monir's Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, 6th edn. Lahore: PLD, 1993.
7. Rao, Kesava. Law of Evidence, 18th edn. Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, 2009.

8. The Text of the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984 with commentary.
9. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law on Oral and Documentary Evidence, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2002.
10. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S Field's Law Relating to Estoppel 3rd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003.
11. Chaturvedi, Gopal. S. Field's Law on Admissions and Confessions, 2nd edn. Delhi: Delhi Law House, 2003
12. Mahmood, Shaukat. The Law of Evidence: An exhaustive commentary on Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984, 2nd edn. Lahore: Legal Research Centre, 1991.
13. Murphy, Peter. Murphy on Evidence. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
14. Rahman, Justice Khalilur. Principles & Digest of the Qanun- e-Shahadat, Commentary adapted from Justice Monir's Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, 6th edn. Lahore: PLD, 1993.
15. Rao, Kesava. Law of Evidence, 18th edn. Nagpur: LexisNexis, 2009.
16. The Text of the Qanun-e-Shahadat Order, 1984 with commentary.
17. Zafar, Emmanuel. Art of Cross Examination. Lahore: Eastern Law Book, 1995.

ULLB-6104	Administrative and Services Law	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course will cover the general principles of administrative law as practiced in Pakistan. The theories of natural justice, delegated legislation, administrative discretion and judicial review of administrative actions will be the main focus of the course. In addition to that students will learn about the civil service laws and rules. It will also look at the mechanism of administrative rules of procedure relating to efficiency and discipline related matters and the functioning of civil service tribunal.

**Contents:**

- **Origin and Development of Administrative Law**
- **General Principles of Administrative Law**
- **Administrative discretion**
- **Judicial Review of Administrative Action- Grounds.**
- **Judicial Review of Administrative Action–Remedies.**
- **Natural Justice**
- **Administrative courts and Tribunals**
- **Delegated and subordinate Legislation**
- **Ombudsman**
- **Laws of Civil Service**
  - The Civil Servants Act, 1973
  - The Service Tribunal Act, 1973 (as amended up to date)
  - Government Servants (E&D) Rules, 1973
  - Civil Servants (Appointment, Promotion & Transfer) Rules, 1973
  - The Punjab Civil Servants Acts, 1974
  - Punjab Civil Servants (E&D) Rules, 1975
  - The Punjab Employees Efficiency, Discipline and Accountability Act 2006

**Recommended Reading**

1. Cornelius, A.R. Law and Judiciary in Pakistan (SM Haidered.) Lahore: Lahore Law Times, 1981. (Selected Topics on Administrative Law and Administrative Tribunals).
2. Jain, M.P and Jain, S.N. Principles of Administrative Law, 6th (enl.) edn. New Delhi: Wardhwa, 2007.
3. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. Judicial Control of Administrative Actions. Islamabad: Pakistan Law House, 2006.
4. Khan, Hamid. Principles of Administrative Law: A comparative Study. Lahore: PLD, 2000.
5. Massey, I.P. Administrative Law, 7<sup>th</sup> edn. Delhi: Eastern, 2008.

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College of Law  
Bahawalpur

6. Nagi, Mazhar Ilyas. Civil Service Laws. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2005.
7. Wade, H.W.R. and Forsyth, Administrative Law, 10<sup>th</sup> edn. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
8. Zafar, Emmanuel. Administrative Law. Lahore: Eastern, 1998.
9. The Text of Service Tribunal Act, 1973 with commentary.
10. The Text of the Civil Servants Act, 1973 with commentary.
11. The Text of the Government Servants (Efficiency and Discipline) Rules, 1973.

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ULLB-6105	Land Law	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is designed to teach students about the land revenue law as practiced in Pakistan. The course contents will include the provision of Land Revenue Act and the laws of tenancy and pre-emption. Students will also be taught about the important provisions of the law relating to Colonization of Government Lands. After successful completion of the course, students will be able to understand the major issues involved inland related matters.

**Contents:**

- **The West Land Revenue Act, 1967**
  - Preliminary
  - Divisions and Districts
  - Appointment and Powers of Revenue Officers
    - Administrative Control
    - Powers of Revenue Officers
    - Procedure of Revenue Officers
  - Village Officers
  - Records
  - Assessment
  - Collection of Land Revenue
  - Recovery of Other Demands by Revenue Officers Surveys and Boundaries
  - Partition Arbitration
  - Appeal, Review and Revision
- **The Land Acquisition Act, 1925**
- **The Punjab Pre-emption Act 1991**
- **The Punjab Tenancy Act 1887**
- **The Colonization of Government Lands (Punjab) Act, 1912**

**Recommended Books:**

1. The West Land Revenue Act, 1967
2. The Land Acquisition Act, 1925.
3. The Punjab Pre-emption Act 1991.
4. The Punjab Tenancy Act 1887
5. The Colonization of Government Lands (Punjab) Act, 1912

ULLB-6106	Cyber Law	3 (3-0)
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**Description:**

Cyber Law deals with crimes relating to internet and cyberspace. This field is more extensive than the whole legitimate area itself. As a law student or aspiring lawyer, it is the most important field for you to master if you want to excel in your career. By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify and understand the evolution, scope, and categories of cybercrimes, including recent legislative amendments in Pakistan.
- Comprehend knowledge of key cyber laws such as PECA 2016 and its 2025 amendments, focusing on offenses, penalties, and regulatory frameworks.
- Critically analyze the implications of cyber laws on freedom of expression, privacy rights, and the balance between security and civil liberties.
- Apply cyber law principles to real-world scenarios, including case studies on cyber offenses, digital evidence handling, and regulatory compliance.

**Course Contents:**

- Introduction To Cyber Law, Fundamentals
- Cyber Scams, Spywares, Malwares, Honeytrap, etc
- Prevention Of Electronic Crimes Act (PECA) Of 2016 (with 2025 amendments)
- Electronic Transactions Ordinance, 2002
- Pakistan Telecommunication (Re-Organization) Act, 1996
- Law Relating to Cybercrime Investigation
- Introduction To Data Privacy Law
- Digital Evidence
- Introduction To Presenting Digital Evidence in a Court of Law
- Cybercrimes And Punishments
- FIA Act 1974
- Guidelines for End Users by FIA
- Case Studies of Violation of Ethics on Digital Media

**Readings:**

1. Prevention of Electronic Crimes Act (PECA) of 2016.
2. Pakistan Telecommunication (Re-Organization) Act, 1996
3. Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Ordinance, 2002 (XIII of 2002).
4. Manual of Cyber Crimes Laws in Pakistan by Faraz Ahmed Khan  
**Publisher:** Imran Law Book House.
5. Understanding the Cyber & White Collar Crime Laws in Pakistan by Syed Amjad Ali Shah

### Semester-VI

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Category
01	ULLB-6107	Islamic Personal Law-II	3 (3-0)	Major
02	ULLB-6108	Law of Business Organizations-II	3 (3-0)	Major
03	ULLB-6109	Legal Drafting and Pleadings	3 (3-0)	Major
04	ULLB-6110	International Law	3 (3-0)	Major
05	Elective-I ULLB-6120	Human Rights Laws	3 (3-0)	Major
06	Elective-II ULLB-6137	Public Interest Litigation	3 (3-0)	Major
<b>Total Credits (18)</b>				
7	ULLB-6111	Internship (After Completion of 06 <sup>th</sup> Semester and Before 08 <sup>th</sup> Semester (During Summer Vacations)	3 (3-0)	



ULLB-6107	Islamic Personal Law-II	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

This is an important component of Islamic Personal Law. The course will focus on Islamic law of Inheritance, including transfer of property through Gifts, Wills and Wakaf and their legal implications.

**Contents:**

- **Will**  
Competency of person making will  
Forms of will  
Will to heirs  
Limitation testamentary power  
Subjects of will  
Contingent will  
Revocation
- **Gift (Hiba)**  
Essentials of Gift  
Kinds of Gift  
Competency of person
- **Waqf**
- **Inheritance**  
General Principles  
Classes of heir in Islamic Law  
Different Principles regulating inheritance  
Increase and return
- **The Succession Act, 1925**
- **Hazanat**
- **Acknowledgement**
- **Legitimacy of child**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Coulson, N.J. Succession in the Muslim Family. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1971.
2. Khan, Hamid. Islamic Law of Inheritance, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. Karachi: OUP, 2007.
3. Mannan, Dr. M.A. Dr. Mulla's Principles of Mohammedan Law. Lahore: PLD, 2010.
4. Qazi, Noman and Kamboh, Asghar Manual of Waqf Laws in Pakistan. Lahore, Four Star, 2011.
5. Relevant provisions of the Succession Act, 1925.



ULLB-6108	Law of Business Organizations-II	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course will cover the formation of Business Organizations and their functioning. The course contents will include the Company Law and Partnership Act. The Company law will include principles of company law, their incorporation, kinds, the doctrine of *ultra vires*, resolutions and their legal status, liabilities and winding up. The course will also include the law of Partnerships; the formation and functioning of Firms, legal status and liability of a firm, its dissolution and the liabilities of partners. The effect of the Registration and non-registration of firms. It will also touch the new concept of Limited Liability Partnerships and relevant provisions of the Security and Exchange Commission of Pakistan.

**Contents:**

**Companies Act, 2017**

• **Introduction**

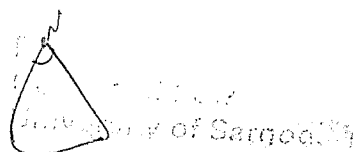
History of Company Law  
 Definition of Company, Body Corporate and Corporations  
 Distinctive features of companies  
 Companies and other forms of business Organizations  
 Types of Companies in general and companies register able under the ordinance  
 Applicability of Ordinance to statutory companies Brief description of Registered Companies  
 Illegal Associations and Obligatory Registrations  
 Holding Companies and their subsidiaries Associated under taking and associated persons Foreign companies and partnerships  
 Private Companies and their privileges Distinctions between public and private companies Legal Personality and Limited Liability  
 Piercing the corporate veil  
 The Securities and Exchange Commission and the jurisdiction of courts

• **Formation of Company**

Pre-Incorporation contracts, Provisional contracts and promoters Incorporation Procedure  
 Registration and the role of Registrar  
 Commencement of business  
 Conversion of Public Company into Private Company and vice versa

• **Memorandum and Articles of Association and Associated Doctrines**

Alteration of clauses, of the clauses of memorandum  
 Alteration of articles of Association  
 Doctrine of Ultra Vires Doctrine of

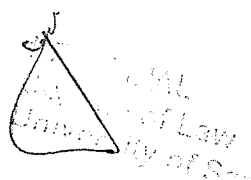
The University of Sargodha

Indoor Management

- Prospectus and Statement in lieu of a prospectus
- Share capital and loan capital
- Alteration and reduction of share capital
- Borrowing powers and charge
- Underwriting and underwriting agreement
- Membership and rights of members
- Management and operation
- Remedies available to minority share holders
- Company meetings
- Profit and dividends
- Accounts and Audit
- Compromises, arrangements and reconstructions
- Winding up
- Foreign Companies
- The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan Act, 1997

Recommended Books:

1. Chaudhry, A.M. AH and book of Company Law. Lahore:
2. Dube, Indrajit. Corporate Governance. Nagpur: LexisNexis,
3. Minkes, John and Minkes, Leonard.(ed.) Corporate and White- Collar Crime. London: Sage.
4. Simpson, Sally S. Corporate Crime, Law and Social Control. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
5. Text of the Companies Act, 2017.
6. The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan Act, 1997.
7. Wadud, Q.A. Law of the Commission, Securities and Exchange. Karachi: Royal.
8. The Companies Act-2017
9. Hannigan, B. (2018). Company law. Oxford University Press, USA.
10. Sealy, L., & Worthington, S. (2013). Sealy & Worthington's Cares and Materials in Company Law: Oxford University Press.
11. Davies, P. (2010). Introduction to company law. Oxford University Press.
12. Coffee, J. H. C. J. C., & Gilson, R. J. (2004), Cases and materials on corporations. Aspen Publisher.
13. Schulz, M., & Wasmeier, O. (2012). The law of business organizations: A concise overview of German corporate law: Springer Science & Business Media.
14. Simpson, S. S. (2002). Corporate crime, law, and social control: Cambridge University Press.
15. The Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan Act, 1997(As amended up to date)



ULLB-6109	Legal Drafting and Pleadings	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

Legal Writing and Drafting is unquestionably essential for law students before joining professional practice. The course will focus on developing writing and drafting skills of students to formulate cogent arguments for their clients' positions and to provide legal support for such positions. Legal drafting is central to professional practice hence the course has been divided into two modules. In this component of the course students will learn about the drafting of plaints, written statements, drafting contracts and agreements and other legal instruments.

**Contents:****Pleadings**

- **Suits**
  - Basic Principles
  - Plaints
  - Written Statement
  - Civil Cases
  - Applications
- **Complaints**
  - Basic Principles
  - Criminal Cases
  - Petitions
- **Pleadings in Cases Involving Negotiable Instruments**
- **Conveyancing**
- **Introduction**
- **Essentials of Good Conveyancing**
- **Drafting of Legal Instruments**
  - Deeds
  - Agreements
  - Affidavits
  - Gifts
  - Guarantee
  - Notices
  - Mortgages
  - Leases

**Recommended Books:**

1. Gopal, Shiva. Conveyancing, Precedents and Forms, 6<sup>th</sup> edn.



- Lucknow: Eastern, 2007 (rpt.).
2. Inayatullah, M. Law of Conveyancing: Law and Precedents, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
  3. Inayatullah, M. Law of Pleadings: Law and Precedents. Lahore: PLD, (Latest ed.)
  4. Kothari, Dr. G.M. Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings. Bombay: Tripathi, 2003
  5. Narayana, Justice P.S. Pleadings and Practice, 6<sup>th</sup> edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law, 2010.
  6. Bhandari. M.C. Practical Approach to Deeds and Documents, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. New Delhi: Ashoka Law House, 2008.
  7. Chaudhry, Nasim Sabir. The Art of Pleadings and Conveyancing (English and Urdu). Lahore: Imran Law, n.d.
  8. A practical approach to conveyancing by Robert Abbey and Mark Richards 21st edition by Oxford Press.
  9. Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing
  10. Kumar, H.L. Legal Drafting. New Delhi: Universal, 2010.



ULLB-6110	International Law	3 (3-0)
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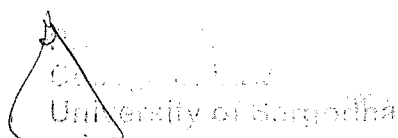
**Aims & Objectives:**

Public international law studies traditional topics of an international law course such as nature and origin, sources, subjects of int. law, recognition, territory, jurisdiction, state responsibility, interstate courts and tribunals, international personality, sovereignty, recognition, diplomatic immunity, extradition, state responsibility, dispute settlement, and the law of the sea. The students will be able to grasp the basic concepts involved in International Law and its functioning.

This is the second module of Public International Law. This part will focus on Law of Treaties, International Institutions, International Criminal Law including the functioning of the ICC, International Human Rights Law and Enforcement Mechanism and International Humanitarian Law. The students will be able to understand the working of International Institutions and the developments in International Criminal Law and International Human Rights Law.

**Contents:**

- **Introduction to International Law**
  - Definition of International Law
  - Origin and nature of International Law Sources of International Law (Article 38 I CJ)
  - Relationships between municipal Law and International Law
  - Subject of International Law
- **State**
  - Legal personality
  - Modes of acquiring and loss territorial sovereignty
  - State's jurisdiction
  - State succession
  - Recognition of states State immunities Diplomatic immunity
- **Treaties**
- **Settlement of disputes**
- **Nationality**
- **Aliens**
- **Extradition**
- **Asylum**
- **Use of force**
- **Law of Armed Conflict**
- **International Human Rights Law**
- **International Humanitarian Law**
- **International Institutions**



- International Criminal Law

**Recommended Books:**

1. Brownlie, Ian. Principles of Public International Law, 7th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2008.
2. Cassese, Antonio. International Law, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2005.
3. Crawford, J. (comp.) The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
4. Harris, D.J. Cases and Materials on International Law, 7th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.
5. Higgins, Rosalyn. Themes and Theories: Selected Essays, Speeches and Writings in International Law. Oxford: OUP, 2009.
6. Murphy, Sean D. Principles of International Law. St. Paul: Thomson/West, 2006.
7. Shaw, Malcolm N. International Law, 6th edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
8. Steiner, Henery. Alston, Philip and Goodman Ryan. International Human Rights in Context: Text and Materials, 3rd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2007.
9. Aust, Anthony. Modern Treaty Law and Practice, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
10. Cassese, Antonio, International Criminal Law, 2nd edn. Oxford: OUP, 2008
11. Cryer, Robert. et al, An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
12. Detter, Ingrid. The Law of War, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
13. Hingorani, R.C. (ed.) Humanitarian Law. New Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1987.
14. Sands, Philippe. Bowett's Law of International Institutions, 6th edn. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2009.
15. Shah, Niaz A. Islamic Law and the Law of Armed Conflict: The Conflict in Pakistan, Oxen: Routledge, 2011.
16. Shaw, Malcolm N. International Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
17. Than, Claire D. & Shorts, Edwin. International Criminal Law and Human Rights. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003.
18. Yoram, Dinstein. The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2010.

ULLB-6120	Human Rights Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

Human rights law is a distinct and fast developing area of law. Pakistan has signed and ratified various core International Human Rights Instruments and is required to follow the principles and directions laid down in these instruments. The course is designed to impart knowledge about meaning, scope and importance of human rights. The origin of human rights as a product of natural law derived from different philosophical and religious basis and its development. The course examines and raises a number of challenging questions for lawyers: the implementation of human rights, the universality and cultural debate etc. The focus of the course would be on International Bill of Human Rights, the enforcement mechanism both under the UN Chartered based bodies and the treaty based system. National Human Rights Law as contained in the Constitution and other statutes and its enforcement mechanisms. The course will also examine major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.

**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student should be able to know about:

- The international system for the protection of human rights as developed through the United Nations system post-1945.
- The theoretical and practical problem that arise when attempting to enforce international standard for the protection of human rights.
- An extensive overview of major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.
- Significance of Human Rights Law.

**Outline:**

- Introduction
  - Meaning of Human Rights
  - Classification
  - Origin
  - American Revolution
  - French Revolution
  - Sources
  - Principle of Natural Justice
- United Nations Organization and Human Rights
  - Charter of United Nations Organization
  - International Bill of Human Rights
  - Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948
  - International Covenant on Civil & Political Rights
  - International Covenant on Economic, Cultural and Social Rights
- Kinds of Civil & Political Rights
  - Kinds
  - Right to Life Capital
  - Punishment Right to
  - Property Right to Vote

Social & Economic Rights

Directive Principles of State Policy

Right to Education

Right to Family

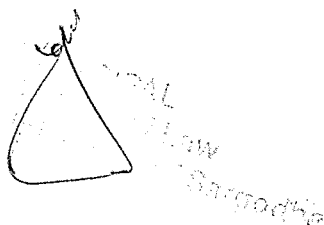
Right to Health

Right to Culture

- Vulnerable Groups  
Disable person Right  
of Aging Rights of  
Minorities Unborn  
Child  
Right of Child Right  
of Women Rights of  
Tribal
- Enforcement  
The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993  
Human Rights Commission  
Amnesty International  
European Convention on Human Rights

**Recommended Books:**

1. Bhansali, Prof. SR. Basu's Human Rights in Constitutional Law. New Delhi: LexisNexis, 2008.
2. Brownlie, Sir Ian & Goodwin-Guy. Brownlie's Documents on Human Rights, 6th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2010.
3. Fenwick, Helen. Civil Liberties. London: Cavendish, 1994.
4. Judgments on Human Rights and Public Interest Litigation by Supreme Court of Pakistan. Lahore: PLD, 1999.
5. Smith, Rhona K.M. Texts and Materials on International Human Rights, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Oxon: Routledge, 2010.



ULLB-6137	Public Interest Litigation	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course focuses on the litigation filed in the court of law, for the protection of public or social interest, such as those against pollution , terrorism, constructional hazards or those for road safety etc.

Rules and principles relating to Public interest litigation are not defined in any statute approaches of judges of higher courts. Although the main and only focus of such or in any act. The principles of public interest litigation are derived from the judicial litigation is public interest, yet there are various areas where public interest litigation can be filed.

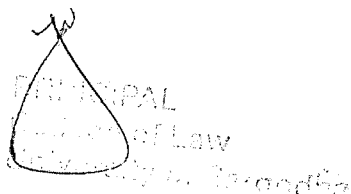
**Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion, students will have the knowledge regarding

- Public interest
- Significance of doctrine of public interest litigation.
- Remedies against the breach of public interest.
- Guidelines regarding the public interest litigation
- Growth of Public interest litigation in Pakistan
- Procedural aspect regarding public interest litigation.
- Objectives of public interest litigation
- Aspects of public interest litigation.
- Future of public interest litigation.

**Outline:**

- Kinds of Writs
- Writ of Mandamus
- Writ of Prohibition
- Writ of Quo-Warranto
- Writ of Certiorari
- Writ of Habeas Corpus
- Public Interest Litigation
- Concept, meaning, scope and benefits
- Practice and procedure of Judicature of Pakistan
- Jurisdiction of High Court
- Jurisdiction of Supreme Court
- Fundamental Rights in the Constitution of Pakistan



**Recommended Books:**

1. Brohi, A. K. (1958), Fundamental law of Pakistan: being an exposition and a critical review of the juridical political, and ideological implications of the constitution of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan in the light of the basic principles of comparative constitutional jurisprudence. Karachi Din Muhammadi Press.
2. Ziring, L. (1997). Pakistan in the twentieth century: a political history Karachi: Oxford University Press.
3. Barua, B. P. (1984). Politics and constitution-making in India and Pakistan. New Delhi: Deep & Deep.
4. Rabbani, S. A. (2002). The constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan an analysis. Karachi: Asia Law House
5. Kakakhel, M. M. U. (1998). Excellent on the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan. Lahore: Excellent Publishers.



ULLB-6111	Internship (After Completion of 06 <sup>th</sup> Semester and Before 08 <sup>th</sup> Semester (During Summer Vacations)	3 (3-0)
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### INTERNSHIP

#### Note:-

1. Internship of three (03) Credit Hours must be completed in accordance with HEC Undergraduate Education Policy V 1.1. This requirement cannot be substituted with additional coursework, capstone, research, or project work.
2. The university may use HEC-designed model courses.



**Semester-VII**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit Hours</b>	<b>Category</b>
01	ULLB-6112	Legal Ethics and Moot Cases	3 (3-0)	Major
02	ULLB-6113	Criminal Procedure Code-I	3 (3-0)	Major
03	ULLB-6114	Civil Procedure Code-I	3 (3-0)	Major
04	ULLB-6115	Research Methodology	3 (3-0)	Interdisciplinary
05	<b>Elective-III</b> ULLB-6135	Media Laws	3 (3-0)	Major
06	<b>Elective-IV</b> ULLB-6121	Intellectual Property Laws	3 (3-0)	Major
<b>Total Credits (18)</b>				

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ULLB-6112	Legal Ethics and Moot Cases	3 (3-0)
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### Aims & Objectives:

This is one of the compulsory courses for all law students. The course comprises the Moot Cases and the Professional Ethics involved in the legal profession and law practice. The objective of the Moot Cases is to introduce students to basic trial techniques and skills, including the basics of presentations in court, mode of address, to conduct examination-in-chief, cross examination and submissions on facts. The practical skills learned in this module will complement those learned in earlier semesters. The course will give students a taste of the real world litigation practice.

The second part of the course deals with professional ethics which will ay emphasis on adherence to basic legal ethics that is generally required for students who wish to practice law. The course will cover the rules of legal ethics as laid down in Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act, 1973 and other relevant rules. Senior practicing lawyers will be invited to deliver lectures on legal ethics.

### Contents:

#### **Moot Courts**

- Definition
- Concept of Moot Courts and Moot activities
- Advantages of Moot Courts
- Practical activity
  - Rehearsal of trials and appeals by students

#### **Professional Ethics**

- **The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act 1973**
- **The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Rules 1976**

Definitions Legal

Profession Legal

Ethics

Legal Qualifications World Wide

Procedure and Requirements to become an advocate

Miscellaneous

Election of Provincial and Pakistan Bar Council

Election of Member Bar Councils

Office & Election of Vice Chairman Bar Councils Committees and meetings of Bar Councils

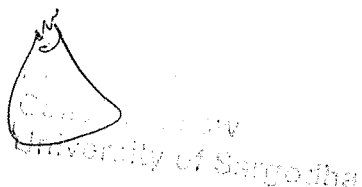
Enrollment of advocates in Supreme Court and High Courts



Disciplinary Proceedings  
Cannons of Professional Conduct and Etiquettes

**Recommended Reading:**

1. Hart, William and Blanchard, Roderick. *Litigation and Trial Practice*, 6<sup>th</sup> edn. Clifton Park: Thomson/Delmar, 2006.
2. Menon. N.R. Madhava, *Clinical Legal Education*. Lucknow: Eastern, 2006 (rpt.).
3. Snape, John and Watt, Gary. *How to Moot: A student's Guide to Mooting*. Oxford: OUP, 2010.
4. Anand, C.L. *Professional Ethics of the Bar*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Allahabad: Law Book Co, 1987.
5. *The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Act 1973*
6. *The Legal Practitioners and Bar Councils Rules 1976*



ULLB-6113	Criminal Procedure Code-I	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is expected to guide and prepare students in the procedure that is followed in criminal cases by courts in Pakistan. Like the course of Civil Procedure, this course is also divided into two modules to give students a rigorous coaching in criminal procedure. The course will include all provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1898.

**Contents:**

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898  
Preliminary  
Definition  
Extent of the Code  
Constitution of Criminal Courts  
Classes of criminal courts Territorial division  
Courts and offices Powers of the Courts  
Offences cognizable by each court  
Sentences which may be passed by various courts  
Aid to magistrates  
Aid to police  
Arrest, Escape and Retaking Arrest generally  
Arrest without warrant  
Process for Compelling Appearance Summons  
Warrant of arrest and search warrant  
Proclamation and attachments Miscellaneous rules regarding process Special rules  
Process for Production of Documents, Moveable Property and the Discovery of Persons Wrongfully Confined  
Discovery of person wrongfully confined  
General provisions relating to searches  
Miscellaneous  
Security for keeping the peace and good behavior  
Unlawful assemblies  
Public nuisance  
Temporary orders in urgent cases of nuisance and apprehended danger  
Preventive action of the police  
Jurisdiction of the criminal courts Place of inquiry or trial  
Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings  
Complaints to magistrates  
Commencement of proceedings before court

**Recommended Books:**

1. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. The Law of Criminal Procedure. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2010.
2. Khan, Munir Ahmad. Murder Trial, Lahore: Law Book Land, 2007.
3. Narayana, Justice P.S. Law of Appeals, 5th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 13, dealing with Criminal Appeals).
4. Nizami, M.M.H. The Code of Criminal Procedure with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
5. The Text of Criminal Procedure Code 1898 (as amended) with commentary.
6. Turner, J.W. Cecil. Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (Irpt.).

ULLB-6114	Civil Procedure Code-I	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is designed to give students a complete understanding about the procedure that is followed in civil courts in Pakistan. In view of the extensive civil procedure, the course is divided in two modules. The course contents will include the jurisdiction of civil courts, their functioning, rules of institution of civil suits, orders, decree and judgments; execution of decrees, and appeal, review and revision. It will include all provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.

**Contents:****The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908**

- **Preliminary and suits in general**
  - Definition Place of Suing
  - Institution of Suit
  - Stay of Suit
  - Res Judicata Res Sub-Judice
- **Summons and Service thereof**
  - Issue of summons Service of summons Substituted Services Service in special cases
  - Service in foreign territory
- **Parties to Suit**
  - Plaintiff and defendant
  - Mis joinder non-joinder and objection thereto Striking off the parties
  - Conduct of Suit
  - Recognized agents and pleaders and their appointment Frame of Suit
  - Suit to include the whole claim
  - Relinquishment of part of claim
  - Omission to claim relief Joinder of causes of action
- **Pleading**
  - General



- Plaint
- Written statement
- **Settlement of Issues**
  - Issues of laws and facts
  - Amendment in issues
  - Material from which issues may be framed
- **Summoning and attendance of witness**
  - Summon show served Service of Summons
  - Consequences of failure to appear
- **Examination of witnesses**
  - Right to being
  - Statements and Productions
  - Demeanor of witnesses Recalling of witnesses
- **Judgment and Decree**
  - Decree in various cases
  - Judgment and decree: Pronouncement
- **Interest and Cost**
  - Interest
  - Interest on public duty
  - Interest etc. on due sof banking company
  - Cost
  - Compensatory Costs
- **Execution**
  - Courts where execution application may be filled
  - Questions to be determined by executing courts
  - Procedure in execution
  - Arrest and Detention Sale
  - Resistance to the execution

**Recommended Books:**

1. Chari, S.A. Law of Summons and Notices. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 1996.
2. Khan, Aamer Raza. Civil Procedure Code, 10<sup>th</sup> edn. Lahore: Irfan Press, 2010.
3. Nizami, M.M.H. The Code of Civil Procedure with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
4. Sial, Umer Farooq. Law of Injunctions. Lahore: Imran Law, 2010.
5. Civil Procedure Code: Commentary by Shoukat Mehmood

6. The Code of Civil Procedure D.F Mullah 16<sup>th</sup> edition  
published by Lexis Nexis
7. The Code of Civil Procedure Code, 1908 by M.  
MAhmoed by Al Qanoon Publishers.

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ULLB-6115	Research Methodology	3 (3-0)
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**Aims& Objectives:**

This is a compulsory course for all students and is introduced to develop the writing, research and analytical skills of law students. The course will focus on basic research strategy and how to find and use primary and secondary legal sources. The objective of the course is to have a strong research-oriented ethos in law colleges/institutions to enable law students to undertake both theoretical and practical research in all fields of law and legal studies. The course is extremely useful, for law students will be required to submit their written work for each and every module/ course.

**Contents:**

- **Definitions**
- **Methods of Research**
  - Pure and Applied Research
  - Descriptive Research
  - Historical Research
  - Social Researches
  - Analytical Research
  - Survey
- **How to select a Research Topic?**
  - Selection of a topic Synopsis
  - Hypothesis Chapters
  - Bibliography
- **Primary and Secondary Sources**
- **Literature Survey, Notes, Data Collection**
- **Elements of a good thesis**
  - Title Page Note
  - of thanks
  - Introduction to the Topic
  - Chapters Results/Findings
- **Qualities of a good researcher**
- **Qualities of Supervisor**
- **Transliterations**
- **Bibliography**
- **Referred Journals**

- **Impact Factor**
- **Peer Review**

**Recommended Books:**

1. Mckie, Suzanne. Legal Research: How to find and Understand Law. London: Cavendish, 1993.
2. Olson, Kent C. Principles of Legal Research. St. Paul: West, 2009.
3. Panneer selvam, R. Research Methodology. New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2009.
4. Pawar, Manohar. (ed.) Data Collecting Methods and Experiences: A Guide for Social Researchers. New Delhi: New Dawn, 2004.
5. Singh, Yogesh Kumar. Research Methodology. New Delhi: APH 2010
6. Sloan, Amy E. Basic Legal Research: Tools and Strategies, 4<sup>th</sup> edn. Austin: Wolters Kluwer, 2009.
7. Statsky, William P. Legal Research, Writing, And Analysis. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. St. Paul: West Publishing, 1982.

ULLB-6135	Media Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course covers statutes and rules governing media both print and electrode in Pakistan with focus on liberty of speech national interest public moral and ideology within constitutional frame work of the country.

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course students will be able to

1. Demonstrate an understanding of the nature of ethics and moral discourse.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of a range of specific ethical issues
3. Demonstrate an understanding, where applicable, of the legal issues.
4. Critically appraise and discuss the relevant literature in written and oral forms.
5. Communicate understanding of the relevant ethical and legal issues in written and oral forms.

**Outline:**

- Nature of ethics and moral discourse, the nature of ethical methodology, and the possibilities and limits of ethical discourse and practice.
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Ordinance, 2002
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Rules, 2009
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority (Councils of Complaints) Rules, 2010
- The Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation Act, 1973

**Recommended Books:**

1. Bertrand, C. J. (2018). Media ethics and accountability systems Routledge
2. Cook, T. (2010). Making laws and making news: Media strategies in the US House of Representatives: Brookings Institution Press
3. Crook, T. (2009). Comparative media law and ethics: Routledge.
4. Moore, R., Murray, M., Farrel, M., & You, K. H. (2017) Allow and ethics: Routledge.
5. Abrar, M. (2002). Pakistani media lov: Oxford University Press.
6. B.Y.A.(2012)4 comparative of media and media Pakistan Lahore Sang-e-Meel Publications
7. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Ordinance, 2002 (As amended up to date)
8. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Rules, 2009 (As amended up to date)
9. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority (Councils of Complaints) Rules, 2010 (As amended up to date)
10. The Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation Act, 1973(As amended up to date)

ULLB-6121	Intellectual Property Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The Course is consisting of four components in relation to the Laws relating to Patents, Designs, Trade Marks and Copyrights.

**Contents:**

- **Introduction to Intellectual Property Laws**  
Brief overview of the term “intellectual property”
- **The Pakistan Patents and Designs Act, 1911**  
Procedure for Obtaining a Design Registration  
Concept of novelty  
Patentable inventions  
Procedure for obtaining patent rights  
Effective of Obtaining Patent Rights  
Licensing and infringement proceedings  
Revocation of patents
- **Registered Designs Ordinance 2000**  
Concept of novelty and originality  
Procedure for obtaining design protection  
Assignments  
Licensing and infringement proceedings  
Cancellation of registered designs
- **Trademarks Ordinance 2001**  
Procedure for obtaining registration with reference to goods and services  
Distinctiveness of a trade mark and prohibition as to registration Opposition and rectification proceedings  
Infringement proceedings  
Passing off action  
Assignment of registered and unregistered trade marks Standard terms and conditions of a license agreement Registration of registered user  
Right of registered user to file infringement proceedings
- **Copyright Ordinance 1962 Works**  
in which copyright subsists First owner of copyright  
Registration and Licensing of Copyright Procedure of obtaining copyright registration Registration of assignment  
Enforcement of Copyright  
Certain acts not infringement of copyright  
Powers and functions of Copyright Board

**Recommended Books:**

1. Patents for inventions by T.A. Blanco White. Fifth Edition
2. The Law of Patents by Terrell. Fifteenth Edition.
3. Intellectual Property(Third Edition) by W.R. Cornish.
4. Patents Law by P. Narayanan (Third Edition)
5. Russel Clarke on Copyrights and Industrial Designs by Michael Fysh (Fifth Edition).
6. Trade and Merchandize marks act by Dr. S. Venkate shwaran.
7. Kerly on Trade Marks and Trade Names
8. Law of Trade Marks and Passing off By P Narayanan
9. Copyright Law by P. Narayanan. Published by Eastern Law House Calcutta.
10. International Copyright by Stewart.
11. Skone James and Copinger on Copyrights.
12. Copyright Ordinance 1962.
13. Trademarks Ordinance 2001.
14. Trademarks Rules 2004.
15. Patent Ordinance 2000.
16. Registered Designs Ordinance 2000.
17. The Pakistan Patents and Designs Act,1911.

**Semester-VIII**

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course	Credit Hours	Category
01	ULLB-6116	Criminal Procedure Code-II	3 (3-0)	Major
02	ULLB-6117	Civil Procedure Code-II	3 (3-0)	Major
03	ULLB-6118	Environmental Law	3 (3-0)	Major
04	<b>Elective-V</b> ULLB-6122	Taxation Laws	3 (3-0)	Major
05	<b>Elective-VI</b> ULLB-6129	International Trade Law	3 (3-0)	Major
06	ULLB-6119	Capstone Project	3 (3-0)	Capstone Project
<b>Total Credits (18)</b>				

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ULLB-6116

Criminal Procedure Code-II

3 (3-0)

**Aims & Objectives:**

This is the second module of the course and is expected to guide and prepare students in the procedure that is followed in criminal cases by courts in Pakistan. Like the course of Civil Procedure, this course is also divided into two modules to give students a rigorous coaching in criminal procedure.

**Contents:**

- **Criminal Procedure Code, 1898**
  - The Charge Form
  - of Charges
  - Joinder of Charges
  - The trial of cases by magistrates
  - Summary trial
  - Trial before High Courts and Court of Session
  - General Provisions as to inquiries and trials
  - The mode of taking and recording evidence
  - Judgment
  - Confirmation of Sentences
  - Suspension, Remission etc. Previous
  - Acquittal or Convictions Appeal and
  - Revision
  - Bail
  - Commissions for the Examination of witnesses
  - Special Rules of Evidence
  - Provisions as to bonds
  - Disposal of property Transfer
  - of Criminal Case Irregular
  - Proceedings Miscellaneous

**Recommended Books:**

1. Karim, Justice (R) Fazal. The Law of Criminal Procedure. Karachi: Pakistan Law House, 2010.
2. Khan, Munir Ahmad. Murder Trial, Lahore: Law Book Land, 2007.
3. Narayana, Justice P.S. Law of Appeals, 5th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 13, dealing with Criminal Appeals).
4. Nizami, M.M.H. The Code of Criminal Procedure with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
5. The Text of Criminal Procedure Code 1898 (as amended) with commentary.
6. Turner, J.W. Cecil. Kenny's Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th edn. New Delhi: Universal, 2010 (Irpt.).


  
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ULLB-6117	Civil Procedure Code-II	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

This is the second module of the Civil Procedure course. The course contents have been described under Civil Procedure-I. The component will also include the Limitation period for civil suits as laid down in the Limitation Act.

**Contents:****The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908**

- **Appeal**
  - Appeals from original Decree and Appellate Decree
  - Appeals from Orders
  - General Provisions relating to appeals
  - Reference Review, Revision Procedure in Appeals
- **Incidental Proceedings**
  - Commissions
  - Suits by or against Government
  - Suits by or against Aliens, Ambassadors and Envoys
  - Inter Pleader Suits
  - Appointment of Receiver
  - Temporary Injunctions Inter locutory Orders Affidavits
  - Withdrawal and adjustments of Suits Arrest and Attachment before Judgment
- **Special Proceedings**
  - Suits relating to public matters
  - Suits involving substantial questions as to Constitutions
  - Suits by or against Armed Forces Personal
  - Suits by or against Corporations and Firms
  - Suits by or against Minors and person so funs ound mind
  - Suits by Paupers
  - Suits in respect of Negotiable Instruments
- **Death, Marriage and Insolvency of Parties**
  - Abatement on parties death Procedure
  - Determination of questions as to legal representatives
  - Effect of abatement or dismissal
- **Miscellaneous**
  - Exemption of persons from personal appearance
  - Arrest other than in execution
  - Application for restitution Enlargement of time

Power of Court to make up deficiency of Court Fee Inherent Powers of Court

Amendment of Judgment and Decree

- **The Limitation Act, 1908**

Preliminary

Limitation of Suits, application and appeals

Computation of periods of Limitations Acquisition of ownership by possession

**Recommended Books:**

1. Chari, S.A. Law of Summons and Notices. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 1996.
2. Khan, Aamer Raza. Civil Procedure Code, 10th edn. Lahore: Irfan Press, 2010.
3. Nizami, M.M.H. The Code of Civil Procedure with Commentary. Lahore: PLD, 2009.
4. Sial, Umer Farooq. Law of Injunctions. Lahore: Imran Law, 2010.
5. Civil Procedure Code: Commentary by Shoukat Mehmood
6. The Code of Civil Procedure D.F Mullah 16<sup>th</sup> edition published by Lexis Nexis
7. The Code of Civil Procedure Code, 1908 by M. MAhmoody by Al Qanoon Publishers.
8. Hayat, Muhamad Aslam. Commentary on the Limitation Act, 1908. Lahore: Eastern Law Book, 2009.
9. Khan, Raja Said Akbar. The Limitation Act, (re.). Lahore: PLD, 2009.
10. Narayana, Justice P.S. Law of Appeals, 5th edn. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2006 (Chapter 1-12 dealing with Civil Appeals).
11. Rao, Y. Rama. Treatise on Law of Execution. Hyderabad: Asia Law House, 2008.
12. The Text of Limitation Act 1908 (as amended)

ULLB-6118	Environmental Law	3 (3-0)
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The objective of this course is to create acquaintance about the Environmental Laws. Environmental protection is worldwide phenomenon. There must be awareness about the Environmental Laws. So that law graduates become enable to practice in this field of law.

### Contents

1. Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997
2. Environmental Protection Council
3. Environmental Protection Agency
4. Power of Federal Agency
5. Provincial Agencies
6. Prohibition of Import of Hazardous waste
7. Regulation of motor vehicles
8. Environmental Protection Order
9. Environmental Tribunals
10. Punjab Environmental Protection Act, 1997
11. Punjab Protection Council, its Functions and Powers
12. Provincial Protection Agency
13. Provincial Development Fund
14. Handling of Hazardous Substances
15. Regulation of Motor Vehicles
16. Offences and Penalties
17. Environmental Tribunals and Jurisdiction
18. Appeal from orders

### Recommended Books

1. Pakistan Environmental Protection Act, 1997
2. Punjab Environmental Protection Act, 1997

### Suggested Books

1. Manual of Environmental laws in Pakistan by Jawad Hassan (Manzoor law book House)
2. Principles of International Environmental Law by Phillippe Sands
3. Environmental Regulation: Law Science and Policy by Robert V Percival

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ULLB-6122	Taxation Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is aimed to enable the students to study the different enactments regarding Taxation Laws. The stability of any state and its economic structure is mainly correlated with the formation and framework of its taxation system. By studying Taxation Laws, the students will be enabled to know about the advantages and disadvantages of present taxation system.

**Contents:**

- **Definitions**
- **Concepts**
- **Individuals**
- **Association of Person**
- **Companies**
- **Returns**
- **Income from Business**
- **Business Accounting & Record Keeping**
- **Income from Salary**
- **Income from Other sources**
- **Income from Property**
- **Capital Gains**
- **Assessments and Proceedings**
- **Refunds, Payments of taxes and recovery of Tax Deduction, Collection**
- **Final Discharge of Tax Liability**
- **Appeals**
- **Additional Tax, Penalty & Prosecutions**
- **Special Business**
- **Tax Authorities**
- **Exemptions(Special Items)**
- **Non-Residents**
- **Schedule**
- **Amendments**
- **Recommended Books:**
- **Income Tax Ordinance, 2001**
- **Income Tax Ordinance by Rizvi**
- **Income Tax Law by Luqman Baig**
- **Computer Income Tax Law by S.A. Salam**
- **Income Tax Law with Practical Problems by Kh. Amjad Saeed**

ULLB-6129	International Trade Law	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This introductory course deals with structural aspects of the international trade law system, including the different municipal legal systems, the history of the international legal system, customary international law; treaty law and interpretation, the meaning and jurisprudence of international law statehood and recognition; international organizations such as the United Nations, the World Trade Organization, the IMF, World Bank, UNCTAD, UNCITRAL and ICSID as well as the relationship between the international legal system and domestic systems. In addition the course will review the legal vehicles available to facilitate international dispute resolution methods for governments and business entities. Specific attention is paid to the dispute resolution mechanism in the World Trade Organization, the International Centre for Settling Investor-State Disputes and International Commercial Arbitration. Finally the course briefly considers the concept of 'Choice of Law' for international trade contracts and the recognition of foreign awards and judgements through municipal courts.

**Learning Outcomes:**

It is designed to enable students,

- to understand the nature of international trade law within the structure of the international legal system, including the theory, relationships and influence of international customary law and treaty law.
- to understand the key international agreements covered under the GATT/WTO multilateral trading framework.
- to consider the roles played by international organizations including the United Nations, the World Trade Organizations, the IMF, World Bank, UNCTAD, UNCITRAL and ICSID.
- to develop an understanding of several key areas of international trade law including trade in goods, services, technical barriers to trade, environmental issues, IPRs etc.
- to critically examine the operation of international trade law in practical contexts.
- to develop effective skills, both orally and in writing, in the construction of legal argument and analysis on issues of international trade law.
- to develop effective skills in legal research on issues of international law and trade.
- to examine legal mechanisms available to facilitate international dispute resolution for governments and business, and the recognition of foreign awards and judgments.

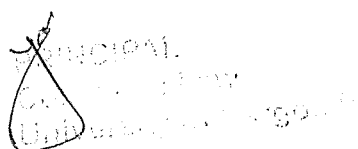
**Outline:**

- Introduction and Organizational Structures
- WTO Dispute Settlement System
- MFN and Regional Trade Arrangements

- Border measures (tariffs, non-tariff measures)
- National treatment and General exceptions
- The SPS Agreement and the TBT Agreement
- Trade remedy measures
- Services
- Intellectual property
- Globalization and its consequences
- Sources of international trade law
- The role of the World Trade Organization and its agreements
- Laws relating to the carriage of goods by sea
- Contracts for the international sale of goods; and
- Resolving international trade disputes

**Recommended Books:**

1. Carr, I., & Stone, P. (2018). International trade law. London. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
2. Bovis, C., & Subedi, S. (2017). International trade law. Brookfield, VT: Ashgate.
3. Pauwelyn, J. H. B., Guzman, A. 1., & Hillman, J. A. (2016). International trade law. New York: Wolters Kluwer.
4. Trebilcock, M. J. (2015). Advanced introduction to international trade law Cheltenham: Elgar.
5. Chow, D. C. K., & Schoenbaum, T. J. (2017). International trade law. problems, cases, and materials. New York: Wolters Kluwer.



ULLB-6119	Capstone Project	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

All law students will be required to take a research project and write a long dissertation of about 8000-10000 words on a legal topic. Students may take the project preferably in groups or individually. Students will submit their research proposals well in time after completion of their 8<sup>th</sup> Semester and will be allotted a supervisor under whose guidance students will work and complete their written work

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List of Elective Subjects

Course Code	Subject Name	Credit Hours
ULLB-6120	Human Rights Law	3 (3-0)
ULLB-6121	Intellectual property laws	3 (3-0)
ULLB-6122	Taxation laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6123	Labour Laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6124	Gender and Laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6125	Insurance Law	3(3-0)
ULLB-6126	International Economics Law	3(3-0)
ULLB-6127	International Humanitarian Law	3(3-0)
ULLB-6128	International Institutions	3(3-0)
ULLB-6129	International Trade law	3(3-0)
ULLB-6130	Islamic Commercial laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6131	Banking Laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6132	Law and Development	3(3-0)
ULLB-6133	Law and energy	3(3-0)
ULLB-6134	Law and society in Pakistan	3(3-0)
ULLB-6135	Media laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6136	Islamic legal maxims	3(3-0)
ULLB-6137	Public interest litigation	3(3-0)
ULLB-6138	Shipping and admiralty laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6139	Conflict of laws	3(3-0)
ULLB-6140	Legal Writing and Research in the Digital Era	3(3-0)
ULLB-6141	Immigration and Nationality Laws in Pakistan	3(3-0)
ULLB-6142	Media Laws and Ethics in Pakistan	3(3-0)


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ULLB-6120	Human Rights Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

Human rights law is a distinct and fast developing area of law. Pakistan has signed and ratified various core International Human Rights Instruments and is required to follow the principles and directions laid down in these instruments. The course is designed to impart knowledge about meaning, scope and importance of human rights. The origin of human rights as a product of natural law derived from different philosophical and religious basis and its development. The course examines and raises a number of challenging questions for lawyers: the implementation of human rights, the universality and cultural debate etc. The focus of the course would be on International Bill of Human Rights, the enforcement mechanism both under the UN Chartered based bodies and the treaty based system. National Human Rights Law as contained in the Constitution and other statutes and its enforcement mechanisms. The course will also examine major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.

**Learning Outcome:**

Upon completion of the Course student should be able to know about:

- The international system for the protection of human rights as developed through the United Nations system post-1945.
- The theoretical and practical problem that arise when attempting to enforce international standard for the protection of human rights.
- An extensive overview of major human rights issues in Pakistan and the region.
- Significance of Human Rights Law.

**Outline:**

- Introduction
  - Meaning of Human Rights
  - Classification
  - Origin
  - American Revolution
  - French Revolution
  - Sources
  - Principle of Natural Justice
- United Nations Organization and Human Rights
  - Charter of United Nations Organization
  - International Bill of Human Rights
  - Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948
  - International Covenant on Civil & Political Rights
  - International Covenant on Economic, Cultural and Social Rights
- Kinds of Civil & Political Rights
  - Kinds
  - Right to Life Capital
  - Punishment Right to
  - Property Right to Vote

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Social & Economic Rights

Directive Principles of State Policy

Right to Education

Right to Family

Right to Health

Right to Culture

- Vulnerable Groups
  - Disable person Right
  - of Aging Rights of
  - Minorities Unborn
  - Child
  - Right of Child Right
  - of Women Rights of
  - Tribal
- Enforcement
  - The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
  - Human Rights Commission
  - Amnesty International
  - European Convention on Human Rights

**Recommended Books:**

6. Bhansali, Prof. SR. Basu's Human Rights in Constitutional Law. New Delhi: LexisNexis, 2008.
7. Brownlie, Sir Ian & Goodwin-Guy. Brownlie's Documents on Human Rights, 6th edn. Oxford: OUP, 2010.
8. Fenwick, Helen. Civil Liberties. London: Cavendish, 1994.
9. Judgments on Human Rights and Public Interest Litigation by Supreme Court of Pakistan. Lahore: PLD, 1999.
10. Smith, Rhona K.M. Texts and Materials on International Human Rights, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Oxon: Routledge, 2010.

ULLB-6121	Intellectual Property Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The Course is consisting of four components in relation to the Laws relating to Patents, Designs, Trade Marks and Copyrights.

**Contents:**

- **Introduction to Intellectual Property Laws**  
Brief overview of the term "intellectual property"
- **The Pakistan Patents and Designs Act, 1911**  
Procedure for Obtaining a Design Registration  
Concept of novelty  
Patentable inventions  
Procedure for obtaining patent rights  
Effective of Obtaining Patent Rights  
Licensing and infringement proceedings  
Revocation of patents
- **Registered Designs Ordinance 2000**  
Concept of novelty and originality  
Procedure for obtaining design protection  
Assignments  
Licensing and infringement proceedings  
Cancellation of registered designs
- **Trademarks Ordinance 2001**  
Procedure for obtaining registration with reference to goods and services  
Distinctiveness of a trade mark and prohibition as to registration Opposition and rectification proceedings  
Infringement proceedings  
Passing off action  
Assignment of registered and unregistered trade marks Standard terms and conditions of a license agreement Registration of registered user  
Right of registered user to file infringement proceedings
- **Copyright Ordinance 1962 Works**  
in which copyright subsists First owner of copyright  
Registration and Licensing of Copyright Procedure of obtaining copyright registration Registration of assignment  
Enforcement of Copyright  
Certain acts not infringement of copyright  
Powers and functions of Copyright Board



**Recommended Books:**

18. Patents for inventions by T.A. Blanco White. Fifth Edition
19. The Law of Patents by Terrell. Fifteenth Edition.
20. Intellectual Property(Third Edition) by W.R. Cornish.
21. Patents Law by P. Narayanan (Third Edition)
22. Russel Clarke on Copyrights and Industrial Designs by Michael Fysh (Fifth Edition).
23. Trade and Merchandize marks act by Dr. S. Venkate shwaran.
24. Kerly on Trade Marks and Trade Names
25. Law of Trade Marks and Passing off By P Narayanan
26. Copyright Law by P. Narayanan. Published by Eastern Law House Calcutta.
27. International Copyright by Stewart.
28. Skone James and Copinger on Copyrights.
29. Copyright Ordinance 1962.
30. Trademarks Ordinance 2001.
31. Trademarks Rules 2004.
32. Patent Ordinance 2000.
33. Registered Designs Ordinance 2000.
34. The Pakistan Patents and Designs Act,1911.

ULLB-6122	Taxation Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is aimed to enable the students to study the different enactments regarding Taxation Laws. The stability of any state and its economic structure is mainly correlated with the formation and framework of its taxation system. By studying Taxation Laws, the students will be enabled to know about the advantages and disadvantages of present taxation system.

**Contents:**

- Definitions
- Concepts
- Individuals
- Association of Person
- Companies
- Returns
- Income from Business
- Business Accounting & Record Keeping
- Income from Salary
- Income from Other sources
- Income from Property
- Capital Gains
- Assessments and Proceedings
- Refunds, Payments of taxes and recovery of Tax Deduction, Collection
- Final Discharge of Tax Liability
- Appeals
- Additional Tax, Penalty & Prosecutions
- Special Business
- Tax Authorities
- Exemptions (Special Items)
- Non-Residents
- Schedule
- Amendments
  
- **Recommended Books:**
  - Income Tax Ordinance, 2001
  - Income Tax Ordinance by Rizvi
  - Income Tax Law by Luqman Baig
  - Computer Income Tax Law by S.A. Salam
  - Income Tax Law with Practical Problems by Kh. Amjad Saeed

ULLB-6123

Labour Laws

3 (3-0)

**Aims & Objectives:**

The course is aimed to enable the students to study the different enactments regarding labour laws. The labor laws deal mainly with overall welfare of the labour class. The laws also control relationship between employers and the workman. The laws also aim to consolidate and rationalize the law pertaining to the formation of trade unions.

**Contents:**

- Industrial Relations Ordinance, 1969 (as amended up to date)
- W.P. Standing Orders, 1968
- The Working Compensation Act, 1923 (as amended up to date)

**Recommended Books:**

- Labour Code of Pakistan by Altaf Hussain
- Manual of Labour Laws by Professor Dr.C.M. Hanif
- Pakistan Labour Code (commentary) by Panau.N.A.
- Labour Code of Pakistan by Shafi. M.
- Pakistan Labour Manual by Hamid Ali

ULLB-6124	Gender and Laws	3 (3-0)
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### Course Description

This course is designed to provide students with a critical understanding of the gendered structure of the law. Feminist and queer critiques of liberalism have challenged traditional ways of thinking about law and legal systems, and have called into question some of the fundamental tenets of liberal democracy, such as equality, neutrality, justice, non-discrimination and universalism. These theories have highlighted how the law has created and reinforced gender roles, and how we will address a wide range of both theoretical and institutional problems, as well as thematic issues, pertaining to different areas of law, including citizenship, reproductive rights, prostitution, pornography, sex trade, employment discrimination, family, and violence. We will highlight how legal norms reflect gender-based stereotypes and how these impact the lives of people of different genders and sexual orientations. We will also focus on the increasing difficulties that multi-cultural societies experience in conceptualizing gender equality, examining contentious issues such as the regulation of women's religious dress, circumcision and female genital cutting, and other gender-related "cultural clashes".

### Learning Outcomes:

- to make students familiar with feminist and queer theories and critiques of liberalism and liberal legal systems to the extent that they incorporate biases relating to gender and sexual orientation;
- to show them how seemingly neutral legal norms are shaped by particular conceptualizations of gender, sexuality and sexual orientation;
- Pakistani law and society, examine the complexity of legal system in the context of women and the emerging dichotomies that effect the gender regimes in Pakistan.
- to make them familiar with the ways in which the law has contended with sexual difference, sexual orientation, gender-based stereotypes and the meaning of sexuality in European, transnational and international contexts

### Outline:

- A conceptual and a practical link between gender and law.
- Sources of law, types of law.
- Fundamental rights guaranteed in The Constitution of Pakistan 1973
- Family laws in Pakistan comparative study of hudood laws and women protection bill
- Third gender access to fundamental human rights
- Labour laws in Pakistan
- Against harassment at the work place
- The process of law making in Pakistan
- Laws of marriage, talaq khula maintenance child custody, guardianship

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**Recommended Books:**

1. Bartlett, K. T., Riode, D. L., & Grossman, J. L. (2017) Gender and law theory, doctrine, commentary. New York: Wolters Kluwer.
2. Bartlett, K. T., & Bartlett, K. T. (1993) Teachers manual, Gender and law theory, doctrine, commentary. Boston, MA: Little, Brown and Co.
3. Gopal, G., & Salim, M. (1998). Gender and law. Washington: The World Bank.
4. Richie, B. (2018). Compelled to crime. The gender entrapment of battered black women: Routledge.
5. Heidensohn, F., & Brown, J. (2000). Gender and policing. Comparative perspectives Palgrave Macmillan.



ULLB-6125	Insurance Law	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**


Insurance basically is a policy which is offered to an individual with intent to protect him from potential losses and their after to compensate police holders from defined predetermined catastrophic events in exchange of periodic payments made by him in the form of premiums. This course intends to look into insurance conditions and methods as well as supervision of insurance activities from legal perspective.

**Learning Outcomes:**

Having successfully completed this module, you will be able to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of

- the main principles which govern insurance law, including:
- comparative outlook;
- the main commercial and regulatory policies and values underpinning insurance contract law,
- the existing areas of debate about what the law is and what it ought to be, both in UK and internationally.
- the nature of insurance;
- the making of insurance contracts,
- the role and function of brokers;
- insurable interest,
- paying claims;
- principles of consumer insurance,

**Outline:**

- Introduction
  - Nature of Insurance Contract
  - Theory of Cooperation
  - Theory of Probability
  - Principles of Insurance
  - Registration of insurer
  - Contract between Insurer and Agent
  - Special Legal Doctrines
  - Regulating Insurance
  - Insurance Interests
  - Mode of making reinsurance arrangements
  - Double Insurance
  - Insurance & Wages
  - Types of Insurance
- 

- Indemnity
- Subrogation
- Causa Proxima
- Mitigation of Loss
- Attachment of Risk
- The Insurance Ordinance, 2000
- The Pakistan Insurance Corporation Act, 1952
- The Insurance Rules, 2017

**Recommended Books:**

1. Merkin, R. (2010). Colinvaux and Merkin's insurance contract law. Sweet & Maxwell
2. Baker, T., & Simon, J. (Eds.). (2010). Embracing risk. The changing culture of insurance and responsibility: University of Chicago Press.
3. Thoys, R. (2010). Insurance theory and practice: Routledge.
4. Dobbyn, J (2003). Insurance Law in a Nutshell: West Academic Publishing.
5. The Insurance Ordinance, 2000 (As amended up to date)
6. The Pakistan Insurance Corporation Act, 1952 (As amended up to date)
7. The Insurance Rules, 2017 (As amended up to date)

ULLB-6126	International Economics Law	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

International Economic Law focuses on the international laws which underpin the broad functioning of the global economy across a range of legal fields. It consists of classic modules on World Trade Law and International Investment Law as well subjects such as International Tax, Competition and Energy Law. International Economic Law is ideally suited to law students seeking to deepen their legal knowledge of the regulatory environment underpinning the global economy. It will also be attractive to legal practitioners who wish to expand their expertise or to change directions in their career. This qualification should assist lawyers at all stages and from all backgrounds in cultivating an international dimension to their existing knowledge-based and professional portfolio.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Understanding of the rationale for, historical development of and legal framework for the GATT and the WTO and its dispute settlement procedure
- Appreciation of the relationship between WTO law and bilateral and regional trade agreements.
- Understanding of the rationale for, historical development of and legal framework for international investment agreements and their arbitration procedures.
- Appreciation of a range of key social justice issues raised by specific international trade law and international investment law rules and the ability to evaluate the extent to which existing rules successfully incorporate consideration of these issues.

**Outline:**

- Introduction and description of the course
- How do we define international economic law?
- International economic law: historical background
- Sources of international economic law
- International actors and international financial institutions
- WTO: the institutional setting
- WTO: the normative principles and standards
- WTO: dispute settlement mechanisms
- International investment law; background and sources
- Definition of investment and investor
- Standards of treatment of foreign investments
- Dispute settlement - umbrella clauses
- Legal consequences and reparation in international investment law
- International investment protection and public concerns



**Recommended Books:**

1. Stephan, P. B., & Roin, J. A. (2010). International business and economics: law and policy. New Providence, NJ: LexisNexis
2. Moussis, N. (2013). Access to European Union law, economics, policies Cambridge: Intersentia.
3. Schwarze, R., Niles, J. O., & Levy, E. (2011). Law and economics of international climate change policy Dordrecht. Springer
4. Posner, E. A. (2010). Economics of public international law. Cheltenham Elgar.
5. Salvatore, D. (2010). International economics. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
6. Herdegen, M. (2016). Principles of international economic law. Oxford University Press.

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ULLB-6127	International Humanitarian Law	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

International Humanitarian Law (IHL), also known as the Law of Armed Conflict, is with humanitarian concern for those who are impacted by such operations. This body a set of rules that seeks to balance military priorities when engaging in armed conflict of law comprises at its core the four 1949 Geneva Conventions and the three 1977 Additional Protocols, as well as a myriad of associated treaty and customary international law that dates back to the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. After decades of promise, International Criminal Law has now found its place as a vibrant and entrenched part of the international legal panoply

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Demonstrate a sound appreciation of the historical basis for the development of the law in the field.
- Demonstrate an advanced understanding of international law as it applies in the area of international humanitarian law with a specialized knowledge of the relevant international conventions and treaties, especially the four Geneva Conventions and two Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions.
- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of the application of international humanitarian law to the actions of military forces and the impact of the law upon the protection of civilian populations in specific contexts.
- Plan and execute complex legal research in order to construct an in-depth, critical analysis of contemporary issues which have arisen in the application and interpretation of international humanitarian law.

**Outline:**

- Introduction
- Individual responsibility
- State responsibility
- Protection of persons
- Conduct of hostilities
- Scope of application
- Sources and subjects
- The Geneva Convention-1949

**Recommended Books:**

1. Crawford, E., & Pert, A. (2015). International humanitarian law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
2. Solis, G. D. (2016). The law of armed conflict international humanitarian law in war: Cambridge University Press.

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3. Kalshoven, F., & Zegveld, L. (2011). Constraints on the waging of war an introduction to international humanitarian law: Cambridge University Press.
4. Cullen, A. (2010). The concept of non-international armed conflict in international humanitarian law (Vol. 66): Cambridge University Press.
5. Weiss, T. G. (2018). Humanitarian challenges and intervention: Routledge
6. Smith, R. K. (2018). International human rights law: Oxford University Press.

ULLB-6128	International Institutions	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course will introduce students to key concepts and theories of international institutions and their dynamics in international relations and world politics. International Institutions that encompass both international organizations and international rules play important roles in shaping dynamics of international relations and world politics. This course focuses on both international organizations (IOs) and international institutions that include formal treaties and informal rules, norms, and strategies of actors that shape world politics. We will study key theoretical concepts and analytical frameworks through case studies and the literature on international organizations and non-state organizations.

**Learning Outcomes:**

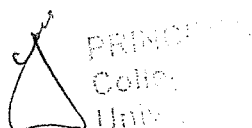
- This course will enable students to understand the existing logics, theories, concepts, and functions of international institutions.
- Students will be able to appraise the political and legal dimensions of international organizations.
- It will enable the students to think critically and theoretically about the dynamic roles of international institutions in world politics that impose consequences on countries and citizens of the world.

**Outline:**

- The Logic and Demand for International Institutions
- International Institutions in World Politics
- International Organizations in World Politics
- International Law in World Politics
- The United Nations
- The World Bank and International Monetary Fund
- The World Bank and IMF
- Wto & Regional Organizations
- The World Trade Organization
- The European Union
- Globalization and International Institutions

**Recommended Books:**

1. Archer, C. (2014). International organizations: Routledge.
2. Alvarez, J. E. (2005). International organizations as law-makers Oxford: Oxford University Press.
3. Sands, P., & Klein, P (2009). Bowett's law of international institutions: Sweet and Maxwell.
4. Stone, R. W. (2011). Controlling institutions International organizations and the global economy. Cambridge University Press
5. Edquist, C. (2013). Systems of innovation technologies, institutions and organizations Routledge.



ULLB-6129	International Trade Law	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This introductory course deals with structural aspects of the international trade law system, including the different municipal legal systems, the history of the international legal system, customary international law; treaty law and interpretation, the meaning and jurisprudence of international law statehood and recognition; international organizations such as the United Nations, the World Trade Organization, the IMF, World Bank, UNCTAD, UNCITRAL and ICSID as well as the relationship between the international legal system and domestic systems. In addition the course will review the legal vehicles available to facilitate international dispute resolution methods for governments and business entities. Specific attention is paid to the dispute resolution mechanism in the World Trade Organization, the International Centre for Settling Investor-State Disputes and International Commercial Arbitration. Finally the course briefly considers the concept of 'Choice of Law' for international trade contracts and the recognition of foreign awards and judgements through municipal courts.

**Learning Outcomes:**

It is designed to enable students,

- to understand the nature of international trade law within the structure of the international legal system, including the theory, relationships and influence of international customary law and treaty law.
- to understand the key international agreements covered under the GATT/WTO multilateral trading framework.
- to consider the roles played by international organizations including the United Nations, the World Trade Organizations, the IMF, World Bank, UNCTAD, UNCITRAL and ICSID.
- to develop an understanding of several key areas of international trade law including trade in goods, services, technical barriers to trade, environmental issues, IPRs etc.
- to critically examine the operation of international trade law in practical contexts.
- to develop effective skills, both orally and in writing, in the construction of legal argument and analysis on issues of international trade law.
- to develop effective skills in legal research on issues of international law and trade.
- to examine legal mechanisms available to facilitate international dispute resolution for governments and business, and the recognition of foreign awards and judgments.

**Outline:**

- Introduction and Organizational Structures
- WTO Dispute Settlement System
- MFN and Regional Trade Arrangements
- Border measures (tariffs, non-tariff measures)
- National treatment and General exceptions
- The SPS Agreement and the TBT Agreement

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- Trade remedy measures
- Services
- Intellectual property
- Globalization and its consequences
- Sources of international trade law
- The role of the World Trade Organization and its agreements
- Laws relating to the carriage of goods by sea
- Contracts for the international sale of goods; and
- Resolving international trade disputes

**Recommended Books:**

6. Carr, I., & Stone, P. (2018). International trade law. London. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
7. Bovis, C., & Subedi, S. (2017). International trade law. Brookfield, VT: Ashgate.
8. Pauwelyn, J. H. B., Guzman, A. I., & Hillman, J. A. (2016). International trade law. New York: Wolters Kluwer.
9. Trebilcock, M. J. (2015). Advanced introduction to international trade law Cheltenham: Elgar.
10. Chow, D. C. K., & Schoenbaum, T. J. (2017). International trade law. problems, cases, and materials. New York: Wolters Kluwer.

ULLB-6130	Islamic Commercial Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course presents an in-depth study the Islamic commercial law in contemporary contexts. Islamic commercial law, known as fiqhmu'alat constitutes an important branch of law dealing with issues of business and contracts. In business law, which also covers corporate law, it is the body of law that governs business and commercial transactions. It includes within its compass such titles as principal and agent; carriage by land and sea; merchant shipping; guarantee, marine, fire, life, and accident insurance; bills of exchange and partnership. It can also be understood to regulate corporate contract, hiring practices and the manufacture and sales consumer goods

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Students will have a basic understanding of Islamic Shariah and economic system
- It will enable to understand the concept of Riba, Gharar, Qimar and other prohibited activities Islamic Law of contract
- They will be able to differentiate between Islamic and conventional banking Understand the concepts of Takaful,
- To do Securitization and Sukuk
- Understand the rules of agency contract (Al Wakalah)

**Outline:**

- The requirements of a contract
- The classification of a contract
- The mechanism of contract formation and disqualification
- Conditions of the parties
- Proxies and Guardians
- Risk taking and Gharār/Qarār
- Dayn and Remittance
- Islamic banking
- Insurance and assurance
- Rent and Mortgages
- Zakāt and other forms of taxation in Islam

**Recommended Books:**

1. Kamali, M. H. (2010). Islamic commercial law an analysis of futures and options. Cambridge: Islamic Texts Soc.
2. Hunt-Ahmed, K. (2013). Contemporary Islamic Finance, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
3. Saleem, M. Y. (2012). Islamic commercial law: John Wiley & Sons. 4.
4. Samra, E. (2016), Corporate governance in Islamic financial institutions.
5. Reda, M. H. (2017). Islamic Commercial Law Contemporariness, Normativeness and Competence: Brill

ULLB-6131	Banking Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course focuses on the gradual development of laws relating to banking and finance. It provides an exposure of the legal and corporate structure of the banking and financial institutions in Pakistan. It also gives the bird's eye view of the business of banking and financing in Pakistan. This course is designed both for students who anticipate performing Banking and Finance work as a legal practitioner and also for students seeking to extend their commercial legal knowledge and skills. Banking Law especially valuable for transactional layering, as well as for the dispute resolution aspect of litigation lawyering.

**Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion, students will have the knowledge and skills to

- Identify and contextualize complex materials and through an examination and critical analysis of information, including legislative and regulatory requirements, provide appropriate practical solutions for clients of banking and finance law;
- Advise a range of clients on legal aspects of banking and finance transactions
- Demonstrate technical, legal and analytical competence in drafting and/or advising on banking and finance transactions documentation;
- Research and evaluate appropriate methodologies, technical, legal and practical knowledge to develop solutions-focused strategies for a complex set of facts and circumstances and interpret that information in advising a range of clients.
- Pursue the litigation in court of law relating to banking transactions.

**Outline:**

- The State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956  
Overview  
Powers of State Bank of Pakistan.  
Scheduled banking
- The Financial Institutions (Recovery of Finances) Ordinance, 2001  
What is financing?  
Procedure for recovery of finance.  
Powers, practice and procedure of Banking Court.
- The Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962
- The Microfinance Institutions Ordinance, 2001
- The State Bank of Pakistan (Banking services Corporation) Ordinance, 2001

**Recommended Books:**

1. Cranston, R., & Van Santo, T. (2016). Principles of banking law. Oxford University Press
2. Aldohni, A. K. (2012). The legal and regulatory aspects of Islamic banking a comparative look at the United Kingdom and Malaysia: Routledge

3. Lovett, W.A,& Malloy, M.P.(2014) Banking and financial institutions law in nutshell(8th ed.): West Academic Publishing.
4. Hassan, K., & Lewis, M. (Eds.). (2009). Handbook of Islamic banking Edward Elgar Publishing
5. Golin, J., & Delhaise, P. (2013). The bank credit analysis handbook: a guide for analysts, bankers and investors: John Wiley & Sons.
6. The Financial Institutions (Recovery of Finances) Ordinance 2001(As amended up to date)
7. The State Bank of Pakistan Act, 1956 (As amended up to date)
8. The Banking Companies Ordinance, 1962 (As amended up to date)
9. The Microfinance Institutions Ordinance, 2001 (As amended up to date)
10. The State Bank of Pakistan (Banking services Corporation) Ordinance, 2001(As amended up to date)

ULLB-6132	Law and Development	3 (3-0)
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### Course Description

This subject covers laws on development of different schemes pertaining to land zoning, industrial zones, mega structures and housing schemes in urban and rural areas from viewpoints of decision making processes, regulation, and effects of such development on the environment and economy of the country,

### Learning Outcomes:

By the conclusion of this course, it is intended that students who have successfully completed all of the course requirements will be able

- Analyse and explain the theoretical relationship between law, governance and development, particularly in terms of institutional theories of law and development and their critical analyses;
- Contextualise the debates on law and development in the histories, governance, politics and social landscapes of developing countries,
- Explain, analyse and assess practical issues of scoping, project design, peer review, implementation and monitoring and evaluation of law, governance and development projects, and
- Examine, investigate and critically evaluate the successes, failures and lessons learned of specific donor-funded programs in Asia and the Pacific, particularly in relation to land titling, legal assistance programming after armed conflicts and natural disasters, state-building and law and order.

### Outlines:

- Nature and Role of Planning law Familiarisation with Development Act & development regulations
- The Concept of Development and Existing Use rights
- Role of Relevant Authorities
- Plans and the Policy development process
- The Development Assessment process
- Opportunities for public input in the planning process
- Conditions on Planning Approvals
- Special Approval Processes
- Planning and Adaptation for Climate Change
- Heritage Protection and Planning
- Providing for infrastructure frameworks under the planning system
- Appeals and Enforcement of Planning Laws



**Recommended Books:**

1. Trebilcock, M. J., & Prado, M. M. (2014). Advanced introduction to law and development. Edward Elgar Publishing.
2. Stephen, F. H. (2018). Law and development, an institutional critique Edward Elgar Publishing.
3. Wahlgren, P. (2015). Law and development. Stockholm: Stockholm Institute for Scandinavian Law, Law Faculty, Stockholm University
4. Vago, S., Nelson, A., Nelson, V., & Barkan, S. E. (2017). Law and Society Canadian Edition: Routledge.
5. Trebilcock, M. J., & Prado, M. M. (2014). Advanced introduction to law and development: Edward Elgar Publishing.



ULLB-6133	Law and Energy	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

The scope of this subject is extended to include regulating matters pertaining to energy production, distribution, claims, and disputes of producers and consumers rights and duties of different stakeholders, and rights to natural resource utilization.

**Learning Outcomes:**

To develop an understanding of the principles and concepts of law underpinning mining and energy law in Australia, including the following:

- The development of mining and petroleum legislation in Australia, including issues of constitutional law and international law;
- The regulation of onshore and offshore mineral and petroleum exploration and production;
- Judicial arrangements and appeals, in particular the jurisdiction of the Warden's Court,
- The relationship between mining and indigenous peoples, including Native Title law,
- Environmental controls over mining and energy production, including mining in protected areas such as national parks and reserves,
- The relevance and resolution of international boundary disputes, in particular the Timor Sea Treaty and legislation governing oil exploration and production in the Timor Sea;
- International arrangements for addressing climate change created under the UN Convention on Climate Change and the Kyoto Protocol to the Convention, and
- National legislation to address climate change, by reducing greenhouse gas emission from energy industries and encouraging renewable energy resources;
- The cognitive skills to analyse evaluate and synthesise information from a wide variety of sources and experiences arising between participants and stakeholders in the mining and energy industries so as to identify and address as appropriate legal and related issues;
- An awareness and appreciation of the continuous state of development of legal principles applicable to mining and energy exploration and production, and a capacity to respond to such change and assist such development as appropriate;
- An awareness and appreciation of the political and socio-economic context of Mining and Energy Law;
- Critical thinking skills;
- Oral and written communication skills of a high order,
- The capacity and commitment to learn and maintain intellectual curiosity, and to engage in lifelong personal and professional learning, and
- Familiarity and proficiency in legal research techniques, including in the appropriate use of modern research technologies.



**Outline:**

This course examines law and policy relating to the ownership and development of onshore and offshore mineral and petroleum resources in Pakistan. It covers the constitutional powers of the state and Commonwealth governments in relation to mining and petroleum law and regulation,

- The development of legislation with reference to the exploration and extraction of minerals and petroleum; and the enforcement of mining and petroleum law.
- The course will emphasise the various policy concerns underlying the legislative regimes, including the concept of the "social licence to operate".
- Topical community and social issues will be discussed, including the issue of access to private land (such as agricultural land) for mining
- Mining and indigenous people;
- Environmental controls over mining,
- Rehabilitation of land; mining in protected areas, such as wilderness areas and national parks; and mining in the Woomera Prohibited Area.
- We will also look at the resolution of international boundary disputes, which affect offshore development, focussing on a case study of the dispute over the Timor Sea.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Cameron, P. D., & Brothwood, M. (2002). Competition in energy markets law and regulation in the European Union: Oxford University Press.
2. Talus, K. (2013). EU energy law and policy a critical account: Oxford University Press.
3. Tomain, J. P., & Cudahy, R. D. (2017). Energy law in a nutshell. St. Paul, MN: West Academic Publishing.
4. Talus, K. (Ed.). (2014). Research handbook on international energy law Edward Elgar Publishing
5. Naseem, M. (2017). International energy law: Wolters Kluwer



ULLB-6134	Law and Society in Pakistan	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

Law and society in Pakistan-a comparative study of the current laws of Pakistan other South Asian countries. Major areas of study in the first half of the module are, and family law, including, for example, the dowry problem, the control of bigamy, and the project of a uniform civil code.

The second half focuses on constitutional laws and includes a study of fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy in Pakistan secularism and freedom of religion, positive discrimination, public interest litigation, and the abolition of bonded labour.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Have acquired a sound knowledge of Pakistani legal system and an understanding of their origins and functions.
- Be able to evaluate the role of Pakistani laws as means of achieving social change and social justice.
- Be able to illustrate how Pakistani laws are embedded in social life and to identify the nexus between law and culture, identity, religion, economy, and politics.
- Be able carry out interdisciplinary analysis of Pakistani legal issues, with an appropriate awareness of the purposes and limits of such a methodological approach.
- Have acquired a deeper knowledge of various social science approaches to research into Pakistani laws, and an understanding of their usefulness in relation to more narrowly legal approaches
- Have developed critical skills in dealing with cases, statutes, primary and secondary sources, and solving the specific problems presented by such materials in Pakistan's contexts.
- Be able to carry out advanced independent research in the field of Pakistani laws. aimed at explaining change and dynamics, making inferences about cause and effect through systematic comparison of cases and analysis of data

**Outline:**

- State and religion
- Role of women
- Armed forces
- Civilian, authority and role of Pakistan
- Role of judiciary
- Civil liberties and role of NGOs
- Conduct of elections
- Polygamy and uniformity of laws
- Divorce and related matters
- Child marriage
- Maintenance of divorced wives

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**Recommended Books:**

1. Hefner, R. W. (Ed.). (2011). Shari'a polines: Islamic law and society in the modern world: Indiana University Press.
2. Yilmaz, I. (2016). Muslim laws, politics and society in modern nation states Dynamic legal pluralisms in England, Turkey and Pakistan. Routledge
3. Mehdi, R. (2013). The Islamization of the Law in Pakistan (RLE Politics of Islam): Routledge.
4. Nonet, P., Selznick, P., & Kagan, R. A. (2017). Law and society in transition: Toward responsive law: Routledge.
5. Skolnick, J. H. (2011). Justice without trial: Law enforcement in democratic society: Quid pro books.

ULLB-6135	Media Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course covers statutes and rules governing media both print and electrode in Pakistan with focus on liberty of speech national interest public moral and ideology within constitutional frame work of the country.

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course students will be able to

6. Demonstrate an understanding of the nature of ethics and moral discourse.
7. Demonstrate an understanding of a range of specific ethical issues
8. Demonstrate an understanding, where applicable, of the legal issues.
9. Critically appraise and discuss the relevant literature in written and oral forms.
10. Communicate understanding of the relevant ethical and legal issues in written and oral forms.

**Outline:**

- Nature of ethics and moral discourse, the nature of ethical methodology, and the possibilities and limits of ethical discourse and practice.
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Ordinance, 2002
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Rules, 2009
- The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority (Councils of Complaints) Rules, 2010
- The Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation Act, 1973

**Recommended Books:**

11. Bertrand, C. J. (2018). Media ethics and accountability systems Routledge
12. Cook, T. (2010). Making laws and making news: Media strategies in the US House of Representatives: Brookings Institution Press
13. Crook, T. (2009). Comparative media law and ethics: Routledge.
14. Moore, R., Murray, M., Farrel, M., & You, K. H. (2017) Allow and ethics: Routledge.
15. Abrar, M. (2002). Pakistani media lov: Oxford University Press.
16. B.V.A.(2012)4 comparative of media and media Pakistan Lahore Sang-e-Meel Publications
17. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Ordinance, 2002 (As amended up to date)
18. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority Rules, 2009 (As amended up to date)
19. The Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority (Councils of Complaints) Rules, 2010 (As amended up to date)
20. The Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation Act, 1973(As amended up to date)

ULLB-6136	Islamic Legal Maxims	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

Legal maxims replicate established principles of law to which jurists appeal when confronting new legal cases. The rules of the Shariah specify the set of principles which Muslim jurists derived from the Holy Quran and the Sunnah. This subject encapsulates the selection of largely accepted legal maxims that are relevant in contemporary application. The broad classification of these legal maxims sets out certain rules from the Fiqha, construed in accordance with intention, the applicable legal theories which are normative legal maxims, guided by the textual injunctions of the Quran and the Sunnah. Although various researches have been conducted and discussed in all major works of jurisprudence, these great works have been confined mostly to rituals on citing.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Define and verbally distinguish between Fiqh and Fiqh Maxims, and its related vocabulary.
- Produce short essays on the foundations of Fiqh Maxims as a science, its establishment, development, recording, and main books on the subject.
- Outline the sources, mission, and position of Fiqh Maxims in issuing Fatwa, and will enable the student to develop abilities in deducing Islamic law.
- Deliver oral presentations of the five major maxims and present examples on how to implement them in deriving new rules, and how it fulfills the goals and objectives of the Shariah.

**Outline.**

- The establishment of Fiqh Maxims and their development; foundation, recording, and main books.
- The sources, mission, and position of Fiqh Maxims in issuing Fatwa
- Fiqh Maxims and related vocabulary.
- Normative Fiqh Maxims.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Zakariyah, L. (2015). Legal maxims in Islamic criminal law: Theory and applications: Brill.
2. Rabb, I. A. (2009). Doubt's benefit. Legal maxims in Islamic law, 7 th-16 th centuries: Princeton University.
3. Nyazee, L. A. K. (2016). Islamic legal maxims. London: Create Space.
4. Ismail, A., & Rahman, M. H. (2013). Islamic legal maxims: Essentials and applications. Kuala Lumpur: IBFIM.
5. Nazir, K. (2007), Roots of justice in Shariah: Islamic legal maxims. Islambad: Ammar Publications.

ULLB-6137	Public Interest Litigation	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

This course focuses on the litigation filed in the court of law, for the protection of public or social interest, such as those against pollution , terrorism, constructional hazards or those for road safety etc.

Rules and principles relating to Public interest litigation are not defined in any statute approaches of judges of higher courts. Although the main and only focus of such or in any act. The principles of public interest litigation are derived from the judicial litigation is public interest, yet there are various areas where public interest litigation can be filed.

**Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion, students will have the knowledge regarding

- Public interest
- Significance of doctrine of public interest litigation.
- Remedies against the breach of public interest.
- Guidelines regarding the public interest litigation
- Growth of Public interest litigation in Pakistan
- Procedural aspect regarding public interest litigation.
- Objectives of public interest litigation
- Aspects of public interest litigation.
- Future of public interest litigation.

**Outline:**

- Kinds of Writs
- Writ of Mandamus
- Writ of Prohibition
- Writ of Quo-Warranto
- Writ of Certiorari
- Writ of Habeas Corpus
- Public Interest Litigation
- Concept, meaning, scope and benefits
- Practice and procedure of Judicature of Pakistan
- Jurisdiction of High Court
- Jurisdiction of Supreme Court
- Fundamental Rights in the Constitution of Pakistan

**Recommended Books:**

6. Brohi, A. K. (1958), Fundamental law of Pakistan: being an exposition and a critical review of the juridical political, and ideological implications of the constitution of the Islamic

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Republic of Pakistan in the light of the basic principles of comparative constitutional jurisprudence. Karachi Din Muhammadi Press.

7. Ziring, L. (1997). Pakistan in the twentieth century: a political history Karachi: Oxford University Press.
8. Barua, B. P. (1984). Politics and constitution-making in India and Pakistan. New Delhi: Deep & Deep.
9. Rabbani, S. A. (2002). The constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan an analysis. Karachi: Asia Law House
10. Kakakhel, M. M. U. (1998). Excellent on the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan. Lahore: Excellent Publishers.

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ULLB-6138	Shipping and Admiralty Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

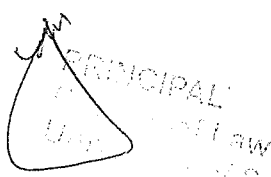
Admiralty Law provides the framework for international trade, looking at trade from an integrated perspective. The Admiralty Law course looks at the shipping business from the point of obtaining finances, ship ownership, ship operation, ship casualties and the enforcement of maritime claims

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Have thorough knowledge of the rules and legal framework of internal commercial affairs related to shipping and advanced knowledge of the Scandinavian rules and framework in this field of law,
- Be well acquainted with maritime law on the basis of the Norwegian (Scandinavian) Maritime Code, which to a large extent is based on key international conventions regulating maritime activities in the shipping business and key international standard contracts used in the maritime industry.
- Enable to understand issues of maritime liens, the arrest of the ship and action in rem, limitation of liability and salvage rights and general assistants at sea and in ports.
- Knowledge regarding ship ownership and using the ship as property to secure finance, safety in navigation and liabilities and limitation of liability in respect to shipping incidents

**Outline:**

- The nature of Admiralty jurisdiction
- Enforceability of claims under the Admiralty jurisdiction of the High Court.
- Procedure for enforcement of claims in rem
- Ship arrest and jurisdiction on the merits
- Ownership, management and potential liabilities
- Ship mortgages
- Shipbuilding contracts
- Ship sale and purchase
- Seamanship and the Collision regulations
- Criminal liabilities for navigational incidents
- Civil liabilities for collision damage, apportionment of loss and measure of damages
- Limitation of liability
- The concept of salvage under maritime law and the Salvage Conventions
- Assessment of salvage award and special compensation, Salvage agreements under the 1989 Salvage Convention
- Towage contracts, liabilities to third parties arising from negligence during
- Duties and liabilities of posts and pilots

**Recommended Books:**

1. Mandaraka-Sheppard, A. (2006). Modern Admiralty Law Routledge Cavendish.
2. Mandaraka-Sheppard, A. (2014). Modern maritime law and risk management: Informa Law from Routledge.
3. Baughen, S. (2015). Shipping law: Routledge.
4. Hill, C., & Kulkarni, Y. (2017). Maritime law. Informa Law from Routledge.
5. Maraist, F. L., Galligan Jr, T. C., Maraist, C. M., & Sutherland, D. A. (2016). Cases and Materials on Maritime Law: West Academic.
6. Baatz, Y. (Ed.). (2014). Maritime Law: CRC Press.

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ULLB-6139	Conflict of Laws	3 (3-0)
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**Course Description:**

Conflict of laws also known as private international law. The area of law concerned with the situation in which conflict arises between the two individuals of two different states. It differs from public international law as it deals with transactions between private parties rather than states and international organizations.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Demonstrate a fundamental knowledge and understanding of the purpose and sources and the main elements of conflict of laws
- Demonstrate knowledge of a substantial range of major concepts, values, principles and rules of conflict of laws and explain the relationship between them in a number of areas
- Demonstrate study in depth and in context of a number of substantive areas of conflict of laws
- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the social, economic, moral and ethical context of conflict of laws
- Demonstrate an understanding of solutions to legal challenges arising from conflict of laws
- Apply legal principles to a range of specific conflict of laws-based problems and present reasoned arguments and conclusions
- Demonstrate effective written communication skills in assessed work using appropriate legal terminology specific to conflict of laws
- Demonstrate effective reading of legal sources
- Conduct complex research tasks using hard copy and online resources and analyse and interpret legal questions and problems
- Critique key arguments in judicial opinions and academic writings.

**Outline:**

- The nature of private international law.
- Fundamental conceptions: classification. Renvoi: Public policy. Evasion of the law. The incidental question. Time factor.
- Connecting factors, in particular domicile and habitual residence. Comparison with nationality.
- The rules relating to the jurisdiction of English courts in cases involving a foreign element: Staying foreign actions: the forum non conveniens doctrine
- The principles of English private international law relating to the following matters:  
Persons: Status and capacity. Corporations.  
The family: Validity and effects of marriage. Divorce. Nullity of marriage.  
Maintenance obligations. Legitimacy, Contracts: Form. Interpretation. Illegality. Discharge.  
Torts. Property: Movable and immovable. Transfer of tangible and intangible property.  
Intestacy, Wills, Administration of estates. Trusts, Procedure and evidence. Proof of foreign law, Recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments and decrees.

**Recommended Books:**

1. Grusic, U., Torremans, P., Heinze, C., Merrett, I., Mills, A., Otero Garcia Castrillón, C., & Walker, L. (2017). Cheshire, North and Fawcett: Private International Law: Oxford University Press.
2. Shah, N. A. (2011). Islamic law and the law of armed conflict: the conflict in Pakistan: Routledge.
3. Walker, J. (2016). Conflict of laws. Toronto: LexisNexis.
4. Clarkson, C. M. V., & Hill, J. (2016). The conflict of laws. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
5. Series, U. L. (2016). Private international law: Universal Law Publishing
6. Pitel, S. G. A., & Rafferty, N. S. (2016) Conflict of laws. Toronto: Irwin Law.



ULLB-6140	Legal Writing and Research in the Digital Era	3 (3-0)
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### Course Description and Objectives:

This course helps students learn how to find legal information and explain it clearly. It focuses on improving research, writing, and thinking skills needed in legal work. Students will explore how to use digital tools for legal research and writing. The goal is to prepare learners to succeed in real-life legal practice with confidence.

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course students will be able to:

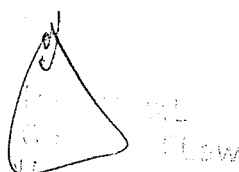
- Students will understand the basics of legal research, its types and how to use legal sources effectively both online and in libraries.
- They will learn how to create research plan, apply legal rules to real problems, and analyze cases using methods like IRAC and CREAC.
- Learners will develop skills in legal writing, including case briefing, opinion writing and using proper structure and language.
- By the end of the course students will know how to write clearly and cite legal references correctly following academic guidelines.

### Course Contents:

1. Introduction to Legal research, meaning, importance and sources
2. Board Category of Legal Research, Doctrinal and Non-Doctrinal Legal Research
3. How to Develop Legal Research Plan
4. Finding the Law and Legal Resources( Using Library and online resources)
5. Applying the law on Legal Problem
6. Approaches to Legal Analysis IRAC, CREAC, MIRAC
7. How to brief a case
8. Basic Principles of Legal Writing
9. How to draft a legal Opinion
10. Writing, Citing and References as per university Policy

### Recommended Books and Laws:

1. Garner, B.A. (2016). *Legal writing in plain English: A text with exercises* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). University of Chicago Press.
2. Bast, C.M., & Hawkins, M.P. (2018). *Foundations of legal research and writing* (6th ed.). Cengage Learning.
3. Khan, S. (2016). *Legal research methodology*. Lahore: Pakistan Law House.
4. Niazi, Z. (2003). *Legal research and methodology*. Lahore: Federal Law House.
5. Pirzada, A.R. (2012). *Guide to legal drafting*. Lahore: PLD Publishers.
6. Mahmood, T. (2015). *Understanding legal citation and referencing*. Lahore: Legal Research Center.



ULLB-6141	Immigration and Nationality Laws in Pakistan	3 (3-0)
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### Course Description and Objectives:

This course focuses on the procedural and substantive law surrounding immigration and nationality in Pakistan. Students will explore important topics such as nationality, immigrant status, citizenship, refugees, asylum seekers and able to understand the law and policy on nationality and immigration.

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course students will be able to:

- To apply the Pakistan Citizenship Act 1951, Naturalization Act 1926, and Foreigners Act 1946 to real-life scenarios involving nationality and immigration status.
- To understand the Pakistan's dual nationality framework, gender-based citizenship rules, and statelessness provisions against legal standards and reforms.
- To analyze procedural safeguards for refugees, asylum seekers, and migrants under Pakistani and international law.
- To conduct independent legal research and argumentation to propose reasoned policy or legal reforms in the immigration and nationality sphere.

### Course Contents:

1. Introduction to Nationality and immigration laws and policy
2. Pakistan Citizenship Act, 1951
3. Pakistan Citizenship Rules, 1952
4. Foreigners Act, 1946
5. Naturalization Act, 1926
6. Naturalization and Dual Nationality
7. Asylum and Refugees laws and conventions Convention relating to the Status of Refugees 1951 and Protocol 1967
8. Immigration law, policy, procedure and enforcement

### Recommended Books and Laws:

2. Pakistan Citizenship Act, 1951, Act No. II of 1951 (Pak.).
3. Naturalization Act, 1926, Act No. VII of 1926 (Pak.).
4. Pakistan Citizenship Rules, 1952 (Pak.).
5. Citizenship (Amendment) Bill, 2024 (allowing dual nationality with 22 countries) (Pak.).
6. Foreigners Act, 1946 (Pak.).
7. United Nations. (2015). *International law hand book: Book 1* [PDF]. United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law.

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ULLB-6142	Media Laws and Ethics in Pakistan	3 (3-0)
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### Course Description and Objectives:

This course is design to examine the legal frameworks governing media practice in Pakistan, including constitutional provisions, statutory laws, regulatory regimes, and judicial precedents shaping press and electronic media freedoms and constraints. Students will be to understand the constitutional guarantees, analyze statutory frameworks such as the PEMRA Ordinance, assess recent legislative developments, notably the Punjab Defamation Act, 2024 and of freedom of speech and media, apply legal reasoning to practical case studies involving ethical dilemmas, defamation, privacy, contempt of court, and digital-media content.

### Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course students will be able to:

- Identify and explain major media laws, regulatory bodies and ethical codes in Pakistan.
- Critically evaluate conflicts between press freedom and legal restrictions (e.g. defamation, national security, morality).
- Apply statutory provisions and case law to real-world media disputes (e.g. privacy invasion, libel, contempt, blocking content).
- Propose reasoned legal solutions for emerging digital-media challenges, including online defamation, content takedown, and media ethics.

### Course Contents:

1. Evolution of Press Laws in Pakistan & Subcontinent
2. Constitutional Foundations: Article 19 & 19 A Freedom of speech, limitations, right of access to information
3. Press Council & PEMRA Regulatory Frameworks (PEMRA Ordinance 2002, Code of Conduct, licensing and enforcement)
4. Defamation Law in Pakistan (Defamation Ordinance 2002, libel and slander, defenses and remedies; case law)
5. Punjab Defamation Act 2024 & Fake News Regulation (Key provisions: fines, special tribunals, six-month disposal provisions; controversies)
6. Freedom of Information & Access to Information (FOI Ordinance 2002, public interest disclosures, exceptions)
7. Cyber-Media Laws PECA 2016 and the 2020 Online Content Blocking Rules and cyber speech regulation
8. Copyright, Privacy & Intellectual Property Issues Use of media content, rights of subjects and creators, trademarks
9. Contempt of Court, Obscenity & Ethical Constraints Limits on media reporting in court cases; obscenity regulation; PFUJ and Press Council codes

### Recommended Books and Laws:

2. Nyazee, I.A.K. (2020). *Media Law in Pakistan* (ISBN 978-969-557-056-2). Islamabad: Advanced Legal Studies Institute.



3. Khan, F.A. (2020). *Manual of Media Laws in Pakistan*. Karachi: Petiwala Books.
4. Constitution of Pakistan, Arts. 19 & 19A (1973).
5. Newspaper Employees (Conditions of Service) Act, 1973 (Pak.).
6. Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation Act, 1973 (Pak.).
7. Indecent Advertisements Prohibition Act, 1963 (Pak.).
8. The Right of Access to Information Act, 2017 (Pak.).
9. PEMRA Ordinance, 2002 (Pak.).
10. PEMRA Rules 2009 (Pak.).
11. PEMRA Content, Broadcast, Distribution, etc., Regulations (2009–2012)
12. Press Council of Pakistan Ordinance, 2002 (Pak.).
13. Press, Newspapers, News Agencies and Books Registration Ordinance, 2002 (Pak.).
14. Freedom of Information Ordinance, 2002 (Pak.).
15. Defamation Ordinance, 2002 (Pak.).
16. Prevention of Electronic Crimes Act (PECA), 2016 (Pak.).
17. Removal & Blocking of Unlawful Online Content Rules, 2020 (Pak.).
18. Punjab Defamation Act, 2024, Act II of 2024 (Pak.).

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